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1
       IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
2
        FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF OHIO
3
                EASTERN DIVISION
    IN RE: NATIONAL : MDL NO. 2804
5
    PRESCRIPTION OPIATE :
6
    LITIGATION
7
                       : CASE NO.
    THIS DOCUMENT : 1:17-MD-2804
    RELATES TO ALL CASES:
8
                        : Hon. Dan A.
9
                        : Polster
10
            Friday, December 14, 2018
11
12
    HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL - SUBJECT TO FURTHER
             CONFIDENTIALITY REVIEW
13
14
                 Videotaped deposition of
    ELIZABETH GARCIA, taken pursuant to
15
    notice, was held at the law offices of
16
    Reed Smith LLP, Three Logan Square, 1717
    Arch Street, Suite 3100, Philadelphia,
17
    Pennsylvania 19103, beginning at 9:49
    a.m., on the above date, before Amanda
18
    Dee Maslynsky-Miller, a Certified
    Realtime Reporter.
19
20
21
2.2
23
            GOLKOW LITIGATION SERVICES
        877.370.3377 ph | 917.591.5672 fax
24
                deps@golkow.com
```

| 1 2 | APPEARANCES:  |
|-----|---|
| 3   | DADON C DUDD D C                                    |
| 3   | BARON & BUDD, P.C.                                  |
| 4   | BY: STERLING CLUFF, ESQUIRE 15910 Ventura Boulevard |
| _   | #1600   |
| 5   | Encino, California 91436                            |
|     | (818) 839-9698                                      |
| 6   | Scluff@baronbudd.com                                |
| 7   | - and -   |
| 8   | BY: WILLIAM POWERS, ESQUIRE                         |
|     | BY: NOAH RICH, ESQUIRE                              |
| 9   | 600 New Hampshire Avenue NW                         |
|     | Suite 10A   |
| 10  | Washington, DC 20037                                |
|     | Wpowers@baronbudd.com                               |
| 11  | Nrich@baronbudd.com                                 |
|     | Representing the Plaintiffs                         |
| 12  |   |
| 13  |   |
| 14  | REED SMITH LLP                                      |
| 15  | BY: SHANNON E. MCCLURE, ESQUIRE                     |
| 12  | BY: JOSEPH J. MAHADY, ESQUIRE                       |
| 16  | BY: ROBERT A. NICHOLAS, ESQUIRE                     |
|     | Three Logan Square<br>1717 Arch Street              |
| 17  | Suite 3100  |
|     | Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19103                    |
| 18  | (215) 851-8100                                      |
|     | Smcclure@reedsmith.com                              |
| 19  | Jmahady@reedsmith.com                               |
|     | Rnicholas@reedsmith.com                             |
| 20  | Representing the Defendant,                         |
|     | AmerisourceBergen Drug Corporation                  |
| 21  |   |
| 22  |   |
| 23  |   |
| 24  |   |

```
1
    APPEARANCES: (Continued)
2
3
            JONES DAY
           BY: RICHARD M. BRODSKY, ESQUIRE
4
            150 West Jefferson Street
            Suite 2100
5
           Detroit, Michigan 48226
            (313) 733-3939
           Rbrodsky@jonesday.com
6
           Representing the Defendant,
7
            Walmart
8
9
10
            COVINGTON & BURLING LLP
           BY: KEVIN KELLY, ESQUIRE
11
           One CityCenter
            850 Tenth Street, NW
12
           Washington, DC 20001
            (202) 662-6000
13
           Kkelly@cov.com
           Representing the Defendant,
14
           McKesson Corporation
15
16
            WILLIAMS & CONNOLLY, LLP
17
           BY: ANDREW C. MCBRIDE, ESQUIRE
            725 Twelfth Street, NW
18
           Washington, D.C. 20005
            (202) 434-5000
19
           Amcbride@wc.com
           Representing the Defendant,
20
            Cardinal Health
21
22
23
24
```

```
1
    APPEARANCES: (Continued)
2
    VIA TELEPHONE/LIVESTREAM:
3
4
           BARON & BUDD, P.C.
           BY: SCOTT SIMMER, ESQUIRE
5
           GRETCHEN KEARNEY, OFFICE MANAGER
           EMMA KABOLI, PARALEGAL
6
           600 New Hampshire Avenue NW
           Suite 10A
7
           Washington, DC 20037
           Ssimmer@baronbudd.com
8
           Representing the Plaintiffs
9
10
           REED SMITH, LLP
11
           BY: ANNE E. ROLLINS, ESQUIRE
           BY: SAMANTHA L. ROCCHINO, ESQUIRE
12
           Three Logan Square
           1717 Arch Street
13
           Suite 3100
           Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19103
14
           (215) 851-8100
           Arollins@reedsmith.com
15
           Srocchino@reedsmith.com
           Representing the Defendant,
16
           AmerisourceBergen Drug Corporation
17
18
           BLASINGAME, BURCH, GARRARD &
           ASHLEY, P.C.
19
           BY: ALEXANDRA K. HUGHES, ESQUIRE
           440 College Avenue
20
           Suite 320
           Athens Georgia 30601
21
           (706) 707-3497
           Ahughes@bbga.com
22
           Representing the Plaintiff
23
2.4
```

```
1
    APPEARANCES: (Continued)
2
    VIA TELEPHONE/LIVESTREAM:
3
4
           ALLEGAERT BERGER & VOGEL LLP
           BY: DAVID A. BERGER, ESQUIRE
5
            111 Broadway
            20th Floor
6
           New York, New York 10006
            (212) 571-0550
7
           Dberger@abv.com
           Representing the Defendant,
           Rochester Drug Corporation
8
9
10
           BAILEY & WYANT, PLLC
11
           BY: HARRISON M. CYRUS, ESQUIRE
            Suite 600
12
            500 Virginia Street East
           Charleston West Virginia 25301
13
            (304) 345-4222
           Hcyrus@baileywyant.com
14
           Representing the Defendant,
           West Virginia Board of Pharmacy
15
16
17
           ARNOLD & PORTER KAYE SCHOLER LLP
           BY: ANGELA R. VICARI, ESQUIRE
18
            250 West 55th Street
           New York, New York 10019
19
            (212) 836-8000
           Angela.vicari@arnoldporter.com
20
           Representing the Defendant,
            Endo Pharmaceuticals
21
22
23
2.4
```

```
1
    APPEARANCES: (Continued)
    VIA TELEPHONE/LIVESTREAM:
3
4
            CLARK MICHIE, LLP
            BY: CHRISTOPHER J. MICHIE, ESQUIRE
5
            220 Alexander Street
           Princeton, New Jersey 08540
6
            (609) 423-21426
            Chris.michie@clarkmichie.com
7
           Representing the Defendant,
           Pernix Therapeutics Holdings
8
9
10
            FOX ROTHSCHILD LLP
           BY: ZACHARY MARTIN, ESQUIRE
11
            2700 Kelly Road
            Suite 300
12
           Warrington, Pennsylvania 18976
            (215) 345-7500
13
            Zmartin@foxrothschild.com
           Representing the Defendant,
14
           Validus Pharmaceuticals LLC
15
16
    ALSO PRESENT:
    Devyn Mulholland, Videographer
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
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| 1  |             |                     |      |
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| 5  | -           |                     |      |
| 6  | By Mr.      | Cluff               | 12   |
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| 15 |             |                     |      |
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| 10             | Exhibit-12    | United States Code -        |       |
|                |               | Section 823                 | 395   |
| 11             |               |                             |       |
| 1.0            | AmerisourceBe | _                           |       |
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5
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23
24
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| 1  |                                    |
|----|------------------------------------|
| 2  | (It is hereby stipulated and       |
| 3  | agreed by and among counsel that   |
| 4  | sealing, filing and certification  |
| 5  | are waived; and that all           |
| 6  | objections, except as to the form  |
| 7  | of the question, will be reserved  |
| 8  | until the time of trial.)          |
| 9  |                                    |
| 10 | VIDEO TECHNICIAN: We are           |
| 11 | now on the record. My name is      |
| 12 | Devyn Mulholland, I'm a            |
| 13 | videographer for Golkow Litigation |
| 14 | Services. Today's date is          |
| 15 | December 14th, 2018. The time is   |
| 16 | 9:49 a.m.                          |
| 17 | This video deposition is           |
| 18 | being held in Philadelphia,        |
| 19 | Pennsylvania in the matter of      |
| 20 | National Prescription Opiate       |
| 21 | Litigation. The deponent is        |
| 22 | Elizabeth Garcia. Counsel will be  |
| 23 | noted on the stenographic record.  |
| 24 | The court reporter is Amanda       |

```
1
           Miller and will now swear in the
2
            witness.
3
4
                  ELIZABETH GARCIA, after
5
           having been duly sworn, was
6
            examined and testified as follows:
7
8
                    EXAMINATION
9
10
    BY MR. CLUFF:
11
              Good morning, Liz. I'm
            0.
12
    sorry, do you go by Liz?
13
                  Liz.
            Α.
14
                  Is it okay if I call you Liz
            0.
15
    today?
16
                  (Witness nods.)
            Α.
17
                  Thank you.
            Q.
18
                  My name is Sterling. We met
19
    briefly just before we went on the
20
    record. I represent plaintiffs in this
21
    case. I'm taking your deposition today.
22
                  Before we get started, I
23
    just wanted to learn whether or not
24
    you've been deposed before?
```

1 Α. No. 2 0. No, okay. 3 So I'm sure you had an 4 opportunity to prepare for today's 5 deposition with your lawyers. I would 6 just caution you that nothing that you 7 discussed in that prep should be 8 discussed here today with me. 9 But I would like to go 10 through with some rules of the road for a 11 deposition so that we're kind of both 12 clear on what we're going to do today. 13 The first thing is that 14 everything that we're doing today is 15 being recorded by video and by the court 16 reporter here, transcribed. And so we 17 have to do our best not to talk over each 18 other and to let everybody finish their 19 sentences and to speak clearly. 20 Does that make sense? 21 Α. That makes sense. 22 And because we're also on Ο. 23 video and the court reporter is trying to

hear what we're saying, we have to speak

24

- <sup>1</sup> audibly, to the best of our ability. So
- if you can, you know, project a little
- 3 bit so she doesn't have to get after us
- 4 today.
- 5 A. Okay.
- Okay. We also -- you know,
- 7 we want to make sure today that
- 8 everything is clear for the record. So
- 9 at different times during today's
- deposition I might ask you a question, if
- 11 you don't understand my question, you can
- 12 let me know and I can rephrase it or I
- can clarify what I'm asking. But
- otherwise I'll assume that you understood
- my question if you answer it.
- Does that make sense?
- 17 A. It makes sense.
- Q. So we can agree that if you
- 19 have a question about my question, you're
- going to ask me?
- A. Yes.
- Q. All right. Good.
- We also want to make sure
- that you can give accurate and honest and

- 1 complete testimony today. So I normally
- wouldn't ask you questions like this, but
- <sup>3</sup> are you taking any medication that would
- 4 affect your ability to give truthful
- 5 testimony?
- 6 A. No.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. Do you have any medical
- 8 conditions that might impair your ability
- <sup>9</sup> to give honest and complete testimony
- 10 today?
- 11 A. No.
- Q. Okay. Your counsel today,
- 13 Ms. McClure, is going to, at different
- times, assert what are called objections.
- 15 I'm sure she discussed this with you.
- She's entitled, under the law and the
- deposition protocol, to make her
- objections. And we want to make sure she
- 19 gets a chance to.
- So after I ask a question,
- just a little pause, make sure she can
- get her objection on the record, and then
- you can proceed to answer.
- I am entitled to an answer

- 1 to my question despite Ms. McClure's
- objections unless I rephrase or withdraw
- my question or unless she instructs you
- 4 not to answer.
- Does that make sense?
- A. That makes sense.
- Q. We're also going to be
- 8 discussing matters today that go back
- <sup>9</sup> quite a while in time. So I understand
- you might not have a perfect recollection
- of the subject matter we're discussing.
- 12 But I would ask you not to guess, but I
- am entitled to your best recollection or
- 14 your best estimate.
- Does that make sense to you?
- A. That makes sense.
- Q. So just to clarify a guess
- versus an estimate, like, you can
- 19 estimate how long this table is because
- you've seen it before, but if you've
- never seen the table before, I would ask
- $^{22}$  you not to guess at the length.
- Does that make sense?
- A. Makes sense.

- 1 Q. There may be times when you
- <sup>2</sup> don't recall an answer. I'm entitled to
- 3 see if there is information that might
- 4 refresh your recollection, whether that
- <sup>5</sup> be through documents or additional
- 6 questions. So if I follow up on a
- question where you say that you don't
- 8 know, just understand what I'm trying to
- 9 do is see if we can refresh your
- 10 recollection at all.
- Does that make sense?
- 12 A. Okay.
- Q. Okay. I'd like to hand you
- 14 a document to get started today. At
- different points during today's
- deposition, I'm going to hand you
- documents that we're going to mark as
- exhibits to your deposition.
- And you're always entitled
- to review the entirety of the document to
- 21 make sure that you understand it before I
- question you about it. So I'll always
- give you that opportunity.
- The only caveat I would give

- is that I understand you flew today -- or
- you flew out from Colorado for today's
- deposition. So I'm trying to be
- 4 conscious of your time and get us all out
- of here as quickly as possible.
- 6 So if I can tell you that
- <sup>7</sup> there's only a portion of a document I'm
- going to look at, I'm going to reference
- <sup>9</sup> that, and then you can determine whether
- or not, after looking at that section,
- whether you want to proceed having
- 12 reviewed it or if you need to review the
- 13 entire document.
- Does that make sense?
- 15 A. That makes sense.
- Q. Sometimes this goes faster
- if we can just focus on a portion of a
- 18 document.
- So I'm going to hand you the
- first document for today, which we're
- going to mark as Exhibit-1 to your
- deposition. It is a document from your
- personnel file that is Bates stamped
- numbered ABDCMDL00364827.

```
1
2
                  (Whereupon,
3
           AmerisourceBergen-Garcia
4
           Exhibit-1, ABDCMDL00364827-830,
           was marked for identification.)
5
6
7
    BY MR. CLUFF:
8
           Q. And we're going to talk
9
    about this document a little bit more
10
    today.
11
                  MS. MCCLURE: You get the
12
           one with the stamp.
13
    BY MR. CLUFF:
14
                  But for right now, I just
15
    want to focus on, I believe it's the
16
    second page of that document -- excuse
17
    me, the third page.
18
                  You'll see down at the
19
    bottom of the document, that says Page 3
    of 4, and the Bates number on the third
20
21
    page is ending in 0364829.
22
                  Do you see that?
23
           Α.
                  Yes.
24
                  Why don't you review that
           Q.
```

- 1 page and let me know when you've had a
- <sup>2</sup> chance to review it.
- A. Okay.
- Q. So you've had a chance to
- <sup>5</sup> familiarize yourself with that page?
- A. Yes.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. We're going the talk about
- 8 this document more, so I'll give you
- 9 another chance to look at it later in its
- entirety, but there's really only two
- sections that I wanted to discuss right
- 12 now.
- 13 If you go back to the page
- just before it, at the very top, do you
- see -- and just so you're aware, there's
- a screen in front of you that will show
- the document that you're looking at in
- realtime, and sometimes Zach, who is down
- 19 here at the end of the table next to me,
- will highlight the portions of it that
- I'm referencing so you can use both
- 22 resources.
- 23 At the top of the page there
- it says, ABC Core Leadership

- 1 Competencies, and there's a Roman Numeral
- <sup>2</sup> II in front of that?
- A. Yes.
- Q. And it appears that the
- information on the next page, Page 3, are
- 6 comments.
- Would those comments be
- 8 about the ABC core leadership
- 9 competencies?
- 10 A. Yes, I believe so.
- 11 Q. I want to direct your
- 12 attention to the last underlined
- information there at the bottom of that
- 14 section. It's, Integrity and trust.
- Do you see that?
- A. Yes.
- 17 Q. It's also on the screen
- there in front of you.
- 19 And these are comments that
- you would have written, correct?
- A. Yes, correct.
- Q. And there you say, I am a
- direct and truthful person and will
- 24 present the truth in an appropriate and

- helpful manner.
- A. Correct.
- Q. Is that still true today?
- <sup>4</sup> A. Yes.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. And you continue and say, I
- 6 can be counted on to take personal
- <sup>7</sup> responsibility for whatever happens, even
- 8 if a mistake is made.
- 9 Right?
- A. Correct.
- 11 Q. Is that still true today?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. I want to direct your
- 14 attention to another section that's
- midway up the page from there.
- 16 It says, Decision capability
- $^{17}$  and quality.
- Do you see that?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. Are these also comments that
- you would have read -- I mean, you would
- 22 have written?
- <sup>23</sup> A. Yes.
- Q. And it says there, I am a

- 1 solid decision-maker, taking the time to
- think through problems and examine the
- <sup>3</sup> facts before choosing a course of action.
- Did I read that accurately?
- 5 A. Yes.
- Q. And would you say that that
- <sup>7</sup> is still true today?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. You continue and say that
- your approach is generally methodical in
- solving problems and you'll examine
- 12 situations from a variety of perspectives
- before a final decision is made.
- Do you see that?
- 15 A. Yes.
- Q. Is that still true today?
- A. Yes.
- Q. I noted those two sections
- because they stood out to me in your
- file, and I just wanted to understand if
- we can approach today's deposition within
- that same framework?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
- THE WITNESS: Okay.

```
1
    BY MR. CLUFF:
2
                 Okay. So you intend to be
           Ο.
3
    honest and appropriate and helpful today?
4
           Α.
                 Yes.
5
                 Do you intend to take
           0.
6
    personal responsibility if we determine
    that there were mistakes made in your job
7
8
    performance?
9
                 MS. MCCLURE: Continuing
10
           objection.
11
                  THE WITNESS: Yes.
12
    BY MR. CLUFF:
13
           O. And we'll -- do you intend
14
    to carefully think through the problems
15
    and examine the facts before making your
16
    answers today?
17
                 MS. MCCLURE: Continuing
18
           objection.
19
                  THE WITNESS: To the best of
20
           my ability, yes.
21
    BY MR. CLUFF:
22
                 Okay. Thank you. You can
           Ο.
23
    set that aside.
                  Just as a helpful
24
```

- 1 suggestion, at the bottom of that
- document, you'll note that I put a
- 3 sticker that says Exhibit-1. So later
- 4 during today's deposition I might refer
- <sup>5</sup> to exhibits as Exhibit-1. If you can
- 6 kind of keep them in order, it makes it
- <sup>7</sup> easier for you.
- 8 A. Okay.
- 9 Q. So I'd like to hand you
- 10 another document. We'll mark this as
- 11 Exhibit-2.
- 12 This is a copy from the
- 13 Internet, that I printed yesterday, last
- 14 night, of your LinkedIn profile. I'd
- like to give you a chance to read through
- that. We're going to go through this
- document in its entirety. So I want you
- to go ahead and take your time to review
- 19 it.
- 20 – –
- 21 (Whereupon,
- 22 AmerisourceBergen-Garcia
- Exhibit-2, LinkedIn Profile;
- Elizabeth Garcia, was marked for

```
1
           identification.)
2
3
                  MR. CLUFF: I think I gave
4
           you an extra copy.
5
                  THE WITNESS: Okay.
    BY MR. CLUFF:
6
7
                  So I want to start, do you
           0.
    see on the first page there is some bold
8
    text that says, Experience?
10
           Α.
                  Yes.
11
                  And underneath that it says,
12
    Corporate investigator?
13
           Α.
                  Yes.
14
                 And underneath that it says,
           0.
15
    AmerisourceBergen?
16
           Α.
                  Yes.
17
           Q. I note the dates there are
18
    2012 to 2017.
19
           Α.
                 Correct.
20
                  Does that indicate that you
           0.
21
    are no longer employed by
22
    AmerisourceBergen?
23
                  I am no longer employed by
24
    AmerisourceBergen.
```

- Q. Do you recall when you left
- <sup>2</sup> AmerisourceBergen?
- 3 A. October 2017.
- 4 Q. And what was the reason for
- your departure from AmerisourceBergen?
- A. I needed a change.
- 7 Q. Is there any particular
- 8 reason why you needed a change?
- 9 A. I needed a break. I was
- 10 burned out.
- Q. Why were you burned out?
- 12 A. Just volume of work.
- Q. Any other reasons?
- 14 A. I like to shake it up every
- 15 five years, for professional development.
- Q. Did you have any personality
- conflicts with members of the diversion
- 18 control team at AmerisourceBergen that
- 19 prompted your departure?
- A. I did not get along with my
- 21 immediate supervisor.
- Q. And who was that?
- A. Eric Cherveny.
- Q. What was the reason for you

- two not getting along?
- 2 A. Personality differences.
- Q. When you left
- 4 AmerisourceBergen, did you sign any
- <sup>5</sup> documents about your resignation?
- 6 A. No.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. I'm sorry, I should ask one
- 8 more question.
- 9 Did you resign?
- 10 A. I resigned.
- Q. And did you give notice of
- 12 your resignation?
- 13 A. I gave two weeks' notice.
- Q. Who did you give it to?
- A. David May.
- Q. Did you give it verbally or
- in a written form?
- A. Verbally and written.
- Q. And how did you give it in
- <sup>20</sup> written form?
- A. I just said, my last day is
- <sup>22</sup> effective whatever date it was.
- Q. Was that by e-mail or
- letter, or some other written form?

- 1 A. That was by e-mail, I
- <sup>2</sup> believe.
- Q. Did you, in your verbal or
- 4 written communications with David May
- 5 about your resignation, give him any
- 6 explanation about why you were leaving
- <sup>7</sup> the company?
- A. I just told him I needed a
- <sup>9</sup> change.
- 10 Q. Did you discuss the fact
- that you did not get along with Eric
- 12 Cherveny?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- the form.
- THE WITNESS: He already
- knew that.
- 17 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. So that's a good example.
- 19 Shannon is going to have objections and
- that's appropriate. Make sure to try to
- give her a chance, if you can.
- So I'm going to ask the
- question, and we'll give her a chance to
- $^{24}$  object, and then you can give me your

- answer so that we get that clear.
- Did you discuss the fact
- 3 that you did not get along with Eric
- 4 Cherveny when you told David May that you
- 5 were resigning?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- <sup>7</sup> form.
- 8 THE WITNESS: He already
- 9 knew that.
- 10 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 11 Q. Why did he know that
- 12 already?
- 13 A. He knew we were having
- 14 issues.
- Q. How did he know?
- A. I don't know.
- Q. Had you previously advised
- David May that you were not getting along
- with your supervisor, Eric Cherveny?
- A. I don't recall.
- Q. Was it common knowledge at
- 22 AmerisourceBergen that you and Eric
- 23 Cherveny did not get along?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to

```
1
           form.
2
                  THE WITNESS: I don't know.
3
    BY MR. CLUFF:
4
                  Do you know whether Eric
5
    Cherveny may have explained to David May
6
    that the two of you were not getting
7
    along?
8
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
9
           form.
10
                  THE WITNESS: I don't know.
11
    BY MR. CLUFF:
12
                  Did you ever discuss with
           0.
13
    anybody else at AmerisourceBergen the
14
    fact that you were not getting along with
15
    Eric Cherveny?
16
                  I don't recall.
17
           Ο.
                  You didn't discuss it with
18
    any other of the associates that you
19
    worked with?
20
                  I may have, but I don't
           Α.
21
    remember.
22
                  If you had discussed it with
           Ο.
23
    other associates, who would it have been?
24
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
```

```
1
           form.
2
                  THE WITNESS: Maybe Nikki
3
           Seckinger.
4
    BY MR. CLUFF:
5
                 Do you recall when that --
6
    those conversations may have occurred?
7
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
8
           form.
                 Assumes facts not in
9
           evidence.
10
                  THE WITNESS: I don't
11
           recall.
12
    BY MR. CLUFF:
13
           Q. How long did you work with
14
    Nikki Seckinger?
15
                 I believe 2015 to 2017.
           Α.
16
           0.
                 Based on your experience
    working with her, would you say that you
17
    two worked closely together?
18
19
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
20
           form.
21
                  THE WITNESS: On numerous
22
           projects.
23
    BY MR. CLUFF:
24
                 Would you consider her to
           Q.
```

- be, like, a work friend or a colleague?
- A. A colleague.
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 4 form.
- 5 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 6 O. What kind of information
- <sup>7</sup> about your personality conflict with Eric
- 8 Cherveny would you have shared with her,
- 9 based on your relationship?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form. Speculation. Assumes facts
- not in evidence. Foundation.
- THE WITNESS: I don't
- 14 recall.
- 15 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Do you recall how long --
- 17 let me back up. Strike that.
- To the best of my ability,
- 19 I've been trying to call the situation
- with Eric Cherveny, the two of you not
- getting along. I'd like to use some
- shorter words to shorten my question.
- 23 Are you okay if I call that
- <sup>24</sup> a personality disagreement, or how would

- 1 you describe it?
- 2 A. Personality disagreement.
- Q. Are you all right if I use
- 4 those words to describe your relationship
- <sup>5</sup> with Eric Cherveny?
- <sup>6</sup> A. Yes.
- 7 Q. How long would you say the
- 8 personality disagreement between you and
- 9 Eric Cherveny lasted?
- A. Two years.
- 11 Q. And did those two years
- 12 coincide with him becoming your direct
- 13 supervisor?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 15 form.
- THE WITNESS: He was my
- direct supervisor at those times.
- 18 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 19 Q. Did you have any personality
- conflicts with him before he became your
- 21 direct supervisor?
- A. I didn't know him.
- Q. During the two years you
- worked with Eric Cherveny, do you

- 1 remember any particular examples where
- the two of you did not get along?
- A. Just disagreements on
- 4 projects.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. What kind of projects?
- A. Trainings, what they look
- <sup>7</sup> like.
- 8 O. And so what was the
- <sup>9</sup> substance of the disagreement?
- 10 A. He saw it one way and I saw
- 11 it another way.
- Q. Did Eric Cherveny oversee
- you in all of your job responsibilities,
- or just training?
- A. All of my job
- 16 responsibilities.
- Q. Were there conflicts between
- 18 you -- or disagreements, excuse me,
- 19 between you and Eric Cherveny about other
- <sup>20</sup> aspects of your job responsibilities
- 21 besides training?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: Repeat the

- question.
- 2 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Sure. You -- I'll rephrase
- 4 it. We can kind of walk through it.
- 5 You previously discussed
- 6 that you and Eric Cherveny had a
- 7 personality disagreement about trainings;
- 8 and he wanted it one way and you wanted
- <sup>9</sup> it another.
- Does that make sense?
- 11 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. I'm curious about
- your other job responsibilities.
- 14 Did you and Eric Cherveny
- 15 have any personality disagreements about
- any of your other job responsibilities?
- A. I don't recall.
- 18 Q. I may ask you later today,
- when we talk about some of your job
- responsibilities, whether you had
- 21 disagreements with Eric Cherveny. If I
- do, just understand that that's what I'm
- asking about, is this sort of personality
- disagreement topic.

```
1
                  Does that make sense?
2
           Α.
                  Uh-huh.
3
                  So I want to go back to your
           0.
    departure from AmerisourceBergen.
4
5
                  Do you understand that
6
    you're here testifying today as a witness
7
    because of your former employment with
8
    AmerisourceBergen?
9
                  I understand.
           Α.
10
                  Do you have an
           0.
11
    understanding, without disclosing your
    discussions with counsel, about the
12
13
    allegations in the lawsuit against
14
    AmerisourceBergen?
15
                  MS. MCCLURE: I'll just
16
            counsel you to -- you can't
17
           disclose any conversations that we
18
           have had in preparation for your
19
           deposition. You can answer that
20
           question yes or no.
21
                  THE WITNESS: Repeat the
22
           question.
23
    BY MR. CLUFF:
2.4
           Q.
                  Sure.
```

```
1
                  MR. CLUFF: And, Shannon, go
2
           ahead and please make the same
3
           instruction, so we're clear.
4
    BY MR. CLUFF:
5
                  I'm asking if you have an
    understanding, outside of your
6
    conversations with counsel, regarding the
7
8
    allegations in the lawsuit against
9
    AmerisourceBergen?
10
                  MS. MCCLURE: Same
11
           instruction, not to disclose
12
           conversations with counsel.
13
                  THE WITNESS: Yes.
14
    BY MR. CLUFF:
15
                  Do you have an -- is that
           0.
16
    understanding your own or is it derived
17
    from information you gained from counsel;
18
    yes or no?
                  My own understanding.
19
20
                  Okay. I'd like to
           0.
21
    understand your understanding, then.
22
                  What do you understand to be
23
    the allegations against
```

AmerisourceBergen?

24

- 1 A. That AmerisourceBergen is
- partially responsible for the opioid
- <sup>3</sup> crisis.
- Q. Okay. Do you understand why
- 5 AmerisourceBergen is alleged to have been
- 6 responsible for the opioid crisis?
- 7 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 8 form.
- 9 THE WITNESS: Because
- they're a distributor.
- 11 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Are there any other reasons?
- 13 A. No.
- Q. Your lawyers here today that
- 15 represent you -- let me ask you this
- question: The lawyers sitting next to
- you today, do they represent you in this
- deposition?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. Are you aware that they also
- represent AmerisourceBergen?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Are you paying the lawyers
- that represent you today to represent you

```
in this deposition?
1
2
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
3
            form.
4
                  Do you want her to step out,
5
           or do you want you and I to step
6
            out?
7
                  MR. CLUFF: You can make
8
           your objection on the record.
9
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
10
           getting into counsel/client
11
           relationship, and I'm going to --
12
                  MR. CLUFF: I'm not
13
           exploring the counsel/client
14
           relationship. I'm just asking who
15
            is paying who to represent.
16
           That's not privileged.
17
                  MS. MCCLURE: Hold on.
18
                  Okay.
                  MR. CLUFF: So I'll restate
19
20
           my question.
21
    BY MR. CLUFF:
22
                  Are you paying the lawyers
           0.
23
    that represent you today to represent you
24
    in this deposition?
```

```
1
            Α.
                  No.
2
                  Without disclosing any
            Ο.
3
    conversations you had with the lawyers
    that represent you about today's
4
5
    deposition, do you know who is paying the
6
    lawyers to represent you today?
7
                  MS. MCCLURE:
                                 I'm going to
8
            counsel the witness that to the
9
            extent any understanding of that
10
            is derived from conversations with
11
            counsel, that she's instructed not
12
            to answer.
13
    BY MR. CLUFF:
14
                  You can answer my question,
            0.
15
    subject to that limitation.
16
                  I don't know.
17
                  You don't currently work for
            Ο.
18
    AmerisourceBergen, right?
19
            Α.
                  Correct.
20
                  But you're here testifying
            0.
21
    as an AmerisourceBergen witness?
22
            Α.
                  Correct.
23
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
```

form.

24

```
1
    BY MR. CLUFF:
2
                  We all three talked over
            Ο.
    each other, so I'll apologize and we'll
    try to clean it up.
5
                  Is AmerisourceBergen paying
    you to testify today?
6
7
           Α.
                  No.
8
                  When you left
           0.
9
    AmerisourceBergen, did you have a job
10
    that you were accepting?
11
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
12
            form.
13
                  THE WITNESS: No.
14
    BY MR. CLUFF:
15
                  Are you currently employed?
           Q.
16
           Α.
                  No.
17
                  Have you received any
           0.
18
    compensation for being at today's
19
    deposition?
20
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
21
            form.
22
                  THE WITNESS:
                                No.
23
    BY MR. CLUFF:
24
                  I understand that you had to
           Q.
```

```
travel from Colorado to be here today.
1
2
                  Did you pay for your own
    travel expenses and lodging while you're
    here for this deposition?
4
5
           Α.
                  No.
6
                  Do you know who paid for
           0.
7
    your travel and lodging while you're here
8
    for the deposition?
9
                  MS. MCCLURE:
                                Same
10
           instruction, that to the extent
11
           your understanding is derived from
12
           counsel, then you're instructed
13
           not to answer.
14
                  THE WITNESS: I don't know
15
           exactly who is paying it. I don't
16
           know.
17
    BY MR. CLUFF:
18
                  Do you recall when you --
19
    how did you select the lawyers that are
20
    representing you today to defend you in
21
    this deposition?
22
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
23
           form.
```

Hold on a moment.

24

```
1
                  To the extent any of that --
2
           any of your response to that
3
            question is derived from an
4
           understanding or information that
5
           you learned from counsel, then
6
           you're instructed not to answer.
7
                  THE WITNESS: I can't answer
8
            that.
9
    BY MR. CLUFF:
10
                  Okay. I'm going to ask you
            O.
11
    some additional foundation questions.
12
                  Did you reach out to Reed
13
    Smith and request that they represent you
14
    in today's deposition?
15
            Α.
                  No.
16
                  MS. MCCLURE: Hold on.
17
                  Okay. You can answer.
18
    BY MR. CLUFF:
19
                  I believe you answered no,
            Ο.
20
    correct?
21
            Α.
                  Correct.
22
                  So you were first contacted
            Ο.
23
    by Reed Smith about representing you in
24
    today's deposition?
```

```
MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
```

- 2 form.
- THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 4 BY MR. CLUFF:
- <sup>5</sup> Q. I mentioned earlier that I'm
- sure you met with your counsel to prepare
- <sup>7</sup> for today's deposition. There's nothing
- 8 wrong with that, but I'm entitled to
- <sup>9</sup> understand the scope of your prep without
- understanding the substance of the prep.
- Does that make sense?
- 12 A. It makes sense.
- Q. Okay. So have you met with
- your counsel to prepare for today's
- 15 deposition?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Do you recall how many times
- you met, in person, with counsel that are
- defending you today?
- A. Three times.
- Q. And do you recall how long
- each of those meetings was?
- A. Three to five hours; three
- <sup>24</sup> occasions.

- 1 Q. Three occasions.
- 2 And were each of those
- occasions between three and five hours?
- <sup>4</sup> A. Yes.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. Did you have additional
- 6 meetings with your counsel by phone?
- <sup>7</sup> A. No.
- 8 Q. So all of your preparation
- <sup>9</sup> was in person?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. I want to go back to this
- 12 Exhibit-2 that's in front of you. And I
- want to turn back to, I believe it's the
- third page there -- actually, start at
- the second page at the very bottom, if
- 16 you can.
- Do you see there's a
- category there, Education, and underneath
- that it says, Northeastern University?
- <sup>20</sup> A. Yes.
- Q. If you continue on to the
- fourth page, you can see there's
- 23 additional educational fields as well.
- <sup>24</sup> A. Yes.

- 1 0. Do you see that? 2 MR. CLUFF: The third page, 3 please, Zach. 4 BY MR. CLUFF: And so your education 5 Ο. 6 appears to start at University of 7 Colorado; is that right? 8 Α. That's correct. 9 And what year did you 0. 10 complete your degree at the University of 11 Colorado? 12 A. 1992. 13 And do you recall how long 0. 14 you were enrolled at the University of 15 Colorado? 16 Four years, I believe. 17 And did you attend the 0. University of Colorado at Boulder, or any 18 19 other specific school? 20 At Boulder. Α. 21 0.
  - So CU Boulder?
  - 22 CU Boulder. Α.
  - 23 Is there any reason you 0.
  - 24 chose a degree in environmental biology?

```
1
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
2
           form.
3
                  THE WITNESS: It was my
4
           strength.
5
    BY MR. CLUFF:
6
                  If you move up in the
           0.
7
    education category, I see that you have a
8
    degree, a Master's of science from Regis
9
    University?
10
           Α.
                  Correct.
11
                  When did you obtain that
           Q.
12
    degree?
13
           Α.
                  2007.
14
                  Between 1992 and 2007, I
           0.
15
    would presume that you were employed,
16
    correct?
17
                 Correct.
18
                  All right. And is there a
           0.
19
    reason why you chose a Master's in
20
    organizational leadership and
21
    development?
22
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
23
           form.
24
                  THE WITNESS:
                                No.
```

- <sup>1</sup> BY MR. CLUFF:
- O. Is there anything in your
- work experience that prompted you to seek
- <sup>4</sup> out a Master's degree in that field?
- 5 A. I was working for Regis at
- 6 the time and it was free.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. In what capacity were you
- 8 working for Regis?
- <sup>9</sup> A. As a recruiter and assistant
- director of marketing, enrollment.
- 11 Q. Where is the Regis
- <sup>12</sup> University campus located?
- A. Denver.
- Q. And is that, like, a
- 15 physical campus, or is it more of an
- online campus?
- 17 A. It's a physical and online.
- Q. Did you complete your degree
- 19 at the physical location or online, or a
- 20 combination of both?
- A. A combination, I believe.
- Q. And how long did it take you
- to complete your degree there?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to

```
1
           form.
2
                  THE WITNESS: Three or four
3
           years.
4
    BY MR. CLUFF:
5
                 Were you a full-time or
           0.
    part-time student?
6
7
                  I was a part-time.
           Α.
8
                 Did obtaining that Master's
           0.
9
    Degree further your career with Regis at
10
    all?
11
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
12
           form.
13
                 THE WITNESS: I don't think
14
           so.
15
    BY MR. CLUFF:
16
           Q. You didn't receive any
17
    promotions or pay raises because of the
18
    Master's?
19
           Α.
                 No.
20
                 Now, if you look at the
           Q.
21
    bottom of Page 2 and the top of Page 3,
22
    it looks like your next educational
23
    activity is the Master's from
24
    Northeastern.
```

```
1
                  But I can tell you, from
2
    having looked at this online, that, for
    some reason, the printout cut out your
    time at Quantico with the FBI.
4
5
                  Do you remember that?
6
           Α.
                  I do.
7
                  On the copy you have, either
           Q.
8
    at the bottom of 2 or top of 3, why don't
9
    you write in what you did, just the place
10
    you were and the location at Quantico, so
11
    we can have that on the record?
12
                  MS. MCCLURE: Where Quantico
13
           is?
14
                  MR. CLUFF: No, not where
15
           Quantico is, just that she
16
           received some training at
17
           Quantico.
18
                  MS. MCCLURE: So you want
19
           her to write with pen on this
20
           document and write the word
21
            "Quantico"?
22
                  MR. CLUFF: Well, I want her
23
           to describe what she did at
24
           Quantico.
```

| 1  | MS. MCCLURE: On the                |
|----|------------------------------------|
| 2  | document or verbally?              |
| 3  | MR. CLUFF: On the document.        |
| 4  | You can tell me verbally,          |
| 5  | but then I'd like you to make a    |
| 6  | note about it on the document just |
| 7  | so we have an accurate exhibit.    |
| 8  | Does that make sense?              |
| 9  | MS. MCCLURE: So she can            |
| 10 | write she was at Quantico, if      |
| 11 | you'd like. But I'm not going to   |
| 12 | have her sit here and write on the |
| 13 | document about her time at         |
| 14 | Quantico.                          |
| 15 | You can ask her verbally           |
| 16 | about that.                        |
| 17 | MR. CLUFF: I'm not asking          |
| 18 | her to write me a dissertation     |
| 19 | about where she was at and what    |
| 20 | she did. I just wanted, similar    |
| 21 | to how it says Northeastern,       |
| 22 | Master's of science, you can write |
| 23 | Federal Bureau of Investigations,  |
| 24 | Quantico, and if you received any  |

```
1
           certifications or training.
2
           That's all I'm looking for, so
3
           that this document accurately
4
           reflects your training.
5
                  Does that make sense?
6
                  THE WITNESS: It makes
7
            sense.
8
                  MS. MCCLURE: So, for the
9
           record, the witness has written,
10
           FBI, Quantico, VA, for Virginia,
11
           dash, diversion investigator, top
12
            secret clearance.
13
    BY MR. CLUFF:
14
                  So at some point in time,
           0.
15
    you went to Quantico, Virginia, correct?
16
           Α.
                  Yes.
17
                  And did you obtain any
    training in Quantico?
18
19
           Α.
                  Yes.
20
                  And who did you obtain that
           0.
21
    training from?
22
                  Individual? I don't recall.
           Α.
23
                  Did you receive training
           0.
24
    from an organization?
```

- A. From DEA.
- O. But that was at the FBI
- 3 headquarters in Quantico?
- A. Correct.
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- <sup>7</sup> BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. And what time period was
- 9 that?
- A. 2004, for four months.
- 11 Q. And did you receive any
- 12 certifications or degrees while you were
- 13 there?
- 14 A. Just a diploma, I believe,
- <sup>15</sup> for graduating from the training.
- Q. And what was the training
- that you received the diploma for?
- A. Diversion investigator.
- Q. And that was for your work
- $^{20}$  at the DEA?
- A. Correct.
- Q. Okay. So in terms of the
- timeline, the training you received at
- Quantico preceded the Master's you

- 1 received at Regis University; is that
- <sup>2</sup> right?
- A. No. The Master's was
- 4 started, I believe, in 2001. Quantico
- was kind of in between. And then I
- 6 completed the Master's around 2006/2007.
- 7 Q. Thank you for explaining
- 8 that timeline. That's very helpful.
- And at some point, moving to
- Page 2 now, at the bottom, there's the
- degree from Northeastern. And that's a
- 12 Master's of science, regulatory affairs;
- is that correct?
- A. Yes, that's correct.
- Q. And when did you obtain that
- 16 degree?
- <sup>17</sup> A. 2012.
- Q. Is there any reason why you
- obtained that degree?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 21 form.
- THE WITNESS: I just wanted
- to make myself more knowledgeable
- about regulatory affairs.

```
1 BY MR. CLUFF:
```

- Q. Why did you want to make
- yourself more knowledgeable about
- 4 regulatory affairs?
- 5 A. So that maybe I could obtain
- 6 a position in that area.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. "In that area" would be the
- 8 area of regulatory affairs?
- 9 A. Correct.
- Q. Was there a specific
- position you had your eye on?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- 14 THE WITNESS: No.
- 15 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 0. Was there any specific
- industry in which you were interested in
- <sup>18</sup> joining?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- 21 THE WITNESS:
- Pharmaceuticals.
- 23 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Why were you interested in

- joining pharmaceuticals?
- A. Because I had previous
- <sup>3</sup> exposure with DEA.
- Q. In your experience, did the
- <sup>5</sup> Master's of science and regulatory
- 6 affairs assist you in entering the
- 7 pharmaceuticals industry?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 9 form.
- THE WITNESS: I don't know.
- 11 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 12 Q. In your work experience in
- the pharmaceutical industry, did your
- 14 Master's degree make you more qualified
- or less qualified than your peers?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: I don't know
- what their qualifications were.
- 20 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. I want to continue up this
- $^{22}$  page and flip over to the first page.
- We talked, again, earlier,
- $^{24}$  there's a bold heading, Experience. And

- if you start at the bottom of Page 1 and
- 2 continue down to Page 2, it looks like
- that is a description of your work
- 4 experience.
- Does that look accurate?
- 6 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- <sup>7</sup> form.
- 8 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 9 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 0. Okay. Let's start with the
- position at the bottom of Page 2. It's
- identified on that page as, Diversion
- investigator, Drug Enforcement
- <sup>14</sup> Administration.
- Do you see that on the page?
- A. Yes.
- Q. It's very faint on the copy,
- 18 it looks like, but it appears that you
- worked there from 2004 to 2006?
- A. Correct.
- Q. Do you believe that's an
- <sup>22</sup> accurate statement of your work history
- with the DEA?
- <sup>24</sup> A. Yes.

- Q. Earlier, when we discussed
- your degree from CU Boulder, you said you
- believed you graduated in 1992; is that
- 4 right?
- <sup>5</sup> A. Yes.
- Q. Do you recall what work
- <sup>7</sup> history or any positions you held from
- 8 '92 to 2004?
- 9 A. Various clerical positions,
- 10 Regis University as an online recruiter
- and assistant director, followed by DEA.
- 12 Q. The clerical positions, were
- those with Regis?
- <sup>14</sup> A. No.
- 15 Q. Those were with a different
- 16 company?
- A. Correct.
- Q. What company was that?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 20 form.
- THE WITNESS: One was Up
- With People, and then a firm in
- Denver for meeting planning.
- 24 BY MR. CLUFF:

- 1 Q. The company you mentioned,
- <sup>2</sup> Up With People, do you recall the time
- 3 period where you were with them?
- 4 A. I believe '96 to '98.
- O. Okay. And how about the
- 6 firm in Denver that did the meeting
- <sup>7</sup> planning?
- 8 A. '98.
- 9 Q. Do you recall what you were
- doing for employment prior to '96?
- 11 A. I don't recall.
- 12 Q. After 1998, do you recall
- what you were doing for employment?
- 14 A. I went to Regis.
- Q. And is that when you were
- the online recruiter and assistant
- director?
- A. Correct.
- Q. And what year -- what years
- did you hold that position at Regis?
- A. Which positions? Just both
- 22 positions?
- Q. I'm sorry. Is that two
- different positions?

- 1 A. Two different positions.
- Q. Which one did you obtain
- 3 first?
- <sup>4</sup> A. The recruiting position.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. And how long were you in
- 6 recruiting?
- <sup>7</sup> A. 1999 to 2002, I think.
- Q. And then you also mentioned
- 9 an assistant director position.
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. When did you become the
- 12 assistant director?
- 13 A. I believe 2002 to 2004.
- Q. And you left the assistant
- director position to join the DEA?
- A. Correct.
- Q. Did you go through an
- application process to join the DEA?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. What was that application
- 21 process like?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: Apply,

- interview, background
- investigation, going to Quantico.
- 3 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Do you remember who you
- <sup>5</sup> interviewed with?
- A. I don't recall.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. Do you recall if you had
- 8 more than one interview, or multiple
- 9 interviews?
- 10 A. I believe I had one
- 11 interview.
- Q. Where was the interview, if
- 13 you recall?
- 14 A. Denver.
- Q. You said a background
- 16 investigation.
- Do you have any recollection
- of who conducted the background
- 19 investigation?
- <sup>20</sup> A. I do not.
- Q. You also mentioned going to
- <sup>22</sup> Ouantico.
- Was that part of the
- <sup>24</sup> application process?

- 1 A. That was part of the
- <sup>2</sup> training after acceptance.
- <sup>3</sup> Q. So you obtained the
- 4 position, and then you went to Quantico
- <sup>5</sup> to receive training; is that accurate?
- A. Correct.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. Do you remember what field
- 8 office of the DEA you joined when you
- 9 became a diversion investigator?
- 10 A. Los Angeles.
- 11 Q. And where were you stationed
- while you worked for the DEA?
- 13 A. Los Angeles.
- 0. Is that a correct
- terminology, "stationed," or is there a
- better terminology?
- A. That's fine.
- Q. Do you recall who you
- 19 reported to in Los Angeles when you
- worked for the DEA?
- A. I do not.
- Q. Aside from the training at
- Quantico, did you receive any other
- training to conduct your job

- 1 responsibilities as a diversion
- <sup>2</sup> investigator?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 4 form.
- 5 THE WITNESS: Just what we
- were learning out in the field.
- <sup>7</sup> BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. During the four months at
- 9 Quantico, what kind of training did you
- 10 receive?
- 11 A. Audit training, computer
- training and CIC. We learned about the
- supply chain, closed system of
- diversion -- or closed system of supply
- 15 chain. And the different classes of
- business.
- Q. You mentioned audit
- 18 training?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. So aside from those
- trainings that you just mentioned, was
- there any other training you received at
- 23 Quantico?
- A. I don't recall.

- Q. Do you recall the names of
- 2 any of your instructors while you were at
- 3 Quantico?
- <sup>4</sup> A. I do not.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. So you mentioned audit
- <sup>6</sup> training.
- What kind of audit training
- 8 did you get?
- <sup>9</sup> A. Going into a place of
- business and looking at records and
- <sup>11</sup> inventories.
- 12 O. And how did that relate to
- 13 auditing?
- 14 A. Just making sure that the
- 15 records lined up with pill counts.
- Q. And why would you, as a DEA
- investigator, be auditing records and
- 18 pill counts?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: That's just
- part of the position.
- 23 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Is there any regulation

- that, as a DEA agent, you would have been
- enforcing or working under that would
- have required you to audit records and
- 4 pill counts?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- 7 THE WITNESS: Just making
- sure they're in compliance with
- <sup>9</sup> the regulations.
- 10 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Which regulations?
- 12 A. Whatever is outlined in 21
- 13 C.F.R. Part 1300.
- Q. Is that the group of
- 15 regulations that you were enforcing as a
- 16 DEA agent?
- A. Correct.
- Q. Are those also the
- 19 regulations that the companies you would
- have been auditing were governed by?
- A. Correct.
- Q. Based on your experience --
- let me clarify.
- Based on your experience as

- an investigator, would 21 C.F.R. 1300 be
- the group of regulations that governed
- 3 the companies you were auditing?
- A. Correct.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. You also -- did you -- when
- <sup>6</sup> you were being trained on auditing, did
- you ever receive training about how to
- 8 audit shipping records?
- 9 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: I don't
- 12 recall.
- 13 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Do you ever recall, as a DEA
- 15 investigator, looking at shipping
- 16 records?
- A. I do not.
- Q. Are you familiar with the
- 19 term "ARCOS"?
- A. Yes.
- Q. What is your understanding
- of ARCOS?
- A. ARCOS is purchases, made by
- registrants, of Schedule I and II and

- $^{1}$  III.
- Q. And did you receive any
- 3 training about ARCOS when you were a DEA
- 4 investigator?
- 5 A. I don't recall.
- Q. You mentioned computer
- <sup>7</sup> training while you were at Quantico.
- What kind of training did
- <sup>9</sup> you receive there?
- 10 A. That was NCIC, the National
- 11 Crime Database.
- 12 Q. So the computer training was
- about NCIC, right?
- 14 A. Correct.
- Q. And what training did you
- 16 receive about NCIC?
- A. Researching targets.
- Q. What do you mean when you
- 19 say "targets"?
- A. Researching possible
- 21 criminal activity.
- Q. Who would the criminals be
- that you were targeting?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to

```
1
            form.
2
                  THE WITNESS: Various
3
            backgrounds.
    BY MR. CLUFF:
4
5
                  What kind of backgrounds?
            Ο.
6
                  Marijuana, cocaine
            Α.
7
    traffickers; drug traffickers.
8
                  You talked about being
            Ο.
9
    trained on the classes of businesses?
10
            Α.
                  Yes.
11
            Ο.
                  What kinds of classes of
12
    businesses were you trained about?
13
                  Importers, exporters,
            Α.
14
    chemical manufacturers, distributors,
15
    pharmacies.
16
                  How about just, like,
17
    manufacturers in general that don't
    necessarily make chemicals?
18
19
                  Does that make sense?
20
            Α.
                  Yes.
21
                  Yes.
22
                  So you mentioned importers,
            Ο.
    exporters, chemical manufacturers,
23
24
    distributors and pharmacies. And we also
```

- 1 mentioned manufacturers, you and I.
- Were doctors ever a part of
- 3 the classes of businesses you were
- 4 trained on?
- 5 A. No.
- 6 O. I want to circle back to the
- 7 NCIC training. You mentioned targets.
- 8 Were importers ever targets
- <sup>9</sup> that you were trained about?
- 10 A. I don't recall.
- Q. Were exporters ever targets
- that you were trained about?
- A. I don't recall.
- 14 O. How about chemical
- manufacturers, were those targets you
- were trained about?
- A. Possibly, yes.
- Q. What training did you
- 19 receive about chemical manufacturers as
- 20 targets?
- A. If they were compliant with
- List 1 and List 2 regulations.
- Q. What are the List 1 and List
- 24 2 regulations for chemical manufacturers?

```
1
                  I don't remember.
            Α.
2
                  Do you have a general
            Ο.
    recollection of why you would be
3
4
    targeting chemical manufacturers for
    compliance with List 1 and List 2
5
    regulations?
6
7
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
8
            form.
9
                  THE WITNESS: Maybe one
10
            chemical was pseudoephedrine at
11
            the time.
12
    BY MR. CLUFF:
13
                  So why would you be
14
    targeting chemical manufacturers
15
    regarding, for example, pseudoephedrine?
16
                  Because meth labs were main
17
    targets at that time.
18
                  And so why would you be
19
    targeting chemical manufacturers about
20
    pseudoephedrine?
21
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
22
            form.
23
                  THE WITNESS: Because it's a
2.4
           key ingredient used to make meth.
```

```
1
    BY MR. CLUFF:
2
                  So were you trying to ensure
            Ο.
    that they complied with the regulations
4
    governing the manufacture of Sudafed?
5
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
6
            form.
7
                  THE WITNESS: Correct.
8
    BY MR. CLUFF:
9
                  How about wholesale
           0.
10
    distributors, were those ever targets
11
    that you received training about?
12
                  Generally.
           Α.
13
                  What was the general
           O.
14
    training you received about wholesale
15
    distributors?
16
                  Just regulations that
17
    pertained to them.
18
                  Why were you being trained
19
    about the regulations pertaining to
20
    wholesale distributors as targets?
21
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
22
            form.
23
                  THE WITNESS: They weren't
24
           necessarily targets, but it was
```

- part of our auditing function.
- 2 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. What was the auditing
- 4 function related to wholesale
- <sup>5</sup> distributors?
- A. Records, pill counts, make
- <sup>7</sup> sure things line up.
- Q. What kind of records are you
- <sup>9</sup> talking about?
- 10 A. Inventories. Are the
- 11 Schedule IIs separated from Schedule III,
- 12 IV and Vs? Security.
- 13 Q. How about shipping records?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form. Asked and answered.
- THE WITNESS: I don't
- recall.
- 18 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 19 Q. How about ARCOS data about
- wholesale distributors, did you receive
- training about that?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form. Asked and answered.
- THE WITNESS: In the field.

```
1
    BY MR. CLUFF:
2
                  But not at Quantico?
            Ο.
3
                  I don't recall, but I don't
            Α.
4
    think so.
5
                  Did you, when you were at
            Ο.
    Quantico, receive training about
6
7
    suspicious order reports from the
8
    wholesale distributors?
9
            Α.
                  No.
10
                  Did you receive training
            0.
11
    about suspicious order reports from
12
    wholesale distributors while you were in
13
    the field?
14
            Α.
                  No.
15
                  Was that not part of your
            Q.
    job responsibilities?
16
17
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
18
            form.
19
                  THE WITNESS: I mean, it's a
20
           regulation, so it was part of it,
21
            I guess.
22
    BY MR. CLUFF:
23
                  You just personally don't
            0.
24
    recall receiving training about it?
```

- A. That's correct.
- Q. Do you recall what training
- you received about manufacturers?
- <sup>4</sup> A. I do not.
- Do you have any general
- 6 recollection?
- 7 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form. Asked and answered.
- 9 THE WITNESS: Probably
- records and for audits, and that's
- 11 it.
- 12 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 13 Q. Do you recall what kind of
- training you received about the records
- to audits for manufacturers?
- A. Similar, probably, to
- distributors.
- 0. So that would be -- I
- 19 remember -- or if you -- strike all that.
- You mentioned records for
- pill counts, correct? Would that have
- 22 applied to the manufacturers?
- 23 A. No.
- Q. How about, like, inventory

- <sup>1</sup> training, would that have applied to
- <sup>2</sup> manufacturers?
- <sup>3</sup> A. Inventory.
- 4 Q. Separation of C-II from
- <sup>5</sup> C-III, IV and V, would that apply to
- 6 manufacturers?
- A. I believe so, yes.
- 9 Q. How about suspicious order
- <sup>9</sup> reports for manufacturers?
- <sup>10</sup> A. No.
- 11 Q. And did you receive training
- on any of those subjects in the field,
- aside from when you were at Quantico?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 15 form.
- THE WITNESS: Not training,
- per se, we just went out in the
- field and conducted those audits.
- 19 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. You also mentioned training
- 21 about pharmacies.
- What training did you
- receive about pharmacies?
- A. Again, records.

- Q. What training about records
- <sup>2</sup> did you receive?
- A. Prescriptions, where they
- 4 separated from the -- the IIs were
- 5 separated from the III, IV and Vs, by
- 6 inventory.
- 7 Q. What about suspicious order
- 8 reports, did you receive training about
- <sup>9</sup> that in relation to pharmacies?
- <sup>10</sup> A. No.
- 11 Q. Looking at Exhibit-2 again,
- 12 at the top there, it says -- you write,
- 13 Lead -- I'm sorry, would you have written
- this LinkedIn profile?
- 15 A. Yes.
- O. So you write, Lead
- investigator on civil and criminal cases
- 18 involving pharmaceutical drugs.
- Do you recall what civil
- cases you worked on that involved
- 21 pharmaceutical drugs?
- A. I do not.
- Q. Do you recall what criminal
- cases -- I'll caution you that I

- <sup>1</sup> understand that there is a law
- enforcement privilege. So I'm going to
- 3 ask you some questions about this
- 4 "criminal cases" language, but I don't
- want you to divulge anything that would
- 6 compromise an ongoing criminal
- <sup>7</sup> investigation.
- 8 Do you understand?
- <sup>9</sup> A. I understand.
- 10 Q. Do you recall any criminal
- 11 cases that you worked on involving
- 12 pharmaceutical drugs?
- 13 A. Maybe a doctor.
- Q. Do you recall, generally,
- what the matter under investigation was?
- 16 A. That she was writing
- 17 fraudulent prescriptions or prescriptions
- without a medical purpose.
- Q. Would that have been in Los
- 20 Angeles?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Are you familiar with the
- term "pill mill"?
- <sup>24</sup> A. Yes.

```
Q. Do you know if this doctor
```

- was part of a pill mill?
- A. I don't think so, but I
- 4 don't recall.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. Are you familiar with a
- 6 criminal investigation about a pill mill
- <sup>7</sup> in Los Angeles ever?
- 8 A. No.
- 9 Q. Going back to civil cases,
- do you recall being a lead investigator
- on any civil cases involving a
- 12 pharmaceutical manufacturer?
- 13 A. No.
- 14 O. How about a wholesale
- 15 distributor?
- 16 A. No.
- Q. Do you recall any criminal
- 18 cases about pharmaceutical manufacturers?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
- 20 Asked and answered.
- THE WITNESS: A chemical
- manufacturer.
- 23 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. What chemical manufacturer?

- A. I don't recall.
- Q. What was the general subject
- matter under investigation?
- <sup>4</sup> A. Recordkeeping.
- 5 O. And what was the
- 6 recordkeeping violation?
- 7 A. They didn't have certain
- 8 information on their records.
- 9 Q. Can you describe what kind
- of information they had -- were missing?
- 11 A. I don't remember.
- Q. Do you recall if it was
- about a specific drug?
- 14 A. I don't remember that.
- Q. You continue here on
- 16 Exhibit-2 and say that you conducted
- 17 regulatory audits of importers,
- 18 exporters, distributors, and
- manufacturers of controlled substances;
- is that correct?
- A. That's correct.
- Q. We previously talked about
- the training you received about
- importers, exporters, distributors and

- <sup>1</sup> manufacturers.
- Would you have been using
- 3 that training when you conducted these
- 4 regulatory audits?
- 5 A. Correct.
- 6 Q. Focusing on distributors,
- <sup>7</sup> what kind of regulatory audits would you
- 8 have conducted about distributors?
- <sup>9</sup> A. Just that they were in
- 10 compliance with the regulations.
- Q. What regulations?
- 12 A. The 21 C.F.R. 1300, Part
- <sup>13</sup> 1300.
- Q. Do you recall which specific
- 15 recollections you would have been
- investigating under Part 1300?
- A. Recordkeeping, security.
- Q. Anything else?
- A. Pill counts.
- Q. How about suspicious order
- monitoring?
- 22 A. No.
- Q. So you did not audit, in
- your time at the DEA, suspicious order

- 1 monitoring?
- <sup>2</sup> A. No.
- Q. Was there somebody in the
- 4 Los Angeles office that you worked with
- <sup>5</sup> who was responsible for auditing
- 6 suspicious order reporting?
- A. I don't recall.
- Q. Do you recall the identity
- <sup>9</sup> of any distributors that you audited
- while you were with the DEA?
- 11 A. Cardinal Health and
- 12 AmerisourceBergen.
- Q. Do you recall the time
- period when you audited Cardinal Health?
- A. I don't recall. Within
- 16 those two years.
- Q. Do you recall if it was the
- beginning, middle or end, generally, of
- 19 your time with the DEA?
- A. I'd say middle.
- Q. How about AmerisourceBergen,
- do you recall when you audited
- 23 AmerisourceBergen?
- A. I don't recall.

- Q. If you had to give me an
- estimate, would you estimate that it was
- the beginning, middle or end of your time
- 4 with the DEA that you audited
- 5 AmerisourceBergen?
- A. I'd say middle.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. Do you recall what you were
- 8 auditing when you audited Cardinal
- 9 Health?
- 10 A. Recordkeeping, pill counts,
- 11 security.
- 12 Q. Do you recall the outcome of
- the audit against Cardinal Health?
- $^{14}$  A. I do not.
- Q. Based on your two years of
- work with the Drug Enforcement
- Administration, do you have a general
- 18 recollection if the audit against
- 19 Cardinal Health was a good audit or a bad
- 20 audit?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
- MR. MCBRIDE: Objection.
- MS. MCCLURE: Asked and
- answered. Assumes facts not in

```
1
           evidence. Foundation.
2
                  MR. CLUFF: Hold on a
3
           second.
4
                  You guys can object, but
5
           let's try to not talk over each
6
           other. If we're going to do
           that -- I'll also note the
7
8
           deposition protocol, if Shannon
9
           objects, her objection is
10
           preserved for everybody.
11
                  MR. MCBRIDE: I understand.
12
           T --
13
                  MR. CLUFF: I'm not going to
14
           argue with you about it. Let's
15
            just all try to -- let's make sure
16
           we don't talk over each other.
17
                  I'm going ask my question
18
           again, let's let our counsel
19
           object, and then we'll get an
20
           answer.
21
    BY MR. CLUFF:
22
                  Based on your two years of
           Ο.
23
    working at the DEA, do you recall if the
24
    outcome of the audit against Cardinal
```

- 1 Health was a good audit or bad audit?
  - MS. MCCLURE: Same
- objection. Form. Assumes facts.
- 4 Foundation.
- 5 THE WITNESS: I don't
- 6 recall.
- <sup>7</sup> BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Do you recall the name of
- 9 any individuals you interacted with at
- 10 Cardinal Health during that audit?
- 11 A. No.
- 12 Q. How about AmerisourceBergen,
- do you recall the subject matter of the
- 14 audit when you conducted the audit of
- 15 AmerisourceBergen?
- A. A regulatory audit.
- Q. And what was -- what was the
- 18 regulatory audit?
- A. Records, security, pill
- counts.
- Q. I forgot to ask a question.
- Going back to the Cardinal
- Health audit, do you recall the
- location -- I'll back up.

```
1
                  Did you audit a distribution
2
    center?
3
           Α.
                 Yes.
4
                  Okay. Do you recall the
           Q.
    location of that distribution center?
5
6
           Α.
                  No.
7
                  Do you recall if it was
           Q.
8
    somewhere in the general Los Angeles
9
    area?
10
           Α.
                  Yes.
11
                  Okay. So AmerisourceBergen,
            0.
12
    just to re-clarify, do you recall what
13
    the subject matter of that regulatory
14
    audit was again?
15
           Α.
                  Just --
16
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
17
           Asked and answered.
18
                  THE WITNESS: Just
19
           regulatory assignment.
20
    BY MR. CLUFF:
21
                  Was this, like, a routine
           0.
22
    part of your job as a drug enforcement or
23
    diversion investigator?
24
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
```

```
1
            form.
2
                  THE WITNESS: It was a part
3
            of our audit plan for the year.
4
    BY MR. CLUFF:
                  And do you recall the
5
6
    outcome of the audit of
7
    AmerisourceBergen?
8
                  It was clear.
            Α.
9
                  Clear how?
            Ο.
10
                  There were no findings that
            Α.
11
    I recall.
12
                  You previously told me that
            Ο.
13
    you don't recall the findings of the
14
    Cardinal Health audit.
15
                  Is there a reason you recall
16
    the Amerisource findings as opposed to
    the Cardinal Health findings?
17
18
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
19
            form.
20
                  THE WITNESS:
                                 No.
21
    BY MR. CLUFF:
22
                  Did you do anything to
            Ο.
23
    refresh your recollection regarding the
24
    findings of the AmerisourceBergen
```

```
1
    audit --
2
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
3
           form.
4
    BY MR. CLUFF:
5
              -- before today's
           0.
6
    deposition?
7
           Α.
                  No.
8
                  Do you recall the name of
           0.
9
    any people you spoke with at
10
    AmerisourceBergen during that audit?
11
                  The compliance manager,
           Α.
    Peter Knipe.
12
13
                  Did that audit occur at an
14
    AmerisourceBergen distribution center?
15
           Α.
                  Yes.
16
                  Was Peter Knipe the head of
           0.
    that distribution center?
17
18
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
19
           form.
20
                  THE WITNESS: He's the
21
           compliance manager.
22
    BY MR. CLUFF:
23
                  What is a compliance
           0.
24
    manager?
```

- 1 A. They make sure that the DC
- is in compliance with the regulations.
- Q. Does he work at the DC?
- $^4$  A. He does.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. I want to just clarify. You
- 6 used the term "DC."
- Does that stand for
- 8 distribution center?
- <sup>9</sup> A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Thank you.
- Did you speak with anybody
- 12 else at AmerisourceBergen during that
- 13 audit?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 15 form.
- THE WITNESS: Not that I
- recall.
- 18 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 19 Q. Were you provided any
- <sup>20</sup> records by AmerisourceBergen during that
- <sup>21</sup> audit?
- A. I don't recall.
- Q. Do you recall looking at
- 24 shipping records while you were

```
conducting the audit of
1
2
    AmerisourceBergen?
3
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
4
            Asked and answered.
5
                  THE WITNESS: I don't
6
            recall.
7
    BY MR. CLUFF:
8
                  Do you recall looking at any
9
    suspicious order reports when you
10
    conducted the audit of AmerisourceBergen?
11
            Α.
                  No.
12
                  Do you recall looking at any
            Q.
13
    excessive purchase orders when you
14
    conducted the audit of AmerisourceBergen?
15
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
16
            form.
17
                  THE WITNESS: I don't
18
           recall.
19
    BY MR. CLUFF:
20
                  Do you recall discussing
            0.
21
    AmerisourceBergen's suspicious order
22
    monitoring policies during that audit?
23
            Α.
                  I don't recall.
24
                  During your time as a Drug
            Q.
```

- 1 Enforcement Administration diversion
- investigator, did you ever form an
- <sup>3</sup> understanding of the suspicious order
- 4 monitoring policies or procedures of any
- 5 wholesale distributors?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- <sup>7</sup> form.
- 8 THE WITNESS: Clarify,
- 9 please. What?
- 10 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 11 Q. Sure.
- During the two years that
- you worked for the DEA as a drug
- 14 investigator, did you form an
- understanding of the suspicious order
- 16 monitoring policies or procedures of any
- wholesale distributor?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 19 form.
- THE WITNESS: No.
- 21 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Did you ever conduct any
- audits, that you can recall, of McKesson?
- MR. KELLY: Objection to

```
1
           form.
2
                  THE WITNESS: I don't
3
           recall.
4
    BY MR. CLUFF:
5
                 How about manufacturers of
    controlled substances; do you recall
6
7
    conducting audits of any manufacturers of
8
    controlled substances?
9
                  I don't recall. Just the
10
    chemical manufacturers.
11
                 You continue on Exhibit-2,
12
    and say, And manufacturers of -- of
13
    manufacturers and distributors of List 1
14
    chemicals.
15
                  Is that the chemicals like
16
    pseudoephedrine that you were talking
17
    about earlier?
18
           Α.
                 Yes.
19
                  That's a different class of
           0.
20
    chemicals from, say, opioids, correct?
21
           Α.
                 Correct.
22
                 All right. Opioids are not
           0.
23
    List 1 chemicals, right?
24
           Α.
                 Correct.
```

```
1
                  In your experience as an
           0.
    employee of the Drug Enforcement
2
    Administration, was there a difference
3
4
    between a listed chemical and
5
    pharmaceutical drugs like opioids?
6
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
7
           form.
8
                  THE WITNESS: Yes.
9
    BY MR. CLUFF:
10
                 Did regulations about List 1
           0.
    chemicals apply to opioids?
11
12
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
13
           form.
14
                  THE WITNESS: No.
15
    BY MR. CLUFF:
16
              So they were different
           Ο.
17
    regulations?
18
                 I believe so.
           Α.
19
                 Were they subject to
           0.
20
    different standards?
21
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
22
           form.
23
                  THE WITNESS: Different
24
           regulations, yes.
```

```
1
    BY MR. CLUFF:
2
                  So regulations that may be
            Ο.
3
    applied to List 1 chemicals did not apply
    to pharmaceutical drugs like opioids,
4
5
    correct?
6
                  Correct.
7
                  All right. Are you aware of
           Q.
8
    the DEA ever issuing guidance to
9
    manufacturers or distributors about List
10
    1 chemicals?
11
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
12
           form.
13
                  THE WITNESS: Not while I
14
           was there.
15
    BY MR. CLUFF:
16
                  You continue in Exhibit-2,
            0.
17
    and you say that you also analyzed
18
    pharmaceutical records to detect
19
    regulatory and criminal law violations.
20
                  Do you see that?
21
           Α.
                  I do.
22
                  What would be an example of
           Ο.
23
    a regulatory violation that you analyzed
```

from pharmaceutical records?

24

- 1 A. If they didn't have certain
- items on the record. So, for example, a
- 3 prescription might be missing the doctor
- <sup>4</sup> and the DEA number.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. So you said "certain items
- on the record."
- Is the record that you're
- 8 referring to there the prescription?
- <sup>9</sup> A. Prescription, for example.
- 10 Q. So one example would be, to
- paraphrase your testimony, an incomplete
- 12 prescription?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 14 form.
- THE WITNESS: Correct.
- 16 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Are there any other examples
- of regulatory violations that you
- 19 analyzed from pharmaceutical records?
- A. If they were stored
- <sup>21</sup> properly.
- Q. How about ARCOS data?
- That's a pharmaceutical record, correct?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to

```
1
           form.
2
                  THE WITNESS: Yes.
3
    BY MR. CLUFF:
4
                  Did you ever analyze ARCOS
           0.
5
    data to identify regulatory violations?
6
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
7
           form.
8
                  THE WITNESS: Vaguely
9
           remember, yes.
10
    BY MR. CLUFF:
11
           Q. What would that analysis
12
    have been?
13
                  Just looking at the Schedule
           Α.
14
    Is, IIs, IIIs.
15
                  What were you doing when you
           Ο.
16
    looked at the Schedule Is, IIs and IIIs?
17
                  Who the supplier was.
           Α.
18
                  When you say "supplier," do
           0.
    you mean manufacturers or distributors?
19
20
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
21
           the form.
22
                  THE WITNESS:
23
           Manufacturer -- well, I don't
24
           remember. Distributors and
```

1 manufacturers. BY MR. CLUFF: 2 3 How about pharmacies? Ο. 4 Α. I don't recall. 5 So you do recall analyzing 0. ARCOS data related to manufacturers and 6 7 distributors? 8 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to form. Misstates the witness's 9 10 prior testimony. 11 THE WITNESS: I do. 12 BY MR. CLUFF: 13 Q. What do you recall looking 14 at when you reviewed the ARCOS data? 15 Who was ordering, what they Α. 16 were ordering, quantities. 17 Why were you looking at that Ο. 18 information? 19 Just as part of the 20 regulatory process that we went through. 21 What do you mean by that? Q. 22 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to 23 form. 24 THE WITNESS: Being able to

- pull those records and just look
- at them and analyze the pattern.
- 3 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Why were you analyzing
- 5 patterns from ARCOS data?
- A. Just to see if there were
- <sup>7</sup> any spikes.
- Q. Why were you looking at
- <sup>9</sup> spikes?
- 10 A. Well, just to see if the
- patterns were consistent; if there were
- spikes, there were spikes.
- 13 Q. Is there any particular
- 14 reason why you were looking at spikes?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: Just as a note
- to see if it deviated from a
- regular pattern.
- 20 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. What does deviating from a
- regular pattern indicate, based on your
- experience as a DEA investigator?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to

```
1
           form.
2
                  THE WITNESS: Just that they
3
           might have had a
4
           larger-than-normal shipment.
5
    BY MR. CLUFF:
6
                  Did it ever indicate that
           0.
7
    there was potential diversion happening?
8
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
9
           form.
10
                  THE WITNESS: No.
11
    BY MR. CLUFF:
12
           Q.
                  Never?
13
           Α.
                  Not that I recall.
14
                  So spikes in ordering
           0.
15
    patterns, based on your experience at the
16
    DEA, did not indicate potential
17
    diversion?
18
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
19
           form.
20
                  THE WITNESS: It may have,
21
           it may not have.
22
    BY MR. CLUFF:
23
           Q. Okay. So it may have
24
    indicated potential diversion?
```

```
1
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
2
           form. Asked and answered.
3
           Misstates the witness's prior
4
           testimony.
5
                  THE WITNESS: We don't know
6
           that just looking at that order.
7
    BY MR. CLUFF:
8
           Q. ARCOS data is reported by
9
    the companies who engage in those
10
    transactions, correct?
11
           Α.
                 Yes.
12
                 So, for example, if
           0.
    Amerisource sells an order to a pharmacy,
13
14
    as an example, they report that
15
    transaction through the ARCOS process?
16
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
17
           form.
18
                  THE WITNESS: I believe so.
19
    BY MR. CLUFF:
20
                 So the data you were
21
    analyzing came from the companies that
22
    you were investigating or auditing?
23
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
24
           form.
```

```
1
                  THE WITNESS: It came from
2
           the ARCOS database.
3
    BY MR. CLUFF:
4
                 And it was put into the
5
    ARCOS database by, for example,
6
    registrants, correct?
7
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
8
           form.
9
                  THE WITNESS: Correct.
10
    BY MR. CLUFF:
11
           Q. So when you, as a DEA
12
    investigator, were analyzing the ARCOS
13
    data to identify spikes and changes in
14
    the ordering pattern, you would agree
15
    that the companies who supplied that data
16
    could have done the same analysis,
17
    correct?
18
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
19
           form.
20
                  THE WITNESS: I don't know
21
           what their process was.
22
    BY MR. CLUFF:
23
                 But the data that you were
           0.
24
    analyzing came from the registrants,
```

```
1
    correct?
2
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
3
           form. Asked and answered.
4
                  THE WITNESS: Correct.
5
                  MR. CLUFF: Zach, can you
6
           put 2 back up, please?
7
    BY MR. CLUFF:
8
           Q. Going back to the
    pharmaceutical records that you
9
10
    identified there in Exhibit-2.
11
                 Did you ever -- would you
12
    consider to be -- sorry, strike that.
13
                 Are you familiar with the
14
    term "suspicious order report"?
15
                 As a diversion investigator?
           Α.
16
           0.
                 Yes.
17
           Α.
                 No.
18
           Q.
                 You said you're familiar --
19
    let's jump down.
20
                 Do you see that first bullet
21
    point there? It says, Developed thorough
22
    knowledge of Code of Federal Regulations.
23
           Α.
                 Uh-huh.
24
                 Do you see that?
           Q.
```

```
1
                  Are you aware of a federal
2
    regulation that requires registrants to
    identify and report suspicious orders of
4
    controlled substances?
5
                  There is a regulation --
           Α.
6
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
7
            form.
8
                  You may answer.
9
    BY MR. CLUFF:
10
                  Let me ask you again.
           Ο.
11
                              Shannon, you can
                  MR. CLUFF:
12
           assert your objection so we have a
13
            clear record.
14
    BY MR. CLUFF:
15
                  Are you aware of a federal
           Ο.
16
    regulation that requires registrants to
17
    identify and report suspicious orders of
    controlled substances?
18
19
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
20
            form.
21
                  THE WITNESS: I'm aware of a
22
           regulation that states that
23
           registrants need to put policies
24
            and procedures in place to guard
```

```
1
           against suspicious order
2
           monitoring.
3
                  MS. MCCLURE: Sterling, when
4
           you reach a point in the next
5
           minute or so, we'd like to take a
6
           break.
7
                  MR. CLUFF: Sure. I have
8
            just a few questions here.
9
    BY MR. CLUFF:
10
                  I want to jump ahead.
           0.
11
                  You worked at
12
    AmerisourceBergen as an investigator for
13
    approximately five years, correct?
14
           Α.
                  Correct.
15
                  Did you gain any
           0.
16
    familiarity, or additional familiarity,
17
    during that time, with ARCOS data?
18
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
19
           form.
20
                  THE WITNESS: No.
21
                  MR. CLUFF: Let's take a
22
           break.
23
                  VIDEO TECHNICIAN: Off the
24
           record at 11:01 a.m.
```

```
1
2
                  (Whereupon, a brief recess
3
           was taken.)
4
5
                  VIDEO TECHNICIAN: We're
6
           back on the record at 11:16 a.m.
7
    BY MR. CLUFF:
8
           O. Ms. Garcia, we're back on
9
    the record. I just want to remind you
10
    that you're still under oath.
11
                  We talked earlier about what
12
    we referred to as a personality
13
    difference between you and Eric Cherveny.
14
                 Do you recall that?
15
           Α.
                 Yes.
16
                 At the time Mr. Cherveny
           0.
17
    became your supervisor, were you aware of
18
    the reason why he became your supervisor?
19
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
20
           form.
21
                  THE WITNESS: No.
22
    BY MR. CLUFF:
23
           Q. Who was your supervisor
24
    before Mr. Cherveny?
```

```
1
                 Ed Hazewski.
           Α.
2
           0.
                 Do you recall why Mr.
    Hazewski was no longer your trainer?
4
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
5
           form.
6
                 THE WITNESS: No. I believe
7
           he might have gotten a different
8
           position.
9
    BY MR. CLUFF:
10
                 What's that recollection
           0.
11
    based on?
12
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
13
           form.
14
                 THE WITNESS: Just that he
15
           had moved on to another position.
16
    BY MR. CLUFF:
17
                 Did you find that transition
           0.
    to be disconcerting as an employee at
18
19
    AmerisourceBergen?
20
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
21
           form.
22
                 THE WITNESS: No. Moves
23
           happen all the time.
24
    BY MR. CLUFF:
```

- 1 Q. Do you recall filling out a
- <sup>2</sup> survey that was disseminated by David May
- $^{3}$  in 2015?
- 4 A. I don't know what you're
- 5 talking about.
- 6 O. If I use the term
- <sup>7</sup> "engagement survey," does that refresh
- 9 your recollection?
- 9 A. That's company-wide.
- Q. What was the engagement
- 11 survey, do you recall?
- 12 A. To outline what we were
- doing as a unit and what our opinions
- $^{14}$  were on that.
- Q. When you say "as a unit,"
- what unit are you referring to?
- 17 A. The diversion control team.
- Q. And so the engagement survey
- was a tool to outline what the diversion
- control team was doing and your opinions
- on that course of action?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: From what I

```
1
           can recall.
2
    BY MR. CLUFF:
3
           Q. Okay. Do you recall
4
    creating a document that you discussed
    with David May about the engagement
5
6
    survey?
7
           Α.
                 No.
8
                 If I showed you a copy of a
           0.
9
    document that appears to be talking
10
    points, would that refresh your
11
    recollection?
12
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
13
           form.
14
                 THE WITNESS: It might.
15
                 MR. CLUFF: I'd like to mark
16
           as Exhibit-3 a copy of an e-mail
17
           and an attachment, both of which
18
           are marked confidential and
19
           subject to the protective order.
20
           I've combined them into one
21
           document to preserve the unity of
22
           the family. The Bates numbers are
23
           ABDCMDL00296978, that's the
24
           e-mail. The attachment begins at
```

```
1
           ABDCMDL00296979, and ends with
2
            981.
3
4
                  (Whereupon,
5
           AmerisourceBergen-Garcia
6
           Exhibit-3, ABDCMDL00296978-981,
7
           was marked for identification.)
8
9
    BY MR. CLUFF:
10
                  Go ahead and take a moment
11
    and review that.
12
                  And we're going to talk
13
    about this document a little bit later
14
    today, but if you look on the last page,
15
    there's a letter -- Number 2, CSRA
16
    department. So I'm going to ask you a
17
    few questions about that.
18
                  So you can review the whole
19
    thing if you want, but if want to start
20
    there and let me know if you want to
21
    proceed about that, then you let me know.
22
                  I'd like to read this whole
           Α.
23
    document.
24
                  It's your prerogative.
           Q.
```

- A. Okay.
- Q. Why don't we start at the
- <sup>3</sup> first page of this document. Since
- 4 you've had a chance to review the
- <sup>5</sup> entirety of the document, let's just talk
- 6 about it while we're here.
- Do you see at the top
- 8 there's a "from" line, it says, Garcia,
- <sup>9</sup> Elizabeth?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. So would you agree with me
- that this is an e-mail that you would
- 13 have sent?
- A. Yes.
- Q. That it came from you?
- A. Yes.
- Q. We had a comment on the
- break that some people down at the other
- end of the table are having a hard time
- hearing you and I, so they politely asked
- me if we could both speak up. You can
- talk to them later, I'm just the
- messenger.
- If you go down, there's a

- 1 line that says, To: May, David.
- Do you know who David May
- $^3$  is?
- 4 A. David May? Yes.
- O. Who is he?
- A. He is the vice president of
- <sup>7</sup> diversion control and security, I
- 8 believe.
- 9 Q. Did you report directly to
- him in November of 2015?
- 11 A. No.
- Q. Who reported to him, if you
- 13 know?
- 14 A. Eric Cherveny and Sharon
- 15 Hartman, I believe.
- 16 Q. Who are Eric Cherveny and
- 17 Sharon Hartman?
- 18 A. Eric Cherveny is the
- director of the diversion control team.
- 20 And Sharon Hartman is the pharmaceutical
- 21 compliance director.
- Q. Did you report to Eric
- 23 Cherveny in November of 2015?
- A. Yes, I believe.

```
Q. And prior to the time, just
```

- <sup>2</sup> for a clear understanding, that you
- reported to Eric Cherveny, you reported
- 4 to Ed Hazewski; is that correct?
- A. Prior to, yes.
- Q. Do you see the subject, it
- <sup>7</sup> says, Dave, talking points\_engagement
- 8 survey2.docx?
- <sup>9</sup> A. Yes.
- 10 Q. And if you look down on the
- 11 next line, it says, Attachments, Dave
- talking points\_engagement survey 2.docx?
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you have an
- understanding, looking at this e-mail and
- having reviewed the attachment, whether
- these are talking points that you would
- have drafted to discuss with David May?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: He asked the
- team, during a team call, I
- believe, for talking points.
- 24 BY MR. CLUFF:

- Q. So David May asked the team
- <sup>2</sup> for talking points during a call; is that
- 3 correct?
- A. Correct.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. And what is the team you're
- 6 describing?
- 7 A. The diversion control team.
- Q. And you're a member of the
- <sup>9</sup> diversion control team?
- 10 A. I was.
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 12 form.
- 13 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Okay. In the subject and
- the attachments, there's a reference to
- engagement survey 2.
- Do you recall what the
- 18 engagement survey was?
- 19 A. I believe it was a
- 20 company-wide survey to kind of see what
- people's thoughts were.
- Q. And when you say
- "company-wide," do you mean all of
- <sup>24</sup> AmerisourceBergen?

```
1
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
2
           form.
3
                 THE WITNESS: From what I
4
           recall.
5
    BY MR. CLUFF:
6
           Q. And then the numeral 2, or
7
    the number 2 at the end of the subject
8
    and the attachment, do you have a
9
    recollection of what that Number 2 stands
10
    for?
11
                 I do not.
           Α.
12
                 Is it possible this was a
           0.
13
    second version of this document?
14
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
15
           form. Asked and answered.
16
                 THE WITNESS: It's possible.
17
    BY MR. CLUFF:
18
           Q. Where would you have saved a
19
    document like this when you were creating
20
    it?
21
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
22
           form. Assumes facts not in
23
           evidence.
24
                 THE WITNESS: Probably on my
```

```
1
           hard drive.
    BY MR. CLUFF:
2
3
                  Please turn the page.
           0.
4
                  Do you see at the top there
5
    it says, Dave-engagement survey.
6
                  And that line is underlined?
7
           Α.
                  Yes.
8
                  So -- and then underneath
           0.
9
    that, can you see there's very faint
10
    text?
           There's two little subparagraphs,
11
    and then there's a number after each one.
12
                  Can you see that?
13
           Α.
                  Barely, yes.
14
                  Yeah. It's kind of easier
           Ο.
15
    to see on the screen, or maybe on the
16
    paper in front of you, whichever one is
17
    better.
18
                  MR. CLUFF: Maybe if you
19
           shrink it down a little, Zach, so
20
           it's not quite as pixilated.
21
                  Didn't get much better, I'm
22
            sorry.
23
    BY MR. CLUFF:
24
                  If you can read these, it
           Q.
```

- 1 looks like the first one says, I feel
- <sup>2</sup> supported during organizational change at
- 3 AmerisourceBergen (change management).
- 4 And it looks like it's
- <sup>5</sup> either a 59 percent or 69 percent.
- 6 Can you make that out?
- A. I can barely make that out.
- Q. Do you have an
- <sup>9</sup> understanding, based on looking at this,
- whether that would have been 59 percent
- or 69 percent?
- 12 A. I can't say for sure. It's
- 13 very blurry.
- Q. The next line down, maybe
- you can tell me if I'm getting this
- 16 correctly. It says, At
- AmerisourceBergen, there is open and
- honest communication (communication).
- And next to that, it looks
- like there's a 58 or possibly a 56
- 21 percent.
- A. I see that.
- Q. Do you have a recollection
- if these were the two questions that were

```
on the engagement survey sent out by
David May in 2015?
```

- A. I believe so.
- 4 Q. These numbers at the end, I
- <sup>5</sup> understand that they are hard to read,
- <sup>6</sup> but would those have been grades or
- <sup>7</sup> rankings that you gave for
- 8 AmerisourceBergen on these two questions?
- 9 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: I don't
- believe that that was our ranking.
- I think that was company-wide.
- 14 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 15 Q. So this would reflect a
- 16 company-wide ranking of how well
- 17 AmerisourceBergen was doing on these two
- 18 subjects?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: I believe so.
- 22 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Stepping back a second.
- You have a Bachelor's degree

```
and two Master's degrees, right?
1
2
           A. Correct.
3
           Q. So you're familiar with,
4
    like, a grading system?
5
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
6
           form.
7
                 THE WITNESS: Correct.
8
    BY MR. CLUFF:
           Q. All right. 59 and 58
9
10
    percent, those are pretty low grades,
11
    correct?
12
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
13
           form.
14
                 THE WITNESS: I don't know.
15
                 MS. MCCLURE: Assumes facts
16
           not in evidence. Foundation.
17
    BY MR. CLUFF:
18
           Q. Sorry. We got talked over
19
    there. Your answer got talked over with
20
    an objection.
21
                 You're familiar with a
22
    grading scale, right, A, B, C, D?
23
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
24
           form.
```

```
1
                 THE WITNESS: Yes.
2
    BY MR. CLUFF:
3
                 If you got a 59 percent or a
    58 percent on a test, would you consider
4
5
    that to be a low grade?
6
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
7
                  Misstates -- sorry.
           form.
8
           Objection to form. Foundation.
9
           Assumes facts not in evidence.
10
           Speculation.
11
                 THE WITNESS: I can't say
12
           for sure.
13
    BY MR. CLUFF:
14
           Q. Okay. But these numbers
15
    reflect, based on your recollection of
16
    participating in the engagement survey, a
17
    company-wide assessment of
18
    AmerisourceBergen's performance on these
19
    two subjects, correct?
20
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
21
           form. Misstates prior testimony.
22
           Foundation. Facts not in
23
           evidence.
24
                  THE WITNESS: Restate the
```

```
1
           question, please.
2
                  MR. CLUFF: Shannon, I'm
3
            cool with you objecting, but your
4
            objections are getting a little
5
           voluminous. And you made the same
6
            objection, very voluminously,
7
            twice.
8
                  The rules are pretty
9
            straightforward. You can just say
10
            same objection.
11
                  MS. MCCLURE: Sure. Happy
12
            to.
13
    BY MR. CLUFF:
14
                  Going back, I asked you
            O.
15
    about these numbers that are next to the
16
    two questions.
17
                  Do you recall that?
18
            Α.
                  Yes.
                  And I asked you if they were
19
            Ο.
20
    your grade of AmerisourceBergen's
21
    performance on these two questions.
22
                  Do you recall that?
23
            Α.
                  Yes.
24
                  And do you recall telling me
            Q.
```

```
that you believed this was a company-wide
```

- <sup>2</sup> ranking?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. So these numbers
- 5 would reflect a company-wide ranking of
- 6 associates' view on AmerisourceBergen's
- 7 performance in relation to these two
- 9 questions; is that correct?
- 9 MS. MCCLURE: Same litany of
- objections from the last prior
- 11 question I objected to.
- THE WITNESS: I believe so,
- $^{13}$  yes.
- 14 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. So looking at the next
- couple of pages, it looks like you have
- 17 created an outline of issues to discuss
- with David May.
- 19 Is that -- would you agree
- with that statement?
- A. He asked for our feedback on
- these.
- Q. And in response to that
- request, you created this document?

```
1
            Α.
                  Yes.
2
                  And this was in 2015, so you
            Ο.
3
    had been working for AmerisourceBergen,
    at that point, roughly three years?
4
5
            Α.
                  Yes.
6
                  In 2015, did you feel like
            Q.
7
    you had developed a good working
8
    knowledge of AmerisourceBergen's policies
9
    and procedures?
10
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
11
            Form.
12
                  THE WITNESS: Some; some
13
           not.
14
    BY MR. CLUFF:
15
                  Did you feel like you had
            0.
16
    developed a thorough understanding of the
17
    corporate culture at AmerisourceBergen?
18
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
19
            form.
20
                  THE WITNESS: It's a huge
21
            corporation, so no.
```

How about within the

diversion control team, did you feel like

BY MR. CLUFF:

0.

22

23

24

- 1 you had developed a good understanding of
- the working culture within the diversion
- 3 control team?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
- 5 Form.
- 6 THE WITNESS: Generally
- <sup>7</sup> speaking, yes.
- 8 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 9 Q. So on this -- the first page
- of the memo, but it's the second page of
- the document I handed you, there is a
- heading that's underlined that says,
- 13 Communication.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- O. I want to look at 1A. It
- says, underneath, Communication with our
- 18 team.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. It says, Decisions seem to
- be made without gathering feedback from
- those who are impacted directly on a
- <sup>24</sup> day-to-day basis.

1 Is that something you recall 2 about your working conditions on the 3 diversion control team? 4 Α. Yes. 5 Stepping down to 1D. Ο. 6 Do you see that, it says, 7 Communication to team regarding 8 completion of projects? 9 Α. Yes. 10 Under D, there's a small Ο. 11 Roman Numeral i, that says, Policy 12 documents, with a colon. 13 Do you see that? 14 Α. I see that. 15 There it says, Although Ο. 16 asked to provide input, there has been no 17 communication whether policy documents 18 were made final or not. 19 Do you see that? 20 Those policy MS. MCCLURE: 21 documents. 22 MR. CLUFF: Shannon, you can 23 make an objection. But you don't 24 get to testify.

```
1
                 MS. MCCLURE: You don't get
2
           to misstate a document.
3
                  MR. CLUFF: Would you like
4
           me to reread it?
5
                  MS. MCCLURE: Sure.
6
                  MR. CLUFF: You can make
7
           that objection, you don't get to
8
           testify on the deposition.
9
                  MS. MCCLURE: Reread.
10
    BY MR. CLUFF:
11
                 Should we read it again,
           Q.
12
    Liz?
13
           Α.
                 Yes.
14
                 Great. It says, Policy
           Q.
15
    document, colon.
16
                 Do you see that?
17
           Α.
                 Yes.
18
                 Although asked to provide
           0.
19
    input, there has been no communication
20
    whether those policy documents were made
21
    final or not.
22
                  Is it your recollection,
23
    from working at AmerisourceBergen, that
24
    often people were unclear about whether
```

```
documents were made final or not?
```

- MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
- Form.
- 4 THE WITNESS: No. I'm not
- sure what policy documents I'm
- <sup>6</sup> referencing.
- <sup>7</sup> BY MR. CLUFF:
- 8 Q. But here you do reference
- 9 policy documents, and there was a lack of
- 10 clarity about whether those policy
- 11 documents were final.
- Would you agree?
- MS. MCCLURE: Form.
- THE WITNESS: I'm not sure.
- 15 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 16 O. You continue in that
- paragraph, and you say, After researching
- 18 the ABC website-I was unable to locate
- them and I'm not sure they were on there
- to begin with.
- So you were searching for
- policy documents on ABC's website and you
- were unable to find them, correct?
- A. We switched systems at that

- <sup>1</sup> point, I believe. And they may have been
- on there and I just couldn't locate them.
- Q. Right. So you were unable
- 4 to locate the policy documents you were
- <sup>5</sup> searching for, correct?
- A. Correct.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. All right. Stepping down to
- 8 E, it says, Provide positive feedback to
- <sup>9</sup> all team members.
- And Roman Numeral I, you
- say, Identify the strengths of each team
- member and what he/she can contribute to
- the team, while not displaying open
- 14 favoritism.
- Did I read that correctly?
- A. You did.
- Q. Do you recall instances of
- 18 favoritism in the diversion control team?
- 19 A. Well, as previously noted,
- <sup>20</sup> Eric and I had personality differences,
- so he may have favored one person over
- <sup>22</sup> another.
- Q. Do you recall who he, in
- your opinion, favored over another?

- 1 A. No.
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
- Form.
- 4 BY MR. CLUFF:
- <sup>5</sup> Q. But based on your experience
- 6 working with him, did you develop an
- <sup>7</sup> opinion that you were not his favorite?
- 8 A. Our interactions were
- 9 limited.
- 10 Q. Looking at Roman Numeral II
- there, it's ii, it says, Communicating
- 12 effectively and providing encouragement
- and support with approachable demeanor.
- 14 For example, if someone has a different
- perspective regarding a decision and
- 16 provides a rationale for their
- perspective, perhaps listening to the
- 18 rationale would go a long way to
- encouraging that person to speak up in
- <sup>20</sup> future discussions, providing added value
- $^{21}$  to team efforts.
- Do you recall expressing
- 23 different perspectives during
- conversations with your diversion control

- 1 teammates? 2 Α. Yes. 3 And those different 0. perspectives were about decisions? 4 5 Or general feedback on Α. projects. 6 7 What kind of decisions do Q. 8 you recall giving perspectives about? 9 I don't recall. Α. What about general feedback 10 0. 11 on projects do you receive -- do you 12 recall receiving? 13 I believe I reference one of Α. 14 those here. A training document.
- 15 Can you tell me where you're Q.
- 16 looking?
- 17 I'm looking at 296981.
- 18 Okay. So just for the Q.
- 19 record, that's the last page of the
- 20 document.
- 21 Α. Yes.
- 22 Ending Bates number 296981. 0.
- 23 And can you tell me what
- 24 section you're looking at, please, Liz?

```
1 A. I'm looking at --
2 O. Is it small Roman Numeral i
```

- 3 at the top?
- <sup>4</sup> A. Yes.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. And what about that stands
- 6 out to you?
- 7 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 8 form.
- 9 THE WITNESS: Eric and I saw
- that differently, that project.
- 11 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 0. Let's read that.
- 13 It says, Example: Training
- of the DC personnel on the old and new
- OMP program was challenging in terms of
- how to accomplish the task.
- What do you recall about the
- 18 challenges?
- A. How to approach it.
- Q. What was the difference in
- how you were approaching the task?
- A. Verbal language, how to
- present it verbally and visually.
- Q. Okay. You continue there

- and say, Decision trees were discussed,
- <sup>2</sup> with the current version initially
- 3 rejected because it did not fit the
- 4 vision of management.
- 5 Did you draft the initial
- <sup>6</sup> version, or the current version?
- <sup>7</sup> A. Myself and another
- 8 investigator did, yes.
- 9 Q. Would that investigator have
- been Nikki Seckinger?
- 11 A. No.
- Q. Who would it have been?
- 13 A. Lino Guerreiro.
- 0. Is his full name Marcelino
- 15 Guerreiro?
- A. Yes.
- Q. And people refer to him as
- 18 Lino?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. Just to be clear, if we use
- <sup>21</sup> his name again.
- A. Okay.
- Q. You recall management
- rejecting your initial version?

```
1
            Α.
                  Yes.
2
                  You proceed and say, After
            Ο.
3
    outlining the benefits of the current
4
    decision tree versus the tree envisioned
5
    by management, in this case, management
6
    insisted on their decision tree because
7
    of senior position within the company.
8
                  Do you recall if Eric
9
    Cherveny insisted on his version just
10
    because he was senior to you in the
11
    company?
12
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
13
            form.
14
                  THE WITNESS: I vaguely
15
            recall.
16
    BY MR. CLUFF:
17
                  Do you recall any
    merit-based reasons why he decided his
18
    decision tree was better than yours?
19
20
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
21
            form.
22
                  THE WITNESS:
                                 No.
23
    BY MR. CLUFF:
24
                  Looking at the last
            Q.
```

- 1 sentence, you say, Exchanges such as
- 2 these promote mistrust and are
- 3 counterproductive, at the expense of the
- 4 betterment of business processes
- 5 company-wide.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. So you mistrusted your
- 9 managers, is that what you're trying to
- 10 communicate here?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 12 form.
- THE WITNESS: Not mistrust,
- just a breakdown in communication.
- 15 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. But you would agree with me
- you used the word "promote mistrust,"
- 18 correct?
- 19 A. The words are there, yes.
- Q. All right. What were the
- decision trees for in this presentation
- that you're discussing in this portion of
- the document?
- A. For DC, distribution center,

```
1
    personnel training.
2
                  And what were the
            Ο.
3
    training -- what was the purpose of the
4
    training?
5
                  The training was on
    suspicious orders.
6
7
                  And what was the decision
            0.
8
    tree designed to help the DC personnel
9
    understand about suspicious orders?
10
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
11
            Form.
12
                  THE WITNESS: It was to
13
            describe to them an order of
14
            interest that would hit the
15
            algorithm in the OMP program.
16
    BY MR. CLUFF:
17
                  Was that a new OMP program?
            Ο.
18
                  It was going to be, yes.
            Α.
19
                  And the algorithm was a new
            0.
20
    process at AmerisourceBergen, correct?
21
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
22
            Form.
```

THE WITNESS: Correct.

BY MR. CLUFF:

23

24

```
1 Q. Do you know whether
```

- 2 AmerisourceBergen used an algorithm, or
- 3 some other method of identifying
- 4 suspicious orders prior to 2015?
- 5 A. They used an algorithm, as
- 6 far as I know.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. You're not aware that they
- 8 used a threshold?
- 9 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: That's part of
- the algorithm, I think.
- 13 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Underneath that paragraph
- that you read, small Roman Numeral i,
- there's Roman Numeral IIi, it says,
- <sup>17</sup> Solution.
- So this is a paragraph where
- you're proposing a solution for the
- problem of mistrusting managers; is that
- 21 correct?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: A solution for

```
better communication.
```

- 2 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Okay. Was the solution to
- 4 help avoid mistrust?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- 7 THE WITNESS: Just to have
- 8 open communication lines.
- 9 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. So the solution you propose
- is, Acknowledgment must be made -- and
- 12 those three words are underlined -- that
- the way ideas are communicated can be
- 14 more engaging without being
- <sup>15</sup> argumentative.
- Did you feel that your
- manager, Eric Cherveny, was argumentative
- with you?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: At times.
- 22 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Do you recall times where he
- was argumentative with you?

- A. Not specifics, no.
- Q. Was he ever argumentative
- with you about decisions related to your
- <sup>4</sup> job responsibilities?
- 5 A. Not that I recall.
- 6 O. You continue in this
- <sup>7</sup> paragraph, and you say, In addition to
- 8 this, however, delegation of certain
- 9 tasks without micromanagement is a more
- 10 effective way to help forge more
- 11 confidence within the group.
- Do you recall Eric Cherveny
- micromanaging you?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 15 form.
- THE WITNESS: At times, but
- not overall he wasn't a
- micromanager.
- 19 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Is there another manager or
- employee at AmerisourceBergen who was a
- micromanager?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.

```
THE WITNESS: Not that I
```

- worked for.
- 3 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Here you note that, Engaging
- 5 in this kind of behavior without
- 6 micromanagement will help forge more
- <sup>7</sup> confidence.
- 8 Would you agree that there
- 9 was a lack of confidence in management at
- 10 AmerisourceBergen?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 12 form.
- THE WITNESS: I don't know.
- You would have to ask them.
- 15 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. I'm asking you, because you
- wrote, "help forge more confidence."
- So without being
- 19 argumentative, I just want to clarify my
- question.
- Based on your working
- 22 experience with management at
- 23 AmerisourceBergen and as an employee
- $^{24}$  reporting to them, did you feel a lack of

- 1 confidence in their leadership abilities?
  - MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
  - <sup>3</sup> form.
- THE WITNESS: Generally, no.
- 5 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 6 O. Okay. Please look at Number
- <sup>7</sup> 2 there, it says, CSRA department, on
- 8 that same page.
- 9 Do you see that? And there
- is a Subparagraph A that says, Whenever
- 11 changes are made organizationally, there
- is an announcement made after the fact,
- seemingly without much understanding as
- to impact on associates.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. Can you remember any
- 18 examples where after-the-fact decisions
- were made that impacted the associates?
- A. I don't recall.
- Q. If you look down in the next
- lower case Roman Numeral i, it says,
- 23 Example.
- Do you see that?

```
1 A. Yes.
```

- Q. So would this be an example
- of something that was announced after the
- 4 fact that impacted associates?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- 7 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 8 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 9 Q. So you say, When the
- director of diversion control decided to
- move in another direction, all of a
- sudden, a new person took his place
- without warning to the associates who
- would be under the new director.
- So is the director of
- diversion control that moved in another
- direction, was that Ed Hazewski?
- 18 A. Ed moved in another
- 19 direction, yes.
- Q. So this is an example of
- something that was announced after the
- fact that impacted associates, correct?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. And the new director would

- 1 have been Eric Cherveny; is that right?
- <sup>2</sup> A. Yes.
- <sup>3</sup> Q. So you continue in that
- 4 paragraph and say, Sudden shifts like
- <sup>5</sup> this create apprehension and potentially
- 6 a negative view of upper management and
- <sup>7</sup> how inside decisions are made.
- 8 Do you see that?
- <sup>9</sup> A. I see that.
- 10 Q. I want to look -- let's just
- 11 read the last two sentences. I don't
- want to leave anything out.
- 13 It says, Perhaps in this
- case it was unavoidable, as job changes
- are not made public while in the process.
- Do you see that?
- 17 A. I see that.
- Q. The next sentence you say,
- 19 However, it generated surprise and
- resentment among some who would have
- liked a chance to apply for the position.
- Looking at this paragraph,
- was it your understanding, working in the
- diversion control team, that changes in

```
1
    upper management created a negative view
2
    of upper management?
3
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
4
           form.
5
                  THE WITNESS: That comment
6
           was said at the DC level to me.
7
           And I repeated it here.
8
    BY MR. CLUFF:
9
                  So "at the DC level," that
           0.
10
    means at the distribution center level?
11
           Α.
                 Yes.
12
                 And so employees at the DC
           Ο.
13
    level had, based on what they reported to
14
    you, a potentially negative view of upper
15
    management; is that correct?
16
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
17
           form.
18
                  THE WITNESS: Potentially,
19
           yes.
20
    BY MR. CLUFF:
21
           Q. Okay. And looking at the
22
    last sentence, you say, It generated
23
    surprise and resentment.
24
                  Do you recall examples of
```

- people feeling resentful about the sudden
- <sup>2</sup> change that was announced after the fact?
- 3 A. No.
- 4 Q. You also mention people who
- would have liked to apply for the
- 6 position.
- Do you know who wanted to
- 8 apply for that position?
- 9 A. I do not.
- 10 Q. Did you want to apply for
- 11 the position?
- 12 A. No.
- 13 Q. How did you feel about Eric
- 14 Cherveny becoming your new supervisor?
- A. Indifferent.
- Q. Before Eric Cherveny became
- your supervisor, you worked for Ed
- 18 Hazewski for approximately three years,
- 19 correct?
- A. Correct.
- Q. Were you aware that Mr.
- Hazewski had a law enforcement
- 23 background?
- <sup>24</sup> A. Yes.

- 1 Q. As a former DEA
- investigator, did you respect him for his
- 3 law enforcement background?
- <sup>4</sup> A. Yes.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. Were you aware if Mr.
- 6 Hazewski had any, you know, college or
- 7 postgraduate degrees?
- A. I'm not aware of that.
- 9 Q. When Mr. Cherveny became
- your supervisor, and through the two
- 11 years that you worked for him, did you
- ever understand whether he had any law
- enforcement background?
- A. I don't recall.
- Q. Do you know if he had any
- law enforcement background?
- A. I don't recall.
- Q. Do you know if Mr. Cherveny
- ever completed a college education?
- A. I don't know.
- Q. Would it concern you if you
- learned that Mr. Cherveny had no college
- education?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection.

```
1
           Form.
2
                  THE WITNESS: No.
3
    BY MR. CLUFF:
4
                  Please turn to the second
           0.
5
    page of this memo. It's the third page
6
    of the document.
7
                  The second page?
           Α.
8
           Ο.
                  Yes. So it's one, two,
9
    three from the beginning.
10
                  At the top, you'll see a
11
    small Roman Numeral iii.
12
           Α.
                  Okay.
13
                  It says, Promoting the
           0.
14
    continued advancement.
15
                  Yes.
           Α.
16
                  So there you write,
            0.
17
    Promoting the continued advancement,
18
    growth and development of the team
19
    members through coaching, delegation and
20
    other active management efforts, i.e.,
21
    continuous constructive communication.
22
                  Do you see that?
23
           Α.
                  I see that.
24
                  Did you ever move up in the
           Q.
```

```
1
    company?
2
           A.
                  No.
3
                  Did you feel like you
    advanced, grew or developed as a member
4
5
    of the team?
6
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
7
           form.
8
                  Go ahead.
9
                  THE WITNESS: I feel like I
10
           grew.
11
    BY MR. CLUFF:
12
                  But you just didn't advance?
           Q.
13
           Α.
                  No.
14
                  In the five years you worked
           0.
15
    at AmerisourceBergen, did you ever form
16
    any opinions about why you didn't advance
17
    at the company?
18
           Α.
                  No.
19
                  Did you see anybody else
           0.
20
    advance at the company?
21
                  The company, in general,
22
    there are shifts all the time.
23
                  Let me clarify. Shifts, I
           0.
24
    think, is a little bit different.
                                         I'm
```

- 1 talking about advancement, like moving up
- <sup>2</sup> in responsibility.
- Did you see anybody move up
- 4 in responsibility while you were there
- <sup>5</sup> for five years at AmerisourceBergen?
- A. Yes.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. Who was that?
- A. Anthony Terrachi went from
- 9 Bruce Gundi's group, as an investigator,
- <sup>10</sup> to a director.
- 11 Q. Do you have any
- understanding of why he was promoted to a
- director?
- <sup>14</sup> A. No.
- Q. Did you apply for the
- position of director, or were you
- 17 attempting to become a director, from a
- 18 diversion investigator?
- 19 A. No.
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
- 21 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Why not?
- A. Wait. Restate the question.
- Q. Sure.

- Did you -- I asked two
- questions at once, so I'll break them up.
- Did you ever apply for the
- 4 position of director at
- 5 AmerisourceBergen?
- 6 A. No.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. Were you seeking to become a
- 8 director in AmerisourceBergen?
- <sup>9</sup> A. No.
- Q. Why not?
- 11 A. I didn't want to.
- 12 Q. Looking at this document
- again, it's letter F, it says, General
- 14 communication.
- Do you see it says, General
- communication, building common team
- effort towards common mission.
- 18 And then in Subparagraph I
- 19 it says, Raids by the DEA-the team does
- not hear about these unless asked to
- gather records for subpoenas.
- Do you recall instances of
- raids by the DEA while you worked at
- <sup>24</sup> AmerisourceBergen?

```
1 MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
2 Form.
3 THE WITNESS: Raids from the
```

5 BY MR. CLUFF:

4

- Q. Okay. What were those?
- <sup>7</sup> A. Pharmacy raids.

media.

- Q. What did you know about
- 9 pharmacy raids while you were working
- with AmerisourceBergen?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 12 form.
- THE WITNESS: After the
- 14 fact, that they happened.
- 15 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Would you have been asked to
- gather records for subpoenas in relation
- to pharmacy raids?
- 19 A. If they were an ABC
- customer.
- Q. Would you also have been
- asked to gather records for subpoenas if
- DEA -- I mean, DEA agents raided
- <sup>24</sup> AmerisourceBergen facilities?

```
1
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
2
           form.
3
                  THE WITNESS: I don't know.
4
    BY MR. CLUFF:
5
                  You continue in that
           0.
6
    paragraph and say, It would be helpful --
7
    it would be useful for the team to be in
8
    the loop regarding accounts that have
9
    been closed or raided by the DEA or other
10
    agencies, as it could help the team
11
    identify other customers in the same
12
    geographical area who may be at risk of
13
    diversion.
14
                  Do you see that?
15
           Α.
                  I see that.
16
                  Did you have a concern that
           0.
    the diversion control team didn't know
17
18
    about customers that were being raided at
19
    this time?
20
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
21
           Form.
22
                  THE WITNESS: Restate the
23
           question, please.
24
    BY MR. CLUFF:
```

```
1 Q. Did you have concerns about
```

- 2 not knowing about DEA raids in relation
- <sup>3</sup> to diversion at this time?
- 4 MS. MCCLURE: Same
- objection.
- 6 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- <sup>7</sup> BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. What were your concerns?
- <sup>9</sup> A. Just to know who they were
- and what geographical area it was in.
- 11 Q. You make a reference to how
- 12 knowing this information could help the
- team identify other customers in the same
- 14 geographical area who may be at risk of
- diversion.
- So I'm trying to understand
- what you're writing there. If, say, a
- pharmacy in Los Angeles got raided, would
- that mean that other pharmacies in that
- same location could potentially be at
- 21 risk for diversion?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: That's hard to

```
answer without looking at those
pharmacies.

BY MR. CLUFF:
```

- Q. But it would have been
- <sup>5</sup> helpful to know what geographical area a
- 6 pharmacy got raided in, right?
- A. To maybe focus.
- Q. To help identify some that
- 9 could be at risk for diversion?
- 10 A. That could be, yes.
- 0. And that was information
- that was not communicated to the team,
- 13 correct?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 15 form.
- THE WITNESS: It was
- communicated after the fact.
- 18 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Looking down the page,
- there's another underlined heading that
- says, Change management.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. It says, Diversion control

```
1
    team.
2
                  Do you see that?
3
                  I see that.
           Α.
4
                  In A, it says, Policies and
           Q.
    procedures. There has been a steady
5
6
    stream of decisions around policy that
7
    has been made in the last nine months or
8
    so, some of it clearly outlined and some
9
    not as much.
10
                  Do you recall some unclear
11
    policies and procedures that were being
    implemented at AmerisourceBergen?
12
13
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
14
           form.
15
                  THE WITNESS: I don't
16
           recall.
17
    BY MR. CLUFF:
18
                  But you wrote here that some
19
    decisions around policies were not
20
    clearly outlined, correct?
21
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
22
           form.
23
                  THE WITNESS: They were in
24
           process.
```

- <sup>1</sup> BY MR. CLUFF:
- O. You continue in that
- paragraph, and say, In the instances
- 4 where there is no clearcut decision that
- is reinforced by policy, it is left up to
- 6 the discretion of the investigators to
- make day-to-day decisions that impact
- 8 customers.
- 9 Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- 11 Q. You were an investigator at
- 12 AmerisourceBergen, correct?
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. And you held that position
- 15 continuously for five years?
- A. Yes.
- Q. And in 2015, you would have
- held that position for three years,
- 19 correct?
- A. Correct.
- Q. So in your work as an
- investigator, would you agree with me, as
- you write here, that, in some instances,
- there were no clearcut decisions to

```
reinforce -- that were reinforced by
1
    policy, right?
2
3
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
4
                  THE WITNESS: Restate,
5
           please.
6
    BY MR. CLUFF:
7
           0.
                  In your work as an
8
    investigator at AmerisourceBergen,
9
    oftentimes there were no clearcut --
10
    there were instances where there was no
11
    clearcut decision that was reinforced by
12
    an AmerisourceBergen policy?
13
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
14
           form.
15
                  THE WITNESS: I just -- I
16
           don't recall looking at the policy
17
           or what stage of draft it was in.
18
           I don't remember that.
19
    BY MR. CLUFF:
20
                  But here, you would agree
21
    with me, that you write that, In the
22
    instances where there is no clearcut
23
    decision that is reinforced by policy, it
24
    is left up to the discretion of the
```

- investigator to make day-to-day
- <sup>2</sup> decisions; is that right?
- A. That's right. I'm asking
- 4 for more guidance.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. The next step down, it says,
- 6 i, little Roman Numeral ii, Process
- <sup>7</sup> changes.
- It says, Example: 590s.
- 9 What's a 590?
- 10 A. It's the questionnaire that
- 11 a new and existing customer fills out as
- 12 part of their due diligence file.
- Q. Were there different kinds
- of Form 590s for different customer
- 15 classes at AmerisourceBergen?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- MR. CLUFF: Let me clarify.
- 19 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. So did, like, retail chain
- 21 pharmacies have a different 590 than
- independent retail pharmacies?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.

```
1
                 THE WITNESS: No. The
2
           questions were roughly the same.
    BY MR. CLUFF:
4
                 Did AmerisourceBergen ever
           0.
    create an abbreviated Form 590 for retail
5
6
    chains?
7
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
8
           Form.
9
                 THE WITNESS: It had the
10
           same pertinent information, other
11
           than ownership.
12
    BY MR. CLUFF:
13
           Q. Did AmerisourceBergen ever
14
    make an exception for retail chain
15
    pharmacies on the way in which they
16
    collected due diligence on the Form 590?
17
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
18
           Form.
19
                 THE WITNESS: No.
20
    BY MR. CLUFF:
21
           Q.
                 Never?
22
           Α.
                 No.
           Q. So is it your testimony here
23
24
    today, then, that AmerisourceBergen
```

- 1 followed the same policies and procedures
- about gathering Form 590 information from
- <sup>3</sup> retail chains as independent retail
- 4 pharmacies?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- 7 THE WITNESS: Correct.
- 8 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 9 Q. I'm going to hand you a copy
- of a document that we're going to mark as
- 11 Exhibit-4 to your deposition. Let me
- describe it for the record, and then I'll
- 13 hand it to you.
- It's a multipage e-mail, the
- top e-mail on the first page is from
- 16 Garcia, Elizabeth to Tomkowitz, Joseph,
- 17 subject line: Forward: Costco CF-OMP
- 18 discussion with Jon McArthur. The Bates
- 19 numbers are ABDCMDL00333083 to 333085.
- MR. CLUFF: Here is a copy
- 21 for you.
- 22 \_ \_ \_ \_
- (Whereupon,
- 24 AmerisourceBergen-Garcia

```
1
           Exhibit-4, ABDCMDL00333083-085,
2
           was marked for identification.)
3
4
    BY MR. CLUFF:
5
           0.
                  Please take a moment to
    refresh your recollection with that
6
7
    document.
8
                  To help you out, Ms. Garcia,
9
    the portion of the e-mail I'm going to
10
    direct your attention to is the bottom of
11
    the first page and the top of the second
12
    page.
13
           A.
                  Okay.
14
                  It looks like I'm missing a
           0.
15
    page now.
16
                  MR. CLUFF: Can you go to
17
           the last page in the exhibit,
18
           please, Zach?
19
    BY MR. CLUFF:
20
                  Do you see there at the
           0.
21
    bottom, Liz, the e-mail begins from Greg
22
    Madsen, and it's to Greg Madsen and a
23
    number of other people. And the subject
24
    line is, Costco CF-OMP discussion with
```

```
Jon McArthur.

Do you see that?
```

- <sup>3</sup> A. Yes.
- 4 Q. What is Costco CF?
- 5 A. Costco Central Fill.
- 6 O. Is that one of
- 7 AmerisourceBergen's customers?
- 8 A. Costco is, yes.
- 9 Q. Would you qualify them as,
- 10 like, a retail chain customer?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
- 12 Form.
- THE WITNESS: This was the
- 14 Central Fill. So yes.
- 15 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. And the rest of that subject
- line is, OMP discussion with Jon
- 18 McArthur.
- Do you have an understanding
- of what that would refer to?
- A. Joe and I had discussions
- with Jon McArthur of Costco outlining
- that we wanted to collect due diligence
- information, I believe.

- Q. Who is "Joe" that you refer
- <sup>2</sup> to?
- A. Joe Tomkowitz.
- 4 Q. So you and Joe Tomkowitz
- 5 discussed with Jon McArthur about due
- 6 diligence you wanted to collect.
- 7 Is that specifically from
- 8 Costco?
- 9 A. Yes, from the Costco Central
- <sup>10</sup> Fill.
- 11 Q. If you move up the e-mail
- chain, it looks like there is a response,
- it blends between the second and third
- page, from Greg Madsen to Ed Hazewski.
- Do you see that? The bottom
- of Page 2 and the top of Page 3.
- A. Yes.
- Q. And it looks like it says,
- 19 from Greg, Ed, Any more information come
- out of this meeting with Costco about a
- month ago? Not sure who is handling
- this, and let me know who is point on
- this.
- Do you see that?

- A. I see that.
- Q. And then if you go up to the
- bottom of Page 2, there's an e-mail from
- <sup>4</sup> Ed Hazewski to Greg Madsen, and a number
- of other people, and now you're on the cc
- 6 line.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- 9 Q. And he says, Liz is the
- point person. She is off today. But
- 11 I'll have her send an update.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. So if you go to the bottom
- of the first page and the top of the
- second page, there's an e-mail from you
- to Greg Madsen.
- Do you see that?
- 19 A. I see that.
- Q. You start off, Hello, Greg
- $^{21}$  and Jon.
- 22 Correct?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. Did you know Greg and Jon,

- obviously, by their first names?
- <sup>2</sup> A. Yes.
- Q. And Jon is Jon McArthur at
- 4 Costco?
- 5 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you know what his
- 7 position was?
- A. I do not.
- 9 Q. Okay. And you write to Greg
- and Jon, you say, The last conversation
- we had on July 25th, we discussed the
- importance of gathering the 590
- questionnaire demographic information
- 14 from our chain customers.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. So, again, Costco is one of
- your chain customers, correct?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. And are chain customers
- 21 different than independent retail
- 22 customers?
- A. No. They're still in the
- 24 same class of retail.

- 1 Q. Okay.
- A. They're just more of them
- <sup>3</sup> under one ownership.
- 4 Q. You continue and say, Given
- 5 the regulatory environment resulting from
- 6 the DEA/Walgreens action.
- What was the DEA/Walgreens
- 8 action?
- 9 A. DEA fined Walgreens for \$80
- <sup>10</sup> million for records.
- 11 Q. Do you recall when that fine
- $^{12}$  was?
- 13 A. It might have been 2011,
- <sup>14</sup> 2012, somewhere in there.
- 15 Q. If I represented to you that
- it was in the middle of 2013, would that
- 17 refresh your recollection?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
- 19 Form.
- THE WITNESS: I don't
- remember the exact date.
- 22 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Okay. I think it's
- important that we get the date right, so

- 1 I'm going to hand you another document.
- 2 It's a large document, I don't want to
- waste your time on it. I'm just going to
- 4 direct you to one slide so we can get a
- <sup>5</sup> little bit of clarity on this.
- And we're going to mark this
- <sup>7</sup> as Exhibit-5, which is an e-mail Bates
- 8 marked 162348, that has attachments, one
- <sup>9</sup> of which is, CSRA summary-DEA briefing
- 10 Phoenix-05-16-17.ocx. There's another
- 11 attachment which is, DEA presentation,
- distributor briefing, Phoenix5-16-17-PDF.
- 13 The attachments to the e-mail run from
- Bates numbers ABDCMDL00162349 to 162399.
- The entirety of the e-mail
- and both attachments have been marked as
- confidential and subject to the
- 18 protective order.
- I'll hand you your copy, Ms.
- <sup>20</sup> Garcia.
- MR. CLUFF: And then here
- you go, counsel.
- 23 \_ \_ \_ \_
- (Whereupon,

```
1
           AmerisourceBergen-Garcia
2
           Exhibit-5, ABDCMDL00162348-399,
           was marked for identification.)
3
4
5
    BY MR. CLUFF:
6
                 So let me just help you.
           0.
7
    Let's lay some foundation on this
8
    document, really quick, Liz, and I'll
9
    kind of walk you through it so we don't
10
    waste anybody's time here today.
11
                  Do you see at the top
12
    there's a "from" line and you're the
13
    sender identified in the "from"?
14
           Α.
                  Yes.
15
                 And the recipient is
           Ο.
16
    identified as David May in the "to" line;
17
    is that correct?
18
           Α.
                 Yes.
19
                  So based on your
           0.
    understanding of, you know, writing
20
21
    e-mails at AmerisourceBergen, this
22
    appears to be an e-mail you sent to David
23
    May, right?
24
           Α.
                  Yes.
```

- Q. Okay. And you see the
- <sup>2</sup> subject, DEA briefing memo and
- presentation?
- <sup>4</sup> A. Yes.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. Okay. And then you see
- 6 there are -- there's an attachments line.
- <sup>7</sup> The first attachment is, CSRA summary-DEA
- 8 briefing Phoenix.
- 9 Do you see that?
- 10 A. I see that.
- 11 Q. Now, if you turn to the
- 12 first page and look at the next page in
- the document, do you see that there is a
- $^{14}$  memo --
- A. I see that.
- Q. -- titled, DEA distributor
- <sup>17</sup> briefing-Phoenix, AZ.
- Do you see that?
- 19 A. I see that.
- Q. Would you agree this appears
- to be the first attachment to this
- e-mail?
- <sup>23</sup> A. Yes.
- Q. So going back to the cover

- e-mail, there's a second attachment,
  - <sup>2</sup> separated by a semicolon.
  - Do you see that?
- 4 A. Yes.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. It says, DEA presentation
- distributor briefing Phoenix 5-16-17.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- 9 Q. So if you flip back three
- pages, you'll see what appear to be
- 11 PowerPoint slides.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. And at the top it says,
- <sup>15</sup> Distributor initiative?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Did you attend a distributor
- briefing in Phoenix in 2017?
- 19 A. I did.
- Q. Does this appear to be the
- 21 slide presentation given by the DEA at
- that briefing?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. So it appears that

- this is a true and correct copy of the
- document that you e-mailed to David May?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
- 4 Form.
- 5 THE WITNESS: It appears
- that way, yes.
- <sup>7</sup> BY MR. CLUFF:
- 8 Q. Okay. So these slides don't
- 9 have slide numbers on them, but we can
- move through the document pretty easily
- with the Bates numbers.
- 12 A. Okay.
- Q. I just want to point out --
- my apologies, it's such a long document,
- and I may have given you the wrong one.
- Set that aside. I think I
- gave you the wrong document. That's my
- <sup>18</sup> fault, I apologize.
- So let's go back to, I
- believe it's Exhibit-4, which is the
- e-mail between you and Mr. Tomkowitz at
- $^{22}$  the top.
- Do you see that?
- A. Yes.

```
Q. So going back to this
```

- portion you wrote in August of 2013, we
- <sup>3</sup> discussed at the end of that first
- <sup>4</sup> paragraph, you talked about the
- 5 DEA/Walgreens action, right?
- A. Yes.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. And you said that there was
- 8 an \$80 million fine against Walgreens?
- 9 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. So you continue on,
- on the next page, it says, As a
- wholesaler/distributor and a DEA
- 13 registrant.
- Do you see that paragraph?
- A. I see it.
- Q. You say, AmerisourceBergen
- is mandated to know our customers.
- 18 Correct?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. And you're talking about,
- just in the subject of this e-mail, I
- want to be clear, chain customers,
- 23 correct?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection.

```
1 Form.
```

- THE WITNESS: We're talking
- about Costco Central Fill.
- 4 BY MR. CLUFF:
- <sup>5</sup> Q. At the beginning of this
- 6 e-mail, you wrote, on August 26th, 2013,
- you said, We discussed the importance of
- gathering the 590 questionnaire
- 9 demographic information from our, quote,
- 10 chain customers.
- Do you see that?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. So here we're talking about
- chain customers, of which Costco is one,
- 15 correct?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
- Form.
- THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 19 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Okay. So going back to the
- top of the second page, you say, This
- 22 process normally begins with the
- completion of a questionnaire that
- 24 contains compliance-related questions and

```
information, prior to servicing the
```

- <sup>2</sup> pharmacy.
- Do you see that?
- <sup>4</sup> A. I see that.
- 5 Q. So that's the normal
- 6 process, correct?
- <sup>7</sup> A. Yes.
- Q. And you continue and say,
- <sup>9</sup> These forms are kept on file -- excuse
- me, The forms are kept on file and serve
- 11 as the basis to satisfy our, quote, Know
- 12 Your Customer, closed quote, mandate and
- as reference for future activity.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. So is it your understanding
- that the 590s were part of the mandated
- 18 Know Your Customer requirement?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
- Form.
- THE WITNESS: That was an
- internal ABC requirement.
- 23 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. You, here, refer to it as a

- 1 Know Your Customer mandate.
- 2 It's your opinion that ABC
- mandated the Know Your Customer
- 4 information?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- 7 THE WITNESS: DEA mandates
- it, but there's no regulatory
- 9 statute.
- 10 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 0. But DEA mandates that
- companies like AmerisourceBergen know
- their customers, correct?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 15 form.
- THE WITNESS: They suggest
- that on their website.
- 18 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 19 Q. I'm sorry, here you use the
- word "mandate" but you just said
- suggested. So I'm just trying to
- <sup>22</sup> understand which it is.
- Is it a mandate or a
- suggestion?

```
1
                  It's not --
           Α.
2
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
3
           form.
4
                  THE WITNESS: It's not a
5
           regulatory requirement in the
6
           statutes.
7
    BY MR. CLUFF:
8
                  But here you write that it's
           0.
9
    mandated.
10
                  So would you agree with me
    here that in 2013, you believed that the
11
12
    Know Your Customer information was
13
    mandated?
14
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
15
           Form.
16
                  THE WITNESS: I just used
17
           that word.
18
    BY MR. CLUFF:
19
                  So you continue in the next
20
    paragraph, Historically,
21
    AmerisourceBergen has collected one
22
    questionnaire for an entire chain of
23
    stores.
24
                  Do you see that?
```

```
1
                  I see that.
           Α.
2
                  So for independent retail
           0.
    customers, did AmerisourceBergen obtain a
    590 for each independent retail chain?
4
5
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
6
           Form.
7
                  THE WITNESS: That was
8
           before my time. I don't know.
9
    BY MR. CLUFF:
10
                  In 2013, you worked at
           0.
11
    AmerisourceBergen, correct --
12
           Α.
                  Yes.
13
           0.
                  -- excuse me, correct?
14
                  In 2013, was it
15
    AmerisourceBergen's practice to collect a
16
    590 for each independent retail pharmacy?
17
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
18
           Form.
19
                  THE WITNESS: For each
20
           independent retail pharmacy, yes.
21
    BY MR. CLUFF:
22
                  Okay. And here you're
           0.
23
    saying, Historically, AmerisourceBergen
24
    has collected one questionnaire for an
```

```
1
    entire chain of stores.
2
                  Do you see that?
3
           Α.
                  I see that.
4
                  So that's different than the
5
    way you're treating independent chains --
6
    or independent pharmacies, correct?
7
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
8
            form.
9
                  THE WITNESS: I don't know
10
           what the process was before I got
11
           the chains.
12
    BY MR. CLUFF:
13
                 Did somebody else write this
           0.
14
    sentence for you?
15
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
16
            form. Argumentative.
17
                  THE WITNESS: No.
18
    BY MR. CLUFF:
19
                  But you write, Historically,
           0.
20
    AmerisourceBergen has collected one
21
    questionnaire for an entire chain of
22
    stores.
23
                  Do you see that?
24
                  I see that.
            Α.
```

- Q. Okay. So did you form an
- <sup>2</sup> understanding about AmerisourceBergen's
- 3 historic practices as to chain
- 4 pharmacies?
- 5 A. That was historically before
- 6 my time of getting chains.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. Where did you get this
- 8 information from?
- 9 A. I don't recall.
- 10 Q. Did somebody else write it
- 11 for you?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form. Asked and answered.
- 14 Argumentative.
- THE WITNESS: No.
- 16 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. So you wrote it from your
- own personal knowledge, then?
- 19 A. From my understanding, yes.
- Q. Okay. Then you continue and
- say, However, recent industry events and
- 22 government actions have caused
- 23 AmerisourceBergen to reevaluate the
- process.

```
1
                  So would you agree with me
2
    that recent industry events and
3
    government actions changed
    AmerisourceBergen's policies and
4
    procedures?
5
6
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
7
           form.
8
                  THE WITNESS: I don't know
9
           if it was changed.
10
    BY MR. CLUFF:
                 How about reevaluated?
11
           0.
12
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
13
           form.
14
                  THE WITNESS: It may have
15
           been reevaluated.
16
    BY MR. CLUFF:
17
                 Do you see where you said,
           0.
    "caused AmerisourceBergen to reevaluate
18
19
    this process"?
20
                 I see that.
           Α.
21
                 You don't disagree with that
           0.
22
    statement today, do you?
23
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
24
           form.
```

```
THE WITNESS: I wrote that
```

- here. I don't know at the time.
- 3 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 4 Q. Who are some chain customers
- <sup>5</sup> that AmerisourceBergen did business with?
- A. Walgreens, Sam's Club,
- <sup>7</sup> Publix.
- 8 O. How about CVS?
- 9 A. Not to my knowledge.
- Q. Rite Aid?
- 11 A. Not while I was there. I
- don't think so.
- 13 Q. Let's look back at
- 14 Exhibit-5. My colleague here helped get
- my mind right.
- A. Okay.
- Q. Okay. So looking at the
- 18 slides, if you can go to ABDCMDL00162394.
- Once again, I'm only showing
- you this slide so that we can get some
- 21 clarity on dates. I'm not going to ask
- you anything about the substance of this
- 23 slide at all.
- I'm looking at the top slide

```
on the page. Go ahead and read that for
1
2
    me.
3
                  The heading?
            Α.
4
                  Read the entire slide, so
            Q.
5
    you feel comfortable about it and let me
6
    know?
7
                  MS. MCCLURE: To yourself,
8
           you mean?
9
                  MR. CLUFF: Yes.
10
                  MS. MCCLURE: She thought
11
           you meant --
12
                  THE WITNESS: I see that top
13
            slide, yes.
14
    BY MR. CLUFF:
15
                  So I previously asked you if
            0.
16
    you recalled when the Walgreens fine was.
17
                  Having reviewed that slide,
    does it refresh your recollection about
18
19
    when the fine was against Walgreens?
20
                  This is dated in 2013.
            Α.
21
                  Okay. And what's the month
            0.
22
    and day?
23
                  June 1st -- or June 11th.
            Α.
24
                  Does that correct your
            Q.
```

```
1 recollection on when Walgreens would have
```

- been fined?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 4 form.
- 5 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 6 BY MR. CLUFF:
- <sup>7</sup> Q. Okay. So it appears, based
- 8 on that slide, that Walgreens was fined
- 9 at some point in the middle of 2013,
- 10 correct?
- $^{11}$  A. Yes.
- Q. And looking at the first
- paragraph there, it was a, quote,
- Recordbreaking \$80 million penalty to
- 15 resolve a U.S. Drug Enforcement
- 16 Administration investigation into the
- company's dispensing practices in
- 18 Florida, correct?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: I can see that
- written there.
- 23 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Was Walgreens a customer of

```
1
    AmerisourceBergen at this time?
2
                  I don't recall when they
           Α.
3
    onboarded.
4
                 Are you familiar with a
    suspension of Cardinal Health's Lakeland
5
6
    facilities in March of 2012?
7
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
8
           form.
9
                  THE WITNESS: I don't recall
10
           that.
11
    BY MR. CLUFF:
12
                 Do you recall that as a
           Ο.
    result of Cardinal Health's suspension in
13
14
    2012 AmerisourceBergen acquired Walgreens
15
    as a customer?
16
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
17
           Form. Foundation.
18
                  THE WITNESS: I don't
19
           recall.
20
    BY MR. CLUFF:
21
           Q. Do you have any
```

You worked at

recollection, based on your time at

AmerisourceBergen -- strike that.

22

23

```
AmerisourceBergen for five years,
1
2
    correct?
3
           Α.
                  Correct.
4
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
5
           Asked and answered.
    BY MR. CLUFF:
6
7
                 And during your time, I
           Ο.
8
    believe you testified that you were
9
    responsible for 590 chain due diligence;
10
    is that correct?
11
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
12
           Form.
13
                  THE WITNESS: Yes.
14
    BY MR. CLUFF:
15
                  Was that part of your job
16
    responsibilities for the entirety of your
17
    career at AmerisourceBergen?
18
           Α.
                  In part, yes.
19
                  You said "in part."
           Ο.
20
                  What do you mean by "in
21
    part"?
22
                  Some of those accounts were
           Α.
23
    transferred to other investigators.
24
                  Do you recall which accounts
           Q.
```

- were transferred to other investigators?
  - A. I do not.
  - Q. But, generally, you were
  - 4 responsible for some part of the chain
  - 5 590 due diligence at AmerisourceBergen,
  - 6 correct?
  - A. Correct.
  - Q. And that was throughout your
  - <sup>9</sup> five-year career there?
- 10 A. Yes.
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
- 12 Asked and answered.
- 13 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. So do you recall, your best
- 15 recollection, if Walgreens became a
- 16 customer of AmerisourceBergen at the
- beginning, middle or end of the five
- years you spent at AmerisourceBergen?
- 19 A. Towards the beginning, I
- <sup>20</sup> believe.
- Q. So is that potentially 2012?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: No, not that

```
1
           early.
2
    BY MR. CLUFF:
3
                 How about early 2013?
           0.
4
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
5
           Form.
6
                  THE WITNESS: I believe
7
           later in 2013.
8
    BY MR. CLUFF:
9
           Q. Based on reading this slide
10
    and your recollection as an investigator
11
    at AmerisourceBergen, do you believe that
12
    Walgreens became a customer before or
13
    after you became aware of this fine?
14
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
15
           Form.
16
                 THE WITNESS: I don't
17
           recall.
18
    BY MR. CLUFF:
           Q. Okay. Let's go back to
19
20
    Exhibit-4, please.
21
                  I want to go back to the
22
    second full paragraph on the second page
23
    there. The one that starts,
24
    Historically.
```

- Do you see that?

  A. I see that.
  - Q. We previously talked about
  - 4 the fact that, you know, in the first and
  - <sup>5</sup> second line, you say, Recent industry
  - 6 events and government actions have caused
  - <sup>7</sup> Amerisource to reevaluate the process.
  - Do you see that?
  - <sup>9</sup> A. Yes.
- Q. I'm just trying to give you
- a point of reference in the document.
- So you continue on the next
- sentence and you say, In order to protect
- 14 our chain partners.
- Do you see that?
- A. Yes.
- Q. We are undertaking a
- 18 comprehensive review of the due diligence
- 19 files for all of our chain customers.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. So would you agree with me
- that in this sentence you state that, in
- order to protect our --

- 1 AmerisourceBergen -- chain partners,
- <sup>2</sup> Amerisource is undertaking a
- 3 comprehensive review of the due diligence
- 4 files for all chain customers; is that
- <sup>5</sup> accurate?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. The next sentence, you say,
- 8 That process will begin with the
- <sup>9</sup> gathering of information outlined in the
- 10 attached questionnaire from each
- 11 individual chain customer.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. If you look at the first
- page, there's nothing attached to this
- version of the e-mail.
- Do you see that?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 19 form.
- THE WITNESS: It's at the
- bottom of that e-mail.
- 22 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Oh, okay.
- A. It's indicated.

```
1
                  So there would have been a
           0.
2
    document attached to that portion of that
3
    e-mail?
4
           Α.
                 Correct.
                 ABC questionnaire
5
           0.
6
    responses.xlsx?
7
           Α.
                  Yes.
8
                 And CSRA Form 590 retail
           0.
    questionnaire_chain, correct?
9
10
           Α.
                  Correct.
11
                  So in the next sentence you
12
    proceed, This process, in conjunction
13
    with our order monitoring program and
14
    ongoing review of customer purchases,
15
    will go a long way towards our goal of
16
    protecting the interests of our valued
17
    customers and AmerisourceBergen.
18
                  Correct?
19
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
20
           Misstates the document.
21
                  THE WITNESS: Correct.
22
                  MR. CLUFF: I'm sorry, what
23
           was your objection, Shannon?
2.4
                  MS. MCCLURE:
                                That it
```

- misstates the document.
- 2 BY MR. CLUFF:
- <sup>3</sup> Q. Ms. Garcia, do you feel that
- 4 I in any way misstated this document when
- <sup>5</sup> I read it word for word?
- A. You're mixing the order
- 7 monitoring program with what this
- 8 document is.
- 9 Q. I'm curious. I read this
- 10 sentence. I'll read it again for you.
- This process, in conjunction
- with our order monitoring program and
- ongoing review of customer purchases,
- will go a long way towards our goal of
- protecting the interests of our valued
- 16 customers and AmerisourceBergen.
- Did I read that accurately?
- A. You did.
- Q. Okay. I have a question for
- <sup>20</sup> you.
- When you referenced the word
- "our" in that sentence, does it mean
- 23 AmerisourceBergen?
- <sup>24</sup> A. Yes.

```
1
                 And we previously agreed
           0.
2
    that this was an e-mail about chain
3
    customers, correct?
4
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
5
           Form.
6
                 THE WITNESS: This is about
7
           the Costco Central Fill.
8
    BY MR. CLUFF:
9
                 Let's look at the first
           0.
    e-mail again -- the first paragraph of
10
11
    this e-mail, the one at the bottom of
12
    Page 1.
13
                 MR. MAHADY: Do you mean
14
           Page 3?
15
                 MR. CLUFF: Nope, I mean
16
           Page 1. The first paragraph of
17
           the e-mail on the bottom of Page
18
           1.
19
    BY MR. CLUFF:
20
           0.
                 Do you see that?
21
           Α.
                 I see that.
22
                 It says, The last
           0.
23
    conversation we had on July 25th, we
24
    discussed the importance of gathering the
```

- <sup>1</sup> 590 questionnaire demographic information
- from, quote, our chain customers, closed
- <sup>3</sup> quote.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. "Our" there, again, refers
- 7 to AmerisourceBergen, correct?
- 8 A. Correct.
- 9 Q. And we agreed that Costco
- was one of AmerisourceBergen's chain
- 11 customers, correct?
- A. Correct.
- Q. Right. And we previously
- discussed that other chain customers
- included, for example, Walgreens, right?
- A. Correct.
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 18 form.
- 19 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. So let's go back to the
- middle paragraph in that e-mail on the
- next page, the one that begins with,
- <sup>23</sup> Historically.
- The last sentence, again,

- 1 reads: This process, in conjunction with
- our order monitoring program and ongoing
- 3 review of customer purchases, will go a
- 4 long way towards our goal of protecting
- 5 the interests of our valued customers and
- <sup>6</sup> AmerisourceBergen.
- So I'm going to -- two
- foundational questions there. "Our,"
- <sup>9</sup> again, refers to AmerisourceBergen,
- 10 correct?
- 11 A. Correct.
- 12 Q. Right. And we previously
- discussed that this e-mail is about chain
- customers, like Costco and Walgreens,
- 15 correct?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
- Form.
- THE WITNESS: Correct.
- 19 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Right. Would you agree
- there when you say "our valued
- customers," you're referring to the chain
- customers, correct?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection.

```
1
           Form.
2
                 THE WITNESS: I'm referring
3
           to all of our customers.
4
    BY MR. CLUFF:
5
           O. So all of
6
    AmerisourceBergen's customers are valued
7
    customers; is that correct?
8
           Α.
                 That's correct.
9
           Q. Okay. So AmerisourceBergen,
10
    I'm going to quote you on this last line,
11
    had a goal of protecting the interests of
12
    its valued customers, correct?
13
           A.
                 Correct.
14
           Q.
                 Okay.
15
                 MR. CLUFF: Is it 12:30?
16
                 MS. MCCLURE: Please, God.
17
                 MR. CLUFF: Why don't we
18
           take a break? We'll do a half
19
           hour, 45 minutes for lunch.
20
                 VIDEO TECHNICIAN: Off the
21
           record at 12:26 p.m.
22
23
                  (Whereupon, a luncheon
24
           recess was taken.)
```

```
1
2
                  VIDEO TECHNICIAN: We're
3
           back on the record at 1:18 p.m.
4
    BY MR. CLUFF:
5
                  Ms. Garcia, thank you for
6
    coming back. We're back on the record,
7
    so just to remind you, you're still under
8
    oath.
9
                  Do you understand that?
10
           Α.
                  Yes.
                  When we broke, we were going
11
           Q.
12
    through Exhibit-4, which is the e-mail
13
    between you and Joe Tomkowitz about the
14
    Costco Central Fill customer.
15
           Α.
                  Yes.
16
                  Okay. So I just had one
           0.
17
    follow-up question.
18
                  We talked, on Page 2, that
19
    last sentence that ends, Our goal of
20
    protecting the interests of our valued
21
    customers and AmerisourceBergen.
22
                  Do you see that?
23
           Α.
                  I see that.
24
                  I have a tiny question for
           Q.
```

```
1
    you.
2
                  This e-mail was written by
    you in August of 2013, correct?
4
           Α.
                  Yes.
5
                  And that was roughly two
           0.
    months after that slide we looked at
6
7
    about the Walgreens penalty, correct?
8
           Α.
                  Correct.
9
                 Okay. Thank you. That's
           0.
10
    all I had for you on that, so we can set
11
    that aside for a second.
12
                  I'd like to hand you a copy
    of your FY '16 performance evaluation.
13
14
15
                  (Whereupon,
16
           AmerisourceBergen-Garcia
17
           Exhibit-6, ABDCMDL00364844-851,
18
           was marked for identification.)
19
20
    BY MR. CLUFF:
21
                  I'll mark it as Exhibit-6.
           0.
22
    I'll give you a chance to review that.
23
                  Some of the documents we'll
24
    be talking about this afternoon, as I
```

- 1 maybe mentioned to you earlier, are going
- to be a little longer than I would
- 3 normally discuss with you.
- I think it's important that
- 5 you have the opportunity to use them. If
- <sup>6</sup> you're going to take a long time to read
- <sup>7</sup> them, so we can give you enough time, let
- 8 me know, and maybe we'll consider going
- 9 off the record so you can read them while
- we're all sitting here waiting.
- But I'd prefer not to just,
- like, burn minutes in the depo if you're
- amenable to that.
- MS. MCCLURE: We're not
- going to agree to go off the
- record. She can read --
- MR. CLUFF: You don't have
- to agree.
- 19 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Maybe I can help you.
- We can just lay some
- foundation about this document, Liz, like
- we've done with some others.
- So looking at the top there,

- do you see that, Garcia, Elizabeth A., is
- <sup>2</sup> at the top left corner?
- A. Yes.
- 4 Q. And that's obviously your
- 5 name, correct?
- A. Correct.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. All right. And in the top
- 8 right corner, it says, FY '16 performance
- <sup>9</sup> evaluation.
- Do you see that?
- 11 A. I see that.
- Q. And then do you see
- underneath that, it says,
- 14 10/01/2015-09/30/2016?
- A. I see that.
- 0. Okay. I just want to
- establish your understanding about the
- 18 performance evaluation process at
- 19 AmerisourceBergen, beginning with the
- time period.
- So it looks like at
- 22 AmerisourceBergen you would have received
- <sup>23</sup> a performance evaluation in sort of the
- third quarter of every year; does that

- 1 seem accurate?
- 2 A. Probably the fourth quarter.
- <sup>3</sup> The fiscal year starts --
- Q. I'm bad at math.
- 5 So fourth quarter sounds
- 6 accurate, right?
- A. Maybe.
- <sup>8</sup> Q. It happened at the end of
- <sup>9</sup> the year, how about that?
- A. Correct.
- 11 Q. Okay. And the performance
- evaluation would have been for work that
- you completed in the prior year?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. And how did the
- performance evaluation process work,
- 17 generally?
- 18 A. So we would go in and add
- our comments about our own performance,
- and then followed by the supervisor.
- Q. Okay. And this document in
- front of you, based on the title, appears
- to be a performance evaluation for fiscal
- <sup>24</sup> year 2016?

- A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. And if you look under
- your name, there is a line that says,
- <sup>4</sup> Evaluated by Eric Cherveny.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. So would Eric Cherveny have
- 8 conducted this performance evaluation
- <sup>9</sup> with you?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. All right. And based on
- your prior testimony, it's your
- understanding that you would have been
- provided a chance to make comments in
- preparation for your evaluation, it
- 16 sounds like?
- A. Correct.
- Q. And then would you have gone
- over those comments with Eric Cherveny?
- <sup>20</sup> A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Do you know if he got
- a chance to write comments before the two
- of you would have gone over them?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to

```
1
           form.
2
                 THE WITNESS: Yes.
    BY MR. CLUFF:
4
           Q. Okay. Did you ever look at
5
    a document like this during a performance
6
    evaluation?
7
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
8
           form.
9
                 THE WITNESS: Yes.
10
    BY MR. CLUFF:
11
           Q. So have you seen this
12
    document before, then?
13
                 I have.
           Α.
14
           Q. Okay. You know, looking
15
    through it, just generally, does it
16
    appear to be a true and correct copy of a
17
    document that you would have reviewed in
18
    2016 with Eric Cherveny?
19
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
20
           form.
21
                 THE WITNESS: It appears to
22
           be, yes.
23
    BY MR. CLUFF:
24
                 So looking at the first
           Q.
```

- page, there's a line that says, Overall
- <sup>2</sup> ratings and comments.
- Do you see that?
- 4 A. Overall evaluation?
- <sup>5</sup> Q. I'm looking at overall
- f ratings and comments, just above manager.
- A. Got you. Yes.
- 8 Q. And then underneath that, it
- 9 says, Manager overall evaluation.
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. And so that would have been
- 12 Eric Cherveny's comments?
- $^{13}$  A. Yes.
- Q. And then underneath that,
- there's a line that says, Employee
- overall evaluation.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. Are those your comments,
- 20 then?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Just stepping back for a
- second, do you recall the 2016 year, in
- terms of your work?

```
1
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
2
            form.
3
                  THE WITNESS: Let's see,
4
           that's fiscal year 2016.
5
                  Vaguely.
6
    BY MR. CLUFF:
7
                  Were you enjoying your work
           0.
8
    at that point in time?
9
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
10
            form.
11
                  THE WITNESS: Yes.
12
    BY MR. CLUFF:
13
           Q. We previously talked about
14
    personality disagreements between you and
15
    Eric Cherveny.
16
                  By fiscal year 2016, had
17
    those developed, or were they ongoing?
18
                  Those were ongoing off and
           Α.
19
    on.
20
                  I want to start with your
           0.
21
    comments under, Employee overall
22
    evaluation.
23
                  Do you see that on the page?
24
                  I see that.
           Α.
```

- 1 Q. The first sentence, I'll
- <sup>2</sup> paraphrase, it says that you believe
- you're meeting core values and business
- <sup>4</sup> objectives.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. What were the core values,
- 8 as you understood them, at this time?
- 9 A. I don't recall.
- 10 Q. Do you have an understanding
- today, just generally, of what
- 12 AmerisourceBergen's core values are?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: I don't
- recall.
- 17 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. My question was a little
- different. And I don't want to nitpick
- with you, but I'm going to rephrase it so
- we're both a little clearer.
- I understand you don't
- recall, in 2016, what the core values
- $^{24}$  are. But I'm curious if you have a

```
1
    general understanding, today as you sit
2
    here, what AmerisourceBergen's core
3
    values are?
4
                  MS. MCCLURE: Object to
5
            form.
6
                  THE WITNESS: I don't
7
           recall. Just ethical and
8
           integrity.
9
    BY MR. CLUFF:
10
                  I could not quite hear you.
           0.
11
                  Did you say just ethical
12
    integrity?
13
                  Being ethical and having
           Α.
14
    integrity.
15
                  Being ethical and having
           0.
16
    integrity?
17
           Α.
                  Yep.
```

- 18 You also mentioned business
- 19 objectives in that sentence.
- 20 Do you have a recollection,
- 21 in 2016, what AmerisourceBergen's
- 22 business objectives were?
- 23 Α. I do not.
- 24 Is AmerisourceBergen a Q.

```
1
    for-profit company?
2
            Α.
                  Yes.
3
                  Do they make a profit from
    distributing pharmaceutical drugs?
4
5
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
6
            form.
7
                  THE WITNESS: I assume so.
8
            That's their business model.
9
    BY MR. CLUFF:
10
                  So would one of their
            0.
11
    business objectives be to continue
12
    profiting from the sale of pharmaceutical
13
    drugs?
14
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
15
            form.
16
                  THE WITNESS: Yes.
17
    BY MR. CLUFF:
18
                  Did you ever have any
19
    conversations with anybody at
20
    AmerisourceBergen, at any time, about
21
    AmerisourceBergen's profits or
22
    performance as a business related to
    pharmaceutical sales?
23
24
            Α.
                  I don't recall.
```

- Q. Let's look at the next
- 2 sentence in your overall comments.
- It says, I do need to be
- 4 challenged in order to stay engaged and
- 5 am open to new assignments not mentioned
- 6 here.
- Were you bored with your job
- 8 at AmerisourceBergen?
- 9 MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
- THE WITNESS: No.
- 11 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Did you feel like you were
- 13 not challenged in your job at
- 14 AmerisourceBergen?
- 15 A. I was challenged in my job.
- 16 Q. How come you wrote, I do
- need to be challenged in order to stay
- engaged?
- 19 A. That's just me as a general
- observation.
- Q. Were you starting to
- disengage from AmerisourceBergen by
- 23 September 2016?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to

```
1
           form.
2
                  THE WITNESS: Not that I
3
           recall.
4
    BY MR. CLUFF:
5
                  You mention, new assignments
6
    not mentioned here.
7
                  Do you have any idea of what
8
    new assignments you were looking for in
9
    2016?
10
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
11
           form.
12
                  THE WITNESS: I don't recall
13
           what I meant by that.
14
    BY MR. CLUFF:
15
                  The next sentence you say, I
           0.
16
    believe being able to fully learn more
17
    about BOBJ -- that's B-O-B-J -- and how
18
    to use it as a data pooling tool, i.e.,
19
    building custom templates, reports, et
20
    cetera, for subpoenas and other purposes
21
    would be a welcome challenge.
22
                  Do you have a recollection
23
    of what BOBJ was?
24
                  BOBJ was a database.
                                         Ιt
           Α.
```

- pulled from the SAP database and visually
- 2 presented data in a more simplified
- <sup>3</sup> visual manner that we could pull. So
- 4 inquiries.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. We've previously -- strike
- 6 that.
- Did you know who was
- 8 responsible for creating the BOBJ
- 9 database that you've referred to?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 11 form.
- THE WITNESS: No.
- 13 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Was there anybody at
- 15 AmerisourceBergen who was the most expert
- at dealing with the BOBJ database?
- A. For our team, I think it was
- 18 Lino.
- 19 Q. So he would have been --
- would he have been the person you went
- to, to learn more about using BOBJ for
- these tasks you described here?
- <sup>23</sup> A. Yes.
- Q. Do you know how long he's

- been with AmerisourceBergen?
- A. I know he was a compliance
- manager in New Jersey before he joined
- our team, but I don't know how long.
- 5 O. Let's now look at Mr.
- 6 Cherveney's overall evaluations that's
- <sup>7</sup> over yours.
- 8 He gives you a rating, Fully
- 9 meets expectations.
- And in the comment, the
- 11 first line is, Overall, this has been a
- 12 very challenging reporting cycle for Liz,
- 13 as well as the diversion control team as
- $^{14}$  a whole, on a number of fronts.
- Do you see that?
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. Do you recall 2016 being a
- 19 particularly challenging reporting year
- 20 for you?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: I believe that
- was the first full year of the new

- revised OMP system.
- 2 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. What was challenging about
- 4 the revised OMP system?
- 5 A. Just implementation and
- <sup>6</sup> training the divisions.
- Q. Anything else?
- A. A lot of volume with
- <sup>9</sup> projects. A lot of onboarding new
- 10 customers.
- Q. Sorry. Did you finish your
- 12 answer?
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. What do you mean by
- "a lot of volume with projects"?
- A. A lot of 590s being -- that
- are coming in, from what I remember.
- Q. Are you familiar with the
- distributor due diligence project at
- 20 AmerisourceBergen?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 22 form.
- THE WITNESS: Vaguely.
- 24 BY MR. CLUFF:

- Q. Do you have a recollection
- of what it is, or what it was?
- 3 A. No.
- Q. Are you familiar with the
- <sup>5</sup> Form 590 project at AmerisourceBergen?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. What was that?
- 8 A. That was collecting 590s
- <sup>9</sup> from new and existing customers.
- Q. Do you recall why
- 11 AmerisourceBergen was collecting the
- <sup>12</sup> 590s?
- 13 A. To complete a due diligence
- <sup>14</sup> file.
- Q. So they were missing due
- 16 diligence files?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 18 form.
- THE WITNESS: No. The due
- diligence files existed, and there
- were all kinds of documents in
- there, but collecting the 590 was
- just one piece.
- 24 BY MR. CLUFF:

```
1
                  Was there also some missing
           0.
2
    information in Lawtrac associated with
3
    the 590s?
4
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
5
            form.
6
                  THE WITNESS: In Lawtrac, if
7
           those -- if the 590s were not in
8
           there, then we were collecting
9
            them.
10
    BY MR. CLUFF:
11
                  And is that one of the
12
    projects you were working on in 2016?
13
           Α.
                  I believe so, yes.
14
                  When you left in 2017, was
           0.
15
    that project completed?
16
                  I don't believe so.
17
           0.
                  Do you know what percentage
    of that project had been completed?
18
19
           Α.
                  I do not.
20
                  But as a general rule, the
           Q.
21
    due diligence files were incomplete,
22
    right?
23
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
24
            form.
```

```
1
                 THE WITNESS: It was an
2
           ongoing process to collect forms.
    BY MR. CLUFF:
4
           O. Collect forms that were
5
    missing, correct?
6
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
7
           form.
8
                 THE WITNESS: Or other
9
           business correspondence.
10
    BY MR. CLUFF:
11
           O. But the 590 forms and the
12
    other business correspondence that you
13
    mentioned, those were missing from the
14
    due diligence files?
15
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
16
           form.
17
                 THE WITNESS: Not
18
           necessarily.
19
    BY MR. CLUFF:
20
           Q. What do you mean "not
21
    necessarily"?
22
           Α.
                 I mean, there could have
23
    been other business forms in there, in
24
    the file.
```

```
1
                 So some business forms were
           0.
    in the file, but some were missing,
2
3
    correct?
4
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
5
           form.
6
                  THE WITNESS: Depending on
7
           the customer.
8
    BY MR. CLUFF:
9
           Q. So the answer is yes,
10
    depending on the customer?
11
                 MS. MCCLURE: Same
12
           objection.
13
                  THE WITNESS: Yes.
14
    BY MR. CLUFF:
15
           Q. You also mentioned
16
    onboarding new customers.
17
                 What customers do you recall
    onboarding during that time?
18
19
                 Too many to recall.
           Α.
20
                 What kinds of categories of
           Ο.
21
    customers were you onboarding?
22
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
23
           form.
24
                  THE WITNESS: All kinds of
```

```
1
           business models.
2
    BY MR. CLUFF:
3
                  What are some examples of
4
    different business models that
5
    AmerisourceBergen onboards as customers?
6
                  Hospitals, hospices,
           Α.
7
    independent pharmacies.
8
                  How about chain pharmacies?
           0.
9
                  Chain pharmacies.
           Α.
10
                  What's the process of
           0.
    onboarding a customer look like?
11
12
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
13
            form.
14
                  THE WITNESS: A new
15
            customer? A new customer fills
16
           out the 590 and gives us any other
17
           pertinent information we ask for,
18
           and then we put that in the file
19
           and we verify that information.
20
    BY MR. CLUFF:
21
                  What kind of other pertinent
22
    information would we ask for?
23
                  Copies of licenses, since we
           Α.
24
    only distribute to licensed customers.
```

```
1
                  How about prescriber
           0.
    information, did you ask for prescriber
2
3
    information?
4
           Α.
                  On the 590 we did.
5
                  How about information
           Ο.
    related to prescriptions written by
6
7
    prescribers, did you ask for that?
8
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
9
           form.
10
                  THE WITNESS: Not for
11
           specific prescriptions, no.
12
    BY MR. CLUFF:
13
                  Is your answer that you
14
    didn't obtain prescription information as
15
    a part of the new customer onboarding?
16
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
17
           form.
18
                  THE WITNESS: That's
19
           correct.
20
    BY MR. CLUFF:
21
                  But did AmerisourceBergen
22
    ever obtain prescription information as
23
    part of its due diligence process?
24
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
```

```
1
            form.
2
                  THE WITNESS: Not as part of
            its due diligence process, no.
3
4
    BY MR. CLUFF:
5
                  What's a pharmacy big
           Ο.
6
    report?
7
                  It's a dispensing data
           Α.
8
    report.
9
                  And is that a part of
10
    AmerisourceBergen's due diligence
11
    process?
12
                  Only in special
13
    circumstances.
14
                  But it is a part of the due
           Ο.
15
    diligence process, correct?
16
                  No, not as a regular thing.
           Α.
17
                  I'm not qualifying between
           Ο.
18
    regular or special circumstance. I'm
19
    talking about just the general due
20
    diligence process that AmerisourceBergen
21
    engages in.
22
                  Is a pharmacy big report a
23
    part of the due diligence process?
24
                  No.
           Α.
```

- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- 3 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. What process is it a part
- $^{5}$  of?
- 6 A. Special circumstances, more
- <sup>7</sup> for existing customers.
- Q. Okay. What special
- <sup>9</sup> circumstances are you talking about?
- 10 A. To double check and monitor
- certain accounts, and to gather that
- information as part of the file.
- 13 Q. How would you identify these
- 14 certain accounts that you would be double
- 15 checking and monitoring?
- 16 A. Just to monitor their
- ordering programs and seeing if there
- were any unusual purchases.
- 19 Q. That sounds more like what
- you were monitoring. I'm asking how you
- 21 identified the accounts that you would be
- monitoring.
- Can you explain that to me?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to

```
1
           form.
2
                  THE WITNESS: Looking at my
3
           region and seeing if anything
4
           sticks out for any customer.
5
    BY MR. CLUFF:
6
                 And what would stick out for
7
    a customer that would make you want to
8
    look for a pharmacy big report?
9
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
10
           form.
11
                  THE WITNESS: Perhaps if --
12
           let's see -- if they were ranked
13
           high in that state, for example.
14
    BY MR. CLUFF:
15
                  Ranked high for what?
           0.
16
                  For whatever drug it was I
           Α.
17
    was looking at.
18
                  What are some examples of
           0.
    drugs that you would have looked at?
19
20
                  Hydrocodone, Oxycodone 30.
           Α.
21
                  And are those drugs that
           0.
22
    were particularly susceptible to
23
    diversion?
24
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
```

```
1
           form.
2
                  THE WITNESS: Yes.
3
    BY MR. CLUFF:
4
                  So if a customer in your
           0.
5
    region stood out to you because of
6
    purchases of those drugs, you would
7
    potentially obtain a pharmacy big report?
8
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
9
           form.
10
                  THE WITNESS: Depending on
           the totality of the circumstances.
11
12
           I mean, it might have been just a
13
           one-off.
14
    BY MR. CLUFF:
15
                  I've been saying pharmacy
           0.
16
    big report, I've seen that abbreviated
17
    PBR.
18
                  Are those the same thing?
19
           Α.
                  Yes.
20
                  Do you want to call them
           Q.
21
    PBR, or should we stay with pharmacy big
22
    report?
23
                  We can call it dispensing
           Α.
24
    data.
```

- Q. But I've seen it referenced
- in your documents as pharmacy big report.
- A. That's slang for a
- 4 dispensing report.
- 5 Q. So when you obtained a PBR,
- 6 that included prescription data, correct?
- 7 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 8 form.
- 9 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 10 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 11 Q. It also included
- de-identified patient data; is that
- 13 right?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. Where did AmerisourceBergen
- obtain de-identified patient data?
- A. Where did they obtain it?
- <sup>18</sup> Q. Yes.
- 19 A. We would ask the customer
- for it directly, and they would assign
- the de-identification.
- Q. Did the PBR, the pharmacy
- big report, also tell you which doctors
- were writing prescriptions on behalf --

```
    that were being filled at
    AmerisourceBergen customers?
```

- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 4 form.
- THE WITNESS: They were
- 6 writing prescriptions for that
- <sup>7</sup> pharmacy, yes.
- 8 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 9 Q. Well, I think they weren't
- writing prescriptions for the pharmacy,
- 11 but they wrote scripts that got filled at
- 12 the pharmacy?
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. So if you pulled a PBR, you
- could see, I'm just trying to understand
- here, at any given pharmacy in your
- 17 region, what doctors were writing scripts
- that got filled, correct?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: Correct.
- 22 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. And then you could also see
- de-identified patient data for who they

```
    wrote prescriptions to, correct?
    A. De-identified. We didn't
```

- 3 know who those people were.
- Q. So it would be like patient
- <sup>5</sup> 1, patient 2?
- A. Correct.
- 7 Q. Understood.
- And you used that as a part
- 9 of special circumstances when you would
- 10 look at customers in your region?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 12 form.
- THE WITNESS: Correct.
- 14 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Were you looking at those
- two identified potential sources for
- <sup>17</sup> diversion?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 19 form.
- THE WITNESS: Restate the
- 21 question.
- 22 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 23 Q. Sure.
- Were you looking at

```
1
    prescriber big reports as -- in order to
    identify potential sources for diversion?
2
3
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
4
           form.
5
                  THE WITNESS: No.
    BY MR. CLUFF:
6
7
                 Why were you looking at
           Q.
8
    them?
9
                 For pattern and drug
           Α.
10
    combinations.
11
                 Aren't those red flags for
12
    potential diversion?
13
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
14
           form.
15
                  THE WITNESS: Not
16
           necessarily.
17
    BY MR. CLUFF:
18
           Q. Are they a part of the
19
    totality of circumstances that
20
    AmerisourceBergen employees looked at in
21
    order to identify potential diversion?
22
                  It could be.
           Α.
23
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
24
           form.
```

```
1
    BY MR. CLUFF:
2
                 Please give your counsel
           Ο.
3
    just a second. I know, we're all, you
    know, getting along. Give her a second
4
5
    just to object, so we can all be clear.
6
                 So just to kind of walk back
7
    and make sure I understand. If there was
8
    a potential spike or a deviation from a
9
    normal ordering pattern in your region,
10
    you would potentially pull a prescriber
11
    big report; is that correct?
12
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
13
           form.
                 Misstates the witness's
14
           testimony.
15
                  THE WITNESS: Depends on
16
           what it was. Sometimes; not all
17
           the time.
18
    BY MR. CLUFF:
19
                 Are there any other reasons
           0.
20
    why you would pull a prescriber big
21
    report?
22
           Α.
                 No.
23
                 So those are basically the
           Ο.
24
    instances in which you would pull the
```

```
1
    report?
2
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
3
           form.
4
                  THE WITNESS: Correct.
5
    BY MR. CLUFF:
6
                  Okay. And we agreed that
           0.
7
    changes in ordering pattern and deviation
8
    from an old pattern are two of the things
9
    that AmerisourceBergen employees look at
10
    in order to identify potential diversion,
11
    correct?
12
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
13
           form.
14
                  THE WITNESS: Restate that
15
           question.
16
    BY MR. CLUFF:
17
           0.
                  Sure.
18
                  I think AmerisourceBergen
19
    takes a totality-of-the-circumstances
20
    approach to identifying suspicious
21
    orders; is that correct?
22
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
23
           form.
24
                  THE WITNESS: If something
```

```
1
           hits the algorithm, it's an order
2
           of interest. And then we have to
3
           go in and look at it and decide if
           it is unusual size, frequency or
4
5
           pattern.
6
    BY MR. CLUFF:
7
                  Right. So unusual size,
           Q.
8
    frequency and pattern are part of the way
9
    that AmerisourceBergen identifies
10
    potentially suspicious orders; is that
11
    what you're saying?
12
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
13
           form.
14
                  THE WITNESS: If it hits the
15
           algorithm, it's an order of
16
           interest. And then we go in and
17
           actually see, potentially, what's
18
           happening with that order.
19
    BY MR. CLUFF:
20
                  And you go through that
21
    process to determine whether or not an
22
    order that hit the algorithm is
23
    suspicious, correct?
24
           Α.
                  Correct.
```

```
1
                 So when that happens, you
           0.
    sometimes pull a prescriber big -- a
2
    pharmacy big report, correct?
4
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
5
           form.
6
                  THE WITNESS: Sorry,
7
           restate.
8
    BY MR. CLUFF:
9
                 You said when an order hits
           0.
10
    OMP, then you look at the totality of the
11
    circumstances to determine whether or not
    an order of interest is of unusual size,
12
13
    pattern and frequency.
14
                  Did I summarize that
15
    correctly?
16
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
```

- 17 form.
- 18 THE WITNESS: I think so.
- 19 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 20 Q. Okay. I'm not trying to
- 21 trick you. I'm just trying to understand
- 22 the process.
- 23 And I asked if that was a
- 24 part of AmerisourceBergen's effort to

```
identify suspicious orders from orders
```

- that hit threshold; is that correct?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 4 form.
- THE WITNESS: I think so.
- 6 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 7 Q. And I'm trying to
- <sup>8</sup> understand, is that a situation in which
- 9 sometimes you would obtain a pharmacy big
- report as part of your responsibilities?
- MS. MCCLURE: Same.
- THE WITNESS: A pharmacy big
- report, you mean?
- 14 BY MR. CLUFF:
- <sup>15</sup> Q. Yes.
- 16 A. That could be one factor.
- Q. What are some other factors?
- A. Just looking at overall
- 19 pattern; geographically, where they're
- at; what drugs they've ordered in the
- last three months.
- Q. And that -- just so I
- understand the content, that pharmacy big
- report included prescriber data and

```
de-identified patient data, correct?
1
2
           Α.
                  Correct.
3
                 Let's go back to Exhibit-6,
           0.
4
    I believe.
5
                  In the second sentence, you
6
    write that -- excuse me, this is Eric
7
    Cherveny -- Our team was tasked with
8
    multiple projects to be completed in the
9
    2017 performance cycle, while
10
    simultaneously trying to learn and fully
    utilize the revised OMP program, along
11
12
    with analytical reporting associated with
13
    it.
14
                 MR. CLUFF: Do you have an
15
           objection, Shannon?
16
                  MS. MCCLURE: No, you
17
           haven't asked a question, so I'm
18
           waiting for the question.
19
                              Didn't get there
                  MR. CLUFF:
20
           yet.
21
                 MS. MCCLURE: Right.
22
    BY MR. CLUFF:
```

Looking at that first

portion of the sentence, you identified

0.

23

24

- being tasked with multiple projects to be
- <sup>2</sup> completed in the 2017 performance cycle.
- Do you recall what those
- 4 were?
- MS. MCCLURE: Form.
- THE WITNESS: That could be
- part of the 590 project.
- 8 What else?
- 9 I don't recall any other
- projects. I'm sure there were,
- but I don't recall.
- 12 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. And then the next sentence,
- it says, Liz did a commendable job in
- supporting our team during this period
- and played an important role as the DCT
- <sup>17</sup> training lead.
- Do you see that?
- 19 A. I see that.
- Q. The next sentence, because
- Mr. Cherveny continues to praise you, he
- says, She also consistently demonstrates
- herself to be a very strong investigator
- and is one of our more experienced team

```
1
    members.
2
                  Do you see that?
3
                  I see that.
            Α.
4
                  Do you feel like that was an
            0.
5
    accurate statement, that you were a
6
    strong investigator?
7
            Α.
                  Yes.
8
            0.
                  And the next sentence, it
9
    says, Liz also underwent a formal written
10
    counseling during this performance cycle.
11
                  Do you see that?
12
            Α.
                  I see that.
13
                  Do you recall that?
            0.
14
                  I do.
            Α.
15
                  Do you recall what that was
            Q.
16
    about?
17
                  It was about a disagreement
            Α.
    with a colleague.
18
19
                  Do you recall who the
            0.
20
    colleague was?
21
                  Kevin Kreutzer.
            Α.
22
                  And what was the
            Ο.
23
    disagreement about?
24
            Α.
                  Workload.
```

- Q. What do you mean by that?
- A. Kevin would pass some leads
- on to me and my region that weren't part
- 4 of my region.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. And so what happened in that
- 6 situation?
- A. We had a disagreement.
- Q. Do you remember what was
- 9 said, or what happened?
- A. I do not.
- 11 Q. Okay. The rest of that
- sentence reads, For being confrontational
- with members of the DCT, as well as with
- 14 internal business partners.
- The reference to
- 16 "confrontational with members of the
- DCT," is that the comment you made about
- 18 Kevin Kreutzer?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: That's the
- isolated incident, yes.
- 23 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Isolated incident.

```
1
                  As well as within the
2
    internal business partners.
3
                  Do you see that?
4
           Α.
                  I see that.
5
                  Do you know what is meant by
           0.
    "internal business partners"?
6
7
           Α.
                  I do not.
8
                  Do you know why Eric
           0.
9
    Cherveny would have written that?
10
                  I do not.
           Α.
11
                  I am going to hand you a
           0.
12
    document, it's the corrective action.
13
                  MR. BRODSKY: Sterling, can
14
           we get a Bates number for
15
           Exhibit-6?
16
                  MR. CLUFF: Yeah. Sure. I
17
           thought I gave it at the
18
           beginning. It's ABDCMDL00364844.
19
                  MR. BRODSKY:
                                Thank you.
20
                  MR. CLUFF: This one that
21
           I'm going to hand her -- I'm going
22
           to hand you, Ms. Garcia, is
23
           Exhibit-7. ABDCMDL00364861.
24
```

```
1
                  (Whereupon,
2
           AmerisourceBergen-Garcia
3
           Exhibit-7, ABDCMDL00364861-864,
4
           was marked for identification.)
5
6
    BY MR. CLUFF:
7
                  I just want to, first off,
           0.
8
    establish if you've seen this before. I
9
    confess I've never worked at a company as
10
    large as AmerisourceBergen, so I don't
11
    know how things work.
12
                  I have seen it before, yes.
13
                  If you look at the back
           0.
14
    page -- excuse me, the second-to-last
15
    page, the one that ends 863.
16
                  It looks like there's a line
17
    there that says, Associate signature?
18
           Α.
                  Yes.
19
                  So you would have discussed
           0.
20
    this with your supervisor and then signed
21
    it?
22
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
23
           form.
24
                  THE WITNESS:
                                Yes.
```

```
MS. MCCLURE: Assumes facts
not in evidence.
```

- 3 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Let's go back to the first
- <sup>5</sup> page.
- So let's -- just looking
- <sup>7</sup> through, let's establish the foundation
- 8 for this.
- 9 The associate name that's
- 10 Elizabeth Garcia, that's you, correct?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Do you see the date, January
- <sup>13</sup> 21, 2016?
- A. I see that.
- Q. And do you see, a couple of
- lines down, it says, Incident date,
- <sup>17</sup> January 21, 2016?
- Do you see that?
- A. Yes.
- Q. You previously mentioned the
- disagreement you had with Kevin Kreutzer.
- A. Yes.
- Q. Did that disagreement happen
- on this date?

- A. I don't recall.
- Q. Okay. So let's just go down
- $^3$  a page there. There's a section that
- 4 says, Reason for corrective action.
- Do you see that?
- A. Yes.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. And there's a check box next
- 8 to rules violation that's got an X in it.
- 9 Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- 11 Q. Do you understand that this
- 12 corrective action was about a rule
- violation at AmerisourceBergen?
- 14 A. That's what it states here.
- 15 Q. The next box down says, Type
- of corrective action. And there's a
- 17 check box next to written counseling.
- Do you see that?
- 19 A. I see that.
- Q. Did you also have verbal
- 21 counseling with Eric Cherveny in
- 22 conjunction with this corrective action,
- if you recall?
- A. I think so.

```
Q. Okay. Let's look to the
```

- <sup>2</sup> next page.
- There's a paragraph there
- 4 that you see says, Over the course of the
- 5 2015 calendar year?
- A. Yes.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. If you look at the bottom of
- 8 the page just before it, there's a Number
- <sup>9</sup> 1 that says, Statement of the problem.
- MS. MCCLURE: The first
- page?
- MR. CLUFF: Yes. Sorry.
- THE WITNESS: Okay.
- 14 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. So it says, Number 1,
- 16 Statement of the problem.
- And then turning the page,
- would this text here be a statement of
- what Eric Cherveny believed to be the
- problem, in your experience?
- A. Yes.
- O. Go ahead and read that for
- me silently to yourself, and then I'd
- like to ask you some questions about it.

```
1
           Α.
                 Okay.
2
                  So starting at the top of
           0.
    that paragraph, you say, Over the course
    of the 2015 calendar year, Elizabeth
4
5
    Garcia, Liz, has been counseled on
6
    multiple occasions regarding instances of
7
    being confrontational and/or
8
    argumentative with diversion control team
9
    members.
10
                  Do you see that?
11
                  MS. MCCLURE: Form.
12
                  MR. CLUFF: What's your
13
           objection to the form?
14
                 MS. MCCLURE: You said,
15
           starting at the top of the
16
           paragraph, "you said."
17
                  MR. CLUFF: You're right.
18
    BY MR. CLUFF:
19
                  So let's be clear.
           0.
20
                  Eric Cherveny is the one
21
    writing this, right, Liz?
22
           Α.
                 Correct.
23
                 So Eric says -- or writes,
           0.
24
    Over the course of the 2015 calendar
```

- 1 year, Elizabeth Garcia, Liz, has been
- 2 counseled on multiple occasions regarding
- instances of being confrontational and/or
- 4 argumentative with diversion control team
- 5 members -- there's an abbreviation, DCT,
- 6 and then in parentheses -- including
- myself, closed parentheses, as well as
- 8 with associates outside of the CSRA
- <sup>9</sup> department.
- Do you recall multiple
- instances of being confrontational and
- 12 argumentative with team members?
- 13 A. One team member that left.
- 0. Who was that?
- A. Eric Martin.
- Q. Why were you being
- confrontational with Eric Martin?
- A. Again, workload, looking at
- 19 suspicious orders, I think is what it
- $^{20}$  was.
- Q. And what was the workload
- 22 issue?
- A. I don't recall.
- Q. Eric writes, Including

```
myself.Do yo
```

- Do you recall instances of
- 3 being confrontational and/or
- 4 argumentative with Eric Cherveny?
- <sup>5</sup> A. Having disagreements with
- 6 Eric, yes.
- 7 Q. What were those
- 8 disagreements about?
- <sup>9</sup> A. About projects, training,
- those types of things.
- 11 Q. Did you ever have an
- instance where you were making a decision
- about a Form 590 that Eric agreed with?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 15 form.
- THE WITNESS: No, he made
- those decisions.
- 18 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 19 Q. Did you ever have a
- disagreement with Eric Cherveny about a
- decision you were making regarding a
- <sup>22</sup> suspicious order?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.

```
1
                  THE WITNESS: No, I don't
2
            recall.
3
    BY MR. CLUFF:
4
                  How about an order of
            0.
5
    interest that you believed was
6
    suspicious?
7
            Α.
                  No.
8
                  Did you ever have any
            0.
9
    disagreements with Eric Cherveny about
10
    pharmacies that you believed should have
11
    been investigated and he disagreed?
12
            Α.
                  No.
13
                  This says, As well as with
            0.
14
    associates outside of the CSRA
15
    department.
16
                  Do you recall having
17
    disagreements with associates out of the
18
    CSRA department?
19
            Α.
                  I do not.
20
                  What would qualify as an
            Q.
21
    associate outside of the CSRA department?
22
                  Any of the other functional
            Α.
23
    groups.
24
                  What are those?
            Q.
```

1 Sales. Α. 2 What else? Ο. 3 IT. I don't know. Α. 4 Did you ever have Q. 5 disagreements with IT? 6 Α. No. 7 Q. How about sales? 8 Α. Yes. 9 What were your disagreements 0. 10 with sales? 11 Over deadlines. You know, 12 they wanted things approved now. 13 Did you ever have 0. 14 disagreements with salespeople about 15 customers they wanted onboarded that you 16 disagreed with? 17 Α. No. 18 Do you ever recall being 0. 19 confrontational or argumentative with the 20 sales associates? 21 Over deadlines. Α. 22 It says, This area of Ο. 23 concern was specifically documented and

discussed at length during her 2015

24

- <sup>1</sup> annual performance review in which she
- <sup>2</sup> fully acknowledged this deficiency and
- 3 stated she would work to improve it.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- 6 O. I don't want to belabor the
- <sup>7</sup> performance reviews, but we can go
- 8 through the 2015 one, if you want.
- My question is just, do you
- 10 recall being counseled about this during
- your 2015 performance review?
- 12 A. I don't recall that, but if
- he states it here, then it happened, I
- 14 guess.
- 15 Q. This corrective action that
- 16 Eric Cherveny has here, it's not a --
- based on what he's writing, it wasn't an
- isolated incident, correct?
- 19 A. I think this -- the incident
- with Kevin precipitated this.
- Q. But the overall language he
- uses about being confrontational and/or
- argumentative, it appears that he
- believes this is an ongoing problem?

```
MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
```

- 2 form.
- THE WITNESS: Yes, that's
- 4 what it appears to be.
- 5 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Do you know if Eric M. left
- <sup>7</sup> the company because of the disagreements
- 8 that you had with him?
- 9 A. No. He retired.
- Q. You can set 7 aside. I'm
- done with that for now.
- 12 A. 7 aside?
- Q. Yes. So let's go back to 6,
- which is the FY '16 performance
- <sup>15</sup> evaluation.
- MR. CLUFF: For people on
- the phone and down the way, it's,
- the Bates number ABDCMDL00364844.
- 19 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Down at the bottom of the
- page, Ms. Garcia, there's a heading that
- 22 says, Business Objectives.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.

- 1 Q. And there's some text under
- there that says, Accountability: I will
- <sup>3</sup> lead and collaborate where necessary to
- 4 accomplish tasks that will benefit team
- <sup>5</sup> success.
- Is that something that you
- 7 would have written, or is that an
- 8 objective that was given to you?
- <sup>9</sup> A. I believe I wrote that.
- 10 Q. How did you identify that as
- one of your business objectives?
- 12 A. These were pre-done for us.
- 13 I think.
- MR. CLUFF: Hold on.
- 15 \_ \_ \_ \_
- 16 (Whereupon, a discussion off
- the record occurred.)
- 18 \_ \_ \_ \_
- 19 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Let's resume, Ms. Garcia.
- 21 Sorry about that.
- Did you have a chance to
- familiarize yourself a little bit more
- with the document while we were listening

- <sup>1</sup> to the phone ringing?
- A. Not really.
- Q. I don't blame you, it was
- 4 slightly distracting. I don't want to
- 5 accuse Joe of distracting us, but it's on
- 6 the record now.
- <sup>7</sup> Looking back at business
- 8 objectives and the text after the word
- 9 "accountability."
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Do you see -- I asked you,
- is that something that you would have
- identified as a business objective, or
- was it identified for you as an
- 15 objective?
- 16 A. I believe those were
- 17 identified for us.
- Q. And there's some text at the
- bottom of that page and on the top of the
- next page.
- The text under the bold
- 22 accountability line, is that stuff that
- you would have written?
- A. Below that bold text, yes.

- Q. You identify, then, that the
- 2 DCP/OMP team -- can you tell me what
- 3 those letters stand for?
- <sup>4</sup> A. The diversion control team,
- <sup>5</sup> I think that's a typo. And then OMP is
- 6 order monitoring program.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. All right. So the diversion
- 8 control team/order monitoring program
- <sup>9</sup> team is a small unit that requires each
- person to, quote, pull their weight,
- 11 closed quote, in order for necessary
- daily tasks to be completed.
- Does that sound right?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. And then you said, These
- tasks include onboarding customers,
- monitoring orders, consumption reviews
- and communicating effectively with other
- 19 departments.
- What did you mean by
- "onboarding customers"?
- A. Onboarding customers,
- performing due diligence investigations
- $^{24}$  with the 590.

- Q. Anything else involved in
- 2 that?
- A. No. Just verifying that
- 4 information.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. What about monitoring
- orders, what were you doing there?
- A. Monitoring orders of
- 8 interest to see if they were potentially
- <sup>9</sup> suspicious.
- 10 Q. How did you do that?
- 11 A. It would hit the algorithm,
- that's an order of interest. And then
- once a human being actually clicked on
- that order, then we would look at who the
- 15 customer was, where they were located,
- what they were ordering.
- 17 Q. The next one is consumption
- 18 reviews.
- What's a consumption review?
- A. A consumption review is
- where a customer appeals to have their
- thresholds adjusted.
- Q. Was that previously called a
- threshold review at AmerisourceBergen?

```
1
           Α.
                 Yes.
2
                  So they are effectively the
           0.
3
    same term, correct?
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
4
5
           form.
6
                  THE WITNESS: I don't know.
7
    BY MR. CLUFF:
8
           Q. What would you do when you
9
    received a consumption review? What was
10
    the process for either granting or
11
    denying it?
12
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
13
           form. Compound.
14
                  THE WITNESS: Just seeing
15
           what the customer's needs were,
16
           what their justification was, what
17
           drug it was, and what they
18
           anticipated they needed.
19
    BY MR. CLUFF:
20
                 Okay. Would you agree with
           0.
21
    me that when you were reviewing a
22
    consumption review, the goal was to
23
    always maintain an entity as an ABC
24
    customer?
```

```
1
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
2
           form.
3
                  THE WITNESS: I don't think
4
           that was the top objective. We
5
           were just looking at the appeal.
6
    BY MR. CLUFF:
7
                  You note here that one of
           0.
8
    the things you'll continue to be
9
    accountable for, in relation to these job
10
    tasks, was playing an integral role in
11
    managing chain customers and strategic
12
    accounts in terms of due diligence
13
    information-gathering.
14
                  Do you see that?
15
                  Is that at the top of the
           Α.
16
    next page?
17
                  No. It's the top of the
           Ο.
18
    second page. It's one of the three
19
    bullet points.
20
                  Can you repeat, please?
           Α.
21
           Q.
                  Sure.
22
                  You identify three things
23
    that you say you will be -- continue to
24
    be accountable for, the top line on the
```

- 1 second page.
- 2 And there are three bullet
- points. And one is, Play an integral
- 4 role in managing chain customers and
- 5 strategic accounts in terms of due
- 6 diligence information-gathering.
- Does that seem right?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. So you were one of the
- people who was integral in managing
- 11 AmerisourceBergen's relationship with its
- 12 chain customers?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: I was one of
- those people, yes.
- 17 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 18 O. So when we talk about chain
- 19 customers, you're one of the best people
- to talk to at AmerisourceBergen about
- that topic, correct?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- the form.
- THE WITNESS: No. Only in

```
1
           terms of due diligence.
2
    BY MR. CLUFF:
3
              Okay. But how due diligence
    applied to chain customers, that was one
4
5
    of your areas of expertise?
6
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
7
           form.
8
                  THE WITNESS: Just
9
           collecting the data.
10
    BY MR. CLUFF:
11
                 All right. I want to move
           0.
12
    down.
13
                  It looks here like there is
14
    a heading for manager evaluation and
15
    employee evaluation.
16
           Α.
                 Yes.
17
           0.
                 Do you see that?
18
                 Uh-huh.
           Α.
19
                 So I'm trying to understand
           Q.
20
    the process.
21
                 We previously talked about,
22
    on the first page there was a business
23
    objective identified for you, correct?
```

Α.

Correct.

- Q. And then you were given an
- opportunity to include some review of
- your own underneath that heading; is that
- 4 right?
- <sup>5</sup> A. Yes.
- 6 O. And then what are the
- <sup>7</sup> employee evaluation and manager
- 8 evaluation sections of this form?
- 9 A. Employee evaluation is me
- evaluating myself. And then manager is
- 11 Eric, Eric's evaluation.
- Q. I want to skip down to,
- 13 Completing targeted pharmacy visits as
- 14 assigned.
- Do you see that bold
- 16 heading?
- A. Yes.
- Q. So would this business
- objective have followed -- have followed
- <sup>20</sup> a similar pattern, where you were
- 21 provided an opportunity to include some
- 22 comments, and then both you and Eric
- would have been able to include an
- 24 evaluation?

- A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Pharmacy visits were,
- 3 historically during your time at
- 4 AmerisourceBergen, one area of your job
- <sup>5</sup> responsibilities, correct?
- A. Correct.
- 7 Q. Would you say it was one of
- your strongest assets as an employee at
- 9 AmerisourceBergen because of your
- background with the DEA?
- 11 A. Yes.
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- 14 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. So despite the fact that
- they were one of your chief strengths,
- that area of your responsibility was
- significantly reduced, correct?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: That's
- correct.
- 23 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. If you look on the next

- 1 page, it says that, Site visits serve not
- only an inspection-type purpose but are
- <sup>3</sup> also an opportunity to gather
- 4 intelligence about the pharmacy
- <sup>5</sup> personnel, patients, business model,
- 6 dispensing activities, geography, and in
- <sup>7</sup> parenthesis you say, where the store is
- 8 located, and peer comparisons within a
- <sup>9</sup> certain mile radius.
- So they were -- it appears
- that they were a very important part of
- 12 your work as an investigator, correct?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: During this
- time period, it was reduced, but
- $^{17}$  yes.
- 18 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 19 Q. So before the reduction, it
- was an important part of your job
- 21 responsibilities?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: Yes.

```
1
    BY MR. CLUFF:
2
                 You continue, you say, The
           0.
3
    visits allow me to address any OMP
    issues, business needs and/or any other
5
    factors that may influence how ABC moves
6
    forward with that entity, i.e., reducing
7
    thresholds, cutting business ties, et
8
    cetera.
9
                 Do you see that?
10
                  I see that.
           Α.
11
                 So site visits were a way in
           0.
12
    which you, as an investigator, determined
    how to address thresholds and whether to
13
14
    cut business ties, correct?
15
           Α.
                 Correct.
16
                 But in 2016, those visits
           Ο.
17
    were significantly reduced, correct?
18
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
19
           form.
20
                  THE WITNESS: We hired an
21
           outside consultant, so those
22
           visits continued.
23
    BY MR. CLUFF:
```

But you -- your

Q.

```
1 responsibility for them was significantly
```

- <sup>2</sup> reduced, right?
- A. Correct.
- 4 Q. You continue and you say
- 5 that, in your opinion, this is the most
- 6 effective way to actually know our
- 7 customers, especially the high-risk ones,
- 8 in terms of validating or disproving that
- 9 we are seeing -- excuse me -- what we are
- seeing in prior generated data for
- 11 high-risk controls.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. And, again, your
- 15 responsibility for this had been
- significantly reduced, correct?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 18 form.
- THE WITNESS: Reduced, but
- passed on to the outside
- consultant.
- 22 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Again, your responsibilities
- for this were significantly reduced?

```
1
                 MS. MCCLURE: Same
2
           objection.
3
                 THE WITNESS: Yes.
4
    BY MR. CLUFF:
5
           Q. Okay. You continue, you
    say, I am not afraid to have
6
7
    uncomfortable discussions in person with
8
    pharmacy personnel in order for both the
9
    pharmacy and ABC to continue in
10
    partnership.
11
                 Correct?
12
                 That's what it states,
           Α.
13
    correct.
14
           Q. We previously discussed, I
15
    believe, it was in Exhibit-4, that all of
16
    AmerisourceBergen's customers are valued
17
    customers, correct?
18
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
19
           form.
20
                 THE WITNESS: Potentially
21
           correct.
22
    BY MR. CLUFF:
23
           Q. Okay. Well, what is
    potentially correct about that statement?
24
```

```
A. I mean, until we do due
```

- diligence and all of the background
- investigation, we don't know if they're
- <sup>4</sup> valuable or not.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. Here you say, to continue in
- 6 partnership.
- Did you consider your
- 8 customers to be business partners?
- 9 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- 11 THE WITNESS: We were
- providing a service that they
- needed.
- 14 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. But here you use the
- words -- you use the word "partnership."
- So it was a business
- partnership, correct?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: I don't know.
- 22 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. But you wrote those words?
- A. I mean, I stated that here.

- 1 But I don't know exactly what I meant.
- Q. You continue and say, If it
- is necessary, these discussions could
- 4 lead to ABC action to terminate the
- 5 account, depending on what the visit
- <sup>6</sup> yields.
- 7 Do you recall visits that
- 8 led to ABC terminating an account?
- 9 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 12 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Do you ever recall instances
- $^{14}$  where you and Eric Cherveny or Ed
- 15 Hazewski disagreed on whether to
- 16 terminate an account?
- A. I don't recall.
- Q. What accounts do you recall
- 19 terminating?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 21 form.
- THE WITNESS: An account out
- in Las Vegas.
- 24 BY MR. CLUFF:

- Q. Why did you terminate that
- <sup>2</sup> account?
- A. Joe and I visited that
- 4 location, and their records didn't match
- <sup>5</sup> up with what we had.
- Q. What was the name of that
- <sup>7</sup> location?
- A. I don't remember.
- 9 Q. Do you recall if that
- 10 location was subject to a DEA raid?
- 11 A. I don't recall.
- O. Where would I look in
- 13 AmerisourceBergen's files to determine
- when that specific location was cut off
- by AmerisourceBergen?
- A. In their file.
- Q. Would it be on a do-not-ship
- 18 list?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: Possibly.
- 22 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. If it were cut off by a DEA
- raid, would that be reflected in their

```
1
    file?
2
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
3
           form.
4
                 THE WITNESS: It could be.
5
    BY MR. CLUFF:
6
           Q. Do you recall any other
    instances where you made a decision to
7
8
    terminate an account?
9
                 I don't recall.
10
                 So in your five years, you
           0.
11
    recall one instance where you, as an
12
    investigator, recommended the termination
13
    of an account?
14
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
15
           form.
16
                  THE WITNESS: That's all I
17
           recall right now.
18
    BY MR. CLUFF:
19
           O. I want to continue with the
20
    rest of that sentence after the
21
    semicolon, but I want to read it in its
22
    entirety, so we can give it context and
23
    I'm not accused of misrepresenting the
```

document.

- 1 It says, If it is necessary,
- <sup>2</sup> these discussions could lead to ABC
- 3 action to terminate the account depending
- on what the visit yields; however, the
- <sup>5</sup> goal is always to maintain the entity as
- 6 an ABC customer.
- Do you see that?
- 8 A. I see that.
- 9 Q. So you worked at
- 10 AmerisourceBergen for five years,
- 11 correct?
- A. Correct.
- Q. And you were always a
- diversion investigator at the time,
- 15 right, during those five years?
- 16 A. I was an investigator, yes.
- Q. And part of -- pharmacy
- investigations, that was your job, right?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 20 form.
- THE WITNESS: That was me
- and Joe and Kevin's job.
- 23 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. And it was something that

- 1 you took pride in, you thought you were
- <sup>2</sup> really good at, correct?
- A. Correct.
- 4 Q. And you identified it as one
- of the most effective ways to actually
- 6 know your customers, right?
- A. Correct.
- Q. Especially the high-risk
- 9 customers, in terms of validating or
- disproving, essentially, their
- 11 relationship with AmerisourceBergen?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- 14 THE WITNESS: Validating or
- disproving whether they were a
- good customer to do business with.
- 17 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. But then here at the end of
- the sentence that you wrote, you say, The
- goal is always to maintain the entity as
- 21 an ABC customer; is that correct?
- A. That's in good faith, yes.
- Q. Where is the word "good"
- faith" in that sentence?

```
1
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
2
           form.
3
                  THE WITNESS: I just added
4
           that now.
5
    BY MR. CLUFF:
6
                  So it's not in the document,
           O.
7
    correct?
8
           Α.
                  No.
9
                  All right. When you worked
           0.
10
    at AmerisourceBergen in your five years
11
    as a diversion investigator, was this a
12
    policy that was communicated to you by
13
    your superiors?
14
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
15
           form.
16
                  THE WITNESS: Was what a
17
           policy?
18
    BY MR. CLUFF:
19
                  That the goal is always to
           0.
20
    maintain the entity as an ABC customer?
21
                  No. That's just me adding
           Α.
22
    that.
23
                  So you were operating in
           0.
24
    isolation when you said the goal is to
```

```
always maintain the entity as an ABC
1
2
    customer?
3
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
4
           form.
5
                  THE WITNESS: That was my
6
           positive spin on it.
7
    BY MR. CLUFF:
8
           Q. Did you ever have
9
    discussions with other investigators
10
    about the principle that the goal is to
11
    always maintain the entity as an ABC
12
    customer?
13
                 I don't recall.
14
                 Do you recall
           0.
15
    AmerisourceBergen ever making exceptions
16
    to the rules for any of its valued
17
    business partners?
18
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
19
           form.
20
                  THE WITNESS: I don't
21
           recall.
22
    BY MR. CLUFF:
23
           Q. Okay. Do you recall ever
24
    communicating thresholds to
```

```
1
    AmerisourceBergen customers?
2
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
3
           form.
                  THE WITNESS: Whether it was
4
5
           approved or not, but not the
6
           threshold amount or not the
7
           thresholds itself.
8
    BY MR. CLUFF:
9
                  I'm sorry, I'm not trying to
10
    pick a fight with you. I don't really
11
    understand your answer, so I'm going to
12
    ask it again, and maybe we can clear it
13
    up.
14
                  Do you recall ever
15
    communicating thresholds to
16
    AmerisourceBergen customers?
17
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
18
           Asked and answered.
19
                  THE WITNESS: No.
20
    BY MR. CLUFF:
21
                  Do you know if
           0.
22
    AmerisourceBergen was authorized to
23
    communicate thresholds to customers?
24
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
```

```
1
            form.
2
                  THE WITNESS: No.
3
    BY MR. CLUFF:
4
                 If AmerisourceBergen
5
    communicated a customer -- a threshold to
6
    one of its customers, that would have
    essentially circumvented the suspicious
7
8
    order monitoring program, right?
9
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
10
           form.
11
                  THE WITNESS: Correct.
12
    BY MR. CLUFF:
13
                  Do you ever recall telling
14
    customers when they exceeded their
15
    thresholds?
16
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
17
           form.
18
                  THE WITNESS: I don't
19
           recall.
20
    BY MR. CLUFF:
21
                 If AmerisourceBergen had
22
    communicated to a customer when they were
23
    exceeding thresholds, would that
    circumvent the suspicious order
24
```

```
monitoring program?
1
2
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
3
           form. Speculative.
                  THE WITNESS: Yeah, I don't
4
5
           want to speculate on that. I
6
           don't know.
7
    BY MR. CLUFF:
8
           Q. Sure. I'd like to hand you
9
    a copy of a document, then. This is
10
    ABDCMDL00141902.
11
12
                  (Whereupon,
13
           AmerisourceBergen-Garcia
14
           Exhibit-8, ABDCMDL00141902-903,
15
           was marked for identification.)
16
17
    BY MR. CLUFF:
18
                 I'll give you a copy of
           0.
19
    that.
20
                  I think -- can you tell me,
21
    Liz, at the bottom it says, 8?
22
           Α.
                 Yes.
23
                 Is that correct?
           Q.
24
                 Okay. Thank you. It's a
```

- 1 two-page e-mail. Please go ahead and
- <sup>2</sup> familiarize yourself with it.
- I'm going to be just asking
- 4 you about the e-mail that's at the bottom
- of the first page. So I don't know if
- <sup>6</sup> you want to start there and then we can
- 7 work our way through it.
- 8 A. Okay. Hold on.
- 9 Okay.
- Q. Okay. So let's just lay the
- 11 foundation for this e-mail here.
- Do you see at the top of the
- 13 first page, it says, From Eric Cherveny
- to Matthew McElfresh. On the copy line
- 15 are David May and Elizabeth Garcia.
- Do you see that?
- 17 A. I see that.
- Q. And the subject matter is,
- 19 OMP reporting?
- A. I see that.
- Q. And if you look down at the
- e-mail on the bottom of the page, it says
- 23 from Elizabeth Garcia to Matthew
- McElfresh, Eric Cherveny and David May.

```
1
                 Do you see that?
2
           Α.
                  I see that.
3
                 Have you had a chance to
           0.
    review this e-mail?
4
5
           Α.
                 Yes.
6
                  I want to look at, actually,
           0.
7
    the first e-mail on the chain, which is
8
    on the second page at the bottom there.
9
                  It starts from Matthew
10
    McElfresh, and it's to you and Eric
11
    Cherveny.
12
                  Do you see that?
13
           Α.
                  I see that.
14
                 He says, Liz/ -- Eric, and
           0.
15
    the question is -- Are we currently
16
    providing any reporting to Walmart
17
    regarding Sam's Club's OMP thresholds
18
    being met?
19
                  First of all, what's Sam's
20
    Club?
21
                  That's a question. What's
22
    Sam's Club?
23
                  Sam's Club --
           Α.
24
                  MR. BRODSKY: Objection.
```

```
1 BY MR. CLUFF:
```

- Q. What's Sam's Club?
- A. Sam's Club is a part of
- 4 Walmart, and some of them may have a
- 5 pharmacy entity within them.
- Q. When you say "part of
- Walmart, what do you mean?
- 8 A. Walmart, I believe, owns
- 9 Sam's Clubs.
- 10 Q. Is Walmart one of your chain
- customers, AmerisourceBergen's chain
- 12 customers?
- A. Walmart was not, but Sam's
- 14 Club was.
- Q. Why would you have been
- 16 reporting Sam's Club OMP thresholds to
- Walmart?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 19 form.
- THE WITNESS: We didn't
- report Sam's Club's numbers to
- Walmart.
- 23 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. The next question is, Do we

```
1 provide any sort of reporting like that
```

- <sup>2</sup> for customers, or does the DEA view that
- 3 as colluding?
- Do you know what Matthew
- <sup>5</sup> McElfresh is talking about there?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- <sup>7</sup> form.
- MR. BRODSKY: Objection.
- 9 THE WITNESS: I don't know
- what Matt is talking about there.
- 11 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Do you have -- having
- 13 reviewed the document and having worked
- 14 at AmerisourceBergen, do you have a
- general understanding of why he would be
- 16 asking if the DEA would view this
- 17 practice as colluding?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 19 form.
- MR. BRODSKY: Objection.
- THE WITNESS: I don't know
- why he would say that.
- 23 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. So he next explains that,

- 1 Sam's is asking if we can notify someone
- when Sam's accounts are hitting or
- <sup>3</sup> exceeding their thresholds.
- Do you see that?
- <sup>5</sup> A. I see that.
- 6 Q. And do you recall responding
- 7 to this e-mail?
- 8 A. I don't recall, but here it
- <sup>9</sup> is.
- 10 Q. So it looks like the e-mail
- 11 at the bottom of the page there, that's
- 12 from you to Matthew McElfresh, that's
- your response?
- A. Yes.
- 0. Okay. Sitting here today,
- you don't recall writing that?
- A. I do not.
- Q. That was in August 2017,
- 19 correct?
- A. Correct.
- Q. But looking at it, do you --
- looking at this e-mail, do you believe
- this is a true and correct copy of
- something that was written and reviewed

```
1 by you at the time?
2 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
3 form.
4 THE WITNESS: Yes.
5 BY MR. CLUFF:
```

- 6 Q. Okay. So I want to look at
- <sup>7</sup> the text of your e-mail.
- 8 You start off by saying, Hi
- 9 Matt.
- Do you see that?
- 11 A. I see that.
- Q. And you write, We do not
- 13 report to any customer what their limits
- 14 are or whether they are exceeding those
- limits or not, as it is against our
- policy to do so.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. Okay. So reporting to a
- 20 customer about what their limits are or
- whether they exceeded those limits, the
- word "limits" in that sentence, does that
- refer to thresholds?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to

```
1
           form.
2
                  THE WITNESS: Correct.
    BY MR. CLUFF:
4
                 Do you recall any exceptions
5
    to this statement, where
    AmerisourceBergen told somebody what
6
7
    their limits were or whether they
8
    exceeded those limits?
9
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
10
           form.
11
                  MR. BRODSKY: Same
12
           objection.
13
                  THE WITNESS: No.
14
    BY MR. CLUFF:
15
           Q. Okay. You continue and you
16
    say, In addition, that would be
17
    circumventing our own suspicious order
    monitoring program; therefore, all
18
19
    threshold limits are not disclosed.
20
                  Do you see that?
21
           Α.
                  I see that.
22
                 Do you have any knowledge of
           Ο.
23
    instances where AmerisourceBergen
24
    informed people about thresholds or
```

```
1
    disclosed thresholds?
2
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
3
           form.
4
                  THE WITNESS: No.
5
                  MR. BRODSKY: Same
6
           objection.
7
    BY MR. CLUFF:
8
           Q. Just looking at that
9
    paragraph, I get that there's two
10
    sentences, and so I don't want to overly
11
    complicate this, though.
12
                  But looking at the first
    sentences -- it looks like there are two
13
14
    kinds of information we're talking about
15
    here. The first is what a customer's
16
    limit is.
17
                  Does that make sense?
18
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
19
           form.
20
                  THE WITNESS: Correct.
21
    BY MR. CLUFF:
22
                 And there's -- a second
23
    piece of information is when they exceed
24
    those limits?
```

```
1
                  That's what is written here.
           Α.
2
           Ο.
                  And the reason you don't do
    that is, as I understand it, it looks
    like it's twofold. First, it's against
4
5
    policy.
6
                  Does that make sense?
7
                  It makes sense.
           Α.
8
                  And, second, because it
           0.
9
    would circumvent the suspicious order
10
    monitoring program?
11
           Α.
                  Correct.
12
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
13
           form.
14
    BY MR. CLUFF:
15
                  Okay. All right. Go ahead
           0.
16
    and set Exhibit-8 aside for me.
17
                  I'm going to hand you a copy
18
    of a document that's been produced,
19
    ABDCMDL00306522.
20
21
                  (Whereupon,
22
           AmerisourceBergen-Garcia
23
           Exhibit-9, ABDCMDL00306522-525,
24
           was marked for identification.)
```

```
1
    BY MR. CLUFF:
2
3
                  It's a multipage e-mail.
           0.
4
                  Go ahead and read the
5
    entirety of the document so you can feel
6
    familiar with it.
7
                  I don't remember this,
           Α.
8
    but --
9
                  But have you had a chance to
           Ο.
10
    look through it and kind of familiarize
11
    yourself with it?
12
           Α.
                 A little bit, yes.
13
                  Let's start at the top.
           0.
14
                  The last e-mail in this
15
    chain, which is the top e-mail on the
16
    first page, it's from Sharon Hartman to a
17
    number of ABC associates, it looks
18
    like -- sorry, I said ABC, I meant
19
    AmerisourceBergen.
20
                  You're included on the
21
    addressee list, correct?
22
           Α.
                  Yes.
23
                 And do you see the subject
           0.
    line says, Weekly OMP statistics?
24
```

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you recall, during your
- 3 time at AmerisourceBergen, that
- 4 AmerisourceBergen shared weekly OMP
- 5 statistics with Walgreens?
- A. Yes.
- 7 Q. What are OMP statistics?
- 8 A. Purchases and which
- <sup>9</sup> customers, which stores, might have hit
- $^{10}$  the OMP.
- Q. When you say "might have,"
- did you tell Walgreens, like, hey, this
- 13 store might have hit their threshold or
- that they actually hit?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: They hit OMP.
- 18 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 19 Q. So the weekly OMP
- statistics, as I understand it from what
- you just told me, was a report that
- <sup>22</sup> AmerisourceBergen gave to Walgreens about
- which stores hit or exceeded their OMP
- parameters, correct?

- A. Which orders hit OMP, yes.
- Q. Was there any other data
- <sup>3</sup> included in those statistics that you
- 4 provided to Walgreens?
- 5 A. I don't recall.
- Q. I had you set aside -- no,
- <sup>7</sup> never mind.
- 8 So continuing with what we
- 9 marked as Exhibit-9, if you look at the
- very last page, there's an e-mail that
- 11 starts from Lino Guerreiro. It goes to
- 12 Natasha Polster, Eric Stahmann, Patricia
- Daugherty, Christopher Dymon, Edward
- 14 Bratton, Nick Leners.
- Those are all in the "to"
- 16 line; is that correct?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Are those all Walgreens
- 19 employees?
- <sup>20</sup> A. Yes.
- Q. So that seems to be accurate
- with your recollection about providing
- this data to Walgreens, correct?
- A. Correct.

```
1
                 Was Walgreens one of
           0.
2
    AmerisourceBergen's trusted business
3
    partners?
4
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
5
           form.
6
                  THE WITNESS: Yes.
7
    BY MR. CLUFF:
8
              The date of this e-mail is
           0.
9
    November 21, 2014, correct?
10
           Α.
                  That's correct.
11
                  That's a little over a year
           Ο.
12
    after AmerisourceBergen -- I mean,
13
    Walgreens paid the $80-million penalty we
14
    talked about?
15
           Α.
                 Correct.
16
                  If you go up the chain here,
           0.
17
    Sharon has some concerns. She says, It
18
    will be interesting to see how this
19
    report's action column changes from
20
    reject to approved next week, due to
21
    changes in process.
22
                 Do you see that?
23
           Α.
                  I do not. Where is it?
24
                  I'm sorry, it's the middle
           Q.
```

- e-mail on the second-to-last page, the
- one that ends in 6524.
- A. Okay.
- 4 Q. It's on the screen in front
- of you, too, just so you can see it.
- A. Okay.
- 7 Q. Do you recall why Sharon
- 8 thought it would be interesting to see
- 9 how the report column changes?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 11 form.
- THE WITNESS: I don't know
- what she's talking about.
- 14 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. And then the next e-mail up,
- the top of the same page, is from
- 17 Kimberly St. John.
- Do you know who that is?
- 19 A. She was our coordinator at
- one point.
- Q. Was she also Chris
- 22 Zimmerman's executive assistant?
- A. She moved into that position
- $^{24}$  later.

```
1
                  She writes, Walgreens'
           Ο.
    orders from this morning were mostly way
2
3
    over threshold or duplicates.
4
                  She continues, I'm not sure
5
    how much that column will change, to be
6
    honest.
7
                  Based on your experience as
8
    a person who conducted due diligence for
9
    chain pharmacies, do you have any
10
    understanding as to why she did not
11
    believe changes would be occurring?
12
                  MS. MCCLURE: Object to the
13
           form.
14
                  THE WITNESS: I have no
15
           idea.
16
    BY MR. CLUFF:
17
                  Do you have any recollection
           0.
    about Walgreens' orders being way over
18
19
    the threshold?
20
           Α.
                  No.
21
                  Would it concern you that a
           0.
22
    large chain pharmacy like Walgreens had
    most of its orders be way over threshold?
23
```

MS. MCCLURE: Objection to

2.4

```
1
           form. Misstates the document.
2
                  THE WITNESS: No. Because
3
           I'd need to look at it and see
4
           what the issue was.
5
    BY MR. CLUFF:
6
           O. Is that another instance
7
    where AmerisourceBergen would be
8
    operating to protect its valued
9
    customers?
10
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
11
           form.
12
                  THE WITNESS: No.
13
    BY MR. CLUFF:
14
                 Would that be another
           0.
15
    instance where AmerisourceBergen was
16
    resolving issues in favor of keeping a
17
    customer?
18
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
19
           form.
20
                  THE WITNESS:
                                No.
21
    BY MR. CLUFF:
22
                 But those orders were way
           0.
23
    over threshold, according to Kimberly St.
24
    John?
```

```
1
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
2
            form.
3
                  THE WITNESS: It was just
4
           pure investigation.
5
    BY MR. CLUFF:
6
                  I'm sorry? What was just
           Ο.
7
    pure investigation?
8
                  It's just looking at that
9
    isolated order to see what the
10
    circumstances were.
11
                  Let me back up and
12
    understand something here.
13
                  Kimberly St. John says,
14
    Walgreens' orders from this morning were
15
    mostly way over threshold or duplicates.
16
                  And then you just explained
17
    to me that something is just looking at
18
    the isolated orders to see what the
19
    circumstances were.
20
                  Could you explain that to
21
    me?
22
                  When we look at that order,
           Α.
```

we're trying to determine what the

```
1
    OMP.
2
                 But as an objective fact,
           0.
3
    Kimberly St. John states that Walgreens'
    orders from this morning were mostly way
4
5
    over threshold or duplicates, correct?
6
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
7
           form.
8
                  THE WITNESS: But I don't
9
           know the context that she's
10
           talking about.
11
    BY MR. CLUFF:
12
                 Do you understand the
           0.
13
    context of an order exceeding threshold?
14
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
15
           form.
16
                  THE WITNESS: Reclarify.
17
    BY MR. CLUFF:
18
                 Sure.
           0.
19
                 Does AmerisourceBergen use
20
    thresholds to identify orders of
21
    interest?
22
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
23
           form. When?
24
                  THE WITNESS: If it hits the
```

```
algorithm.
```

- 2 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Is the algorithm including a
- 4 threshold?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- 7 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 8 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 9 Q. And so what happens when an
- order exceeds threshold?
- 11 A. It hits the algorithm and
- it's an order of interest, and then we go
- in and look at it.
- Q. So you asked me what the
- 15 context was about exceeding threshold.
- And I will tell you that
- when I say "exceeding threshold," I
- describe that process that you just
- 19 communicated to me.
- And let's go back to
- 21 Kimberly St. John's e-mail. And she
- says, Walgreens' orders from this morning
- were mostly way over threshold or
- <sup>24</sup> duplicates.

```
1
                 Do you see that?
2
           Α.
                  I see that.
3
                 So based on what you just
           0.
    testified to me, is it your understanding
5
    that, here, the orders would have
6
    exceeded the threshold algorithm that you
7
    just described?
8
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
9
           form.
10
                  THE WITNESS: I assume
11
           that's what she's talking about.
12
    BY MR. CLUFF:
13
           Q. And my follow-up question
14
    is, is that a situation in which
15
    AmerisourceBergen would have made
16
    decisions to protect their business
17
    partners?
18
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
19
           form.
20
                  THE WITNESS: I don't
21
           understand the question.
22
    BY MR. CLUFF:
23
           Q. I previously asked you if
24
    Walgreens is a trusted business partner
```

```
for AmerisourceBergen.
1
2
                  Do you recall that?
3
            Α.
                  Yes.
4
                  Right. And would you agree
            Q.
5
    with me that they are?
6
           Α.
                  Yes.
7
                  We previously looked at the
            Q.
8
    e-mail that you wrote to Greg Madsen
9
    about Costco, and you instructed him that
10
    when you're looking at 590 due diligence,
11
    you're always trying to protect your
12
    valued customers.
13
                  Do you remember that?
14
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
15
            form.
16
                  THE WITNESS: Yes.
17
    BY MR. CLUFF:
18
                  So you told me that when an
19
    order exceeds threshold, as Kimberly St.
    John describes in this e-mail, it goes
20
21
    into a due diligence investigation; is
22
    that correct?
23
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
24
            form.
```

```
1
                 THE WITNESS: We look at
2
           those orders, yes.
3
    BY MR. CLUFF:
4
           Q. And my question is, when
5
    you're looking at those orders, is
6
    AmerisourceBergen trying to protect its
7
    customers; yes or no?
8
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
9
           form. And you don't have to
10
           answer yes or no.
11
                  THE WITNESS: I don't want
12
           to speculate on that.
13
    BY MR. CLUFF:
14
                 I didn't ask you to
           0.
15
    speculate.
16
                 Let's back up. We'll lay
17
    some foundation for this so you can kind
18
    of see where I'm going.
19
                 You were a diversion
20
    investigator for five years at
21
    AmerisourceBergen, correct?
22
           A.
                 Correct.
23
           Q. Part of your job
24
    responsibilities were to investigate
```

```
orders that exceeded threshold?
```

- A. Correct.
- <sup>3</sup> Q. I believe you referred to
- 4 those as orders of interest.
- Does that make sense?
- A. Orders of interest, yes.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. Okay. These orders here
- 8 that Kimberly St. John talks about that
- 9 exceed threshold, would you qualify those
- as orders of interest?
- 11 A. They hit the algorithm, yes.
- Q. And so they needed to be
- investigated, correct?
- 14 A. Correct.
- Q. All right. I'm just asking
- you, in your process, as a diversion
- investigator that investigated orders of
- interest that exceeded threshold, like
- these identified here by Walgreens,
- whether you investigated those in a way
- that protected your customer's interests?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: No. It's just

```
1
           an isolated order that hit the
2
           algorithm that we're looking at.
3
           That doesn't mean we told them
           what their threshold amounts were,
4
5
           or anything else.
6
    BY MR. CLUFF:
7
                 I'm just asking, when you
           0.
    were investigating these orders, did you
8
    do so in a way to protect your customers?
10
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
11
           form. Asked and answered.
12
                  THE WITNESS: No. It's just
13
           an action that they did to
14
           replenish their inventories.
15
    BY MR. CLUFF:
16
           Q. Okay. When we looked
    through Exhibit-7, I believe, we talked
17
    about that decisions were made always in
18
19
    order to keep a customer as an
20
    AmerisourceBergen customer.
21
                 Do you recall that?
22
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
23
           form. Mischaracterizes the
24
           document. Misstates the witness's
```

```
1
           prior testimony.
2
                 THE WITNESS: That's what I
3
           stated.
4
    BY MR. CLUFF:
5
           Q. Okay. When you, as an
    investigator, reviewed orders like this
6
7
    that exceeded threshold, did you do so in
8
    a way to maintain ABC customers?
9
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
10
           form.
11
                  THE WITNESS: It wasn't to
12
           protect them. It was to look at
13
           the order, regardless.
14
                 MS. MCCLURE: Can we take a
15
           break in a moment?
16
                 MR. CLUFF: We'll break when
17
           I'm ready to break, unless Liz
18
           needs a break.
                 THE WITNESS: I'll take a
19
20
           break.
21
                 MR. CLUFF: Let's take a
22
           break.
23
                 VIDEO TECHNICIAN: Off the
24
           record at 2:31 p.m.
```

```
1
2
                  (Whereupon, a brief recess
3
           was taken.)
4
5
                  VIDEO TECHNICIAN: We're
6
           back on the record at 2:49 p.m.
7
    BY MR. CLUFF:
8
           Q. Ms. Garcia, we recently took
9
    a break. We're back on the record now.
10
    So you understand that you're still under
11
    oath?
12
           Α.
                  Yes.
13
                  Okay. So let's go back to
           0.
14
    Exhibit-9, the one we were just talking
15
    about. That's the e-mail with the
16
    subject line, Weekly OMP statistics.
17
                  Do you see that?
18
           Α.
                  I see that.
19
                  And we were on the third
           0.
20
    page, and we were looking at Kimberly St.
21
    John's e-mail at the top there.
22
                  Do you see that?
23
                  I see that.
           Α.
24
                  I want to flip to the front
           Q.
```

- one more page, which ends in 6523. At
- the top there, there's an e-mail that you
- <sup>3</sup> write.
- 4 Do you see it?
- A. I see that.
- Q. Okay. And if you recall
- <sup>7</sup> from the discussion prior to your e-mail,
- <sup>8</sup> I'm going to paraphrase, but the
- 9 discussion was, orders from Walgreens
- that were exceeding thresholds.
- Do you think that is a fair
- 12 summary?
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Do you recall that --
- or what do you recall about Walgreens'
- ordering patterns while you were an
- employee of AmerisourceBergen?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 19 form.
- THE WITNESS: They ebbed and
- flowed.
- 22 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Do you have any recollection
- $^{24}$  about them, you know, having a pattern of

```
exceeding their thresholds?
1
2
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
3
           form.
4
                  THE WITNESS: I don't
5
           recall.
    BY MR. CLUFF:
6
7
                 Do you feel like you
           Ο.
8
    personally, as an employee of
9
    AmerisourceBergen, had a close working
10
    relationship with Walgreens?
11
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
12
           form.
13
                  THE WITNESS: I had a good
14
           relationship with Walgreens, yes.
15
    BY MR. CLUFF:
16
           Q. What do you mean when you
    say you had a "good" working relationship
17
    with Walgreens?
18
19
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
20
           form.
21
                  THE WITNESS: I communicated
22
           with the WAG integrity team, who
23
           are my counterparts at Walgreens.
24
    BY MR. CLUFF:
```

- Q. So when you say they were
- "your counterparts," could you describe
- 3 what that means?
- 4 A. They were investigators
- $^{5}$  also.
- Q. And what were they
- <sup>7</sup> investigating?
- A. They monitored their own
- 9 accounts.
- Q. Was there a special or
- unique relationship between the diversion
- 12 control team and the WAG team?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 14 form.
- THE WITNESS: We were
- 16 counterparts for our respective
- businesses.
- 18 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Was there any communication
- between the diversion control team and
- the WAG integrity team if a Walgreens'
- order exceeded thresholds?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 24 form.

```
1
                  THE WITNESS: If we saw
2
           something unusual, we would call
3
           it to their attention.
4
    BY MR. CLUFF:
5
           Q. What happened after you
    called it to their attention?
6
7
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
8
           form.
9
                  THE WITNESS: I don't know
10
           what they did.
11
    BY MR. CLUFF:
12
           Q. Would AmerisourceBergen ever
    take action on an order that exceeded
13
14
    threshold without talking to the WAG
15
    integrity team?
16
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
17
           form.
18
                  THE WITNESS: Generally, no.
19
    BY MR. CLUFF:
20
                 I've been saying WAG
21
    integrity team.
22
                  I'm using the abbreviation,
23
    W-A-G, do you know that to mean
24
    Walgreens?
```

```
1
           Α.
                  Yes.
2
           0.
                  I'll clear that up in the
3
    future. I just wanted to be on the same
4
    page.
5
                  So you said that, generally,
    no, Amerisource didn't take action on
6
7
    orders that exceeded threshold without
8
    talking to Walgreens, right?
9
           Α.
                  Correct.
10
                  So what happened after, in
           Ο.
11
    your experience, AmerisourceBergen
12
    communicated to Walgreens about an order
13
    that exceeded threshold?
14
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
15
            form.
16
                  THE WITNESS: I don't know
17
           what action they took on their
18
           end.
19
    BY MR. CLUFF:
20
                  Did you receive any
21
    communications back from the Walgreens
22
    integrity team at that point?
23
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
24
            form.
```

```
1
                  THE WITNESS: Either at that
2
           point or in the future, once they
3
           resolved the issue.
4
    BY MR. CLUFF:
5
           Q. What do you mean by
    "resolved the issue"?
6
7
                 Whether that is a legitimate
           Α.
8
    need for their patients or not, that
9
    order.
10
                 And what would happen if
           0.
11
    Walgreens determined that an order was
12
    not for the legitimate needs of a
13
    patient --
14
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
15
           form.
16
    BY MR. CLUFF:
17
           Q. -- at AmerisourceBergen;
18
    would the order be cancelled?
19
                 They would indicate, please
           Α.
20
    cancel.
21
           Q. At that point, would you
22
    cancel the order?
23
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
24
           form.
```

```
1
                  THE WITNESS: Yes.
2
    BY MR. CLUFF:
3
           Q. And when I say "you," I mean
4
    AmerisourceBergen.
5
                 After you cancelled the
6
    order, would you report that to the DEA?
7
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
8
           form.
9
                  THE WITNESS: Yes. Unless
10
           it was human error or something
11
           like that.
12
    BY MR. CLUFF:
13
           O. I want to look now again
14
    back to Exhibit-9.
15
                  The second page, your e-mail
16
    in the top part of the page is the one
17
    dated November 21, 2014.
18
                  You say, I agree that action
19
    needs to be taken on Walgreens -- which
20
    is abbreviated, WAG's -- part to make
21
    sure that -- ensure they do not order
22
    large amounts over threshold.
23
                 Do you see that?
24
                  I see that.
```

Α.

```
1
                  In 2014, reading this
           0.
2
    sentence, do you have a recollection that
3
    Walgreens was ordering over threshold by
4
    large amounts?
5
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
6
            form.
7
                  THE WITNESS: I don't
8
           recall.
9
    BY MR. CLUFF:
10
           0.
                  But that's what you wrote,
11
    correct?
12
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
13
           form.
14
                  THE WITNESS: That's what I
15
           wrote.
16
    BY MR. CLUFF:
17
                  You say here that you agreed
18
    with Kim that there won't be much change
    on Walgreens' part.
19
20
                  Do you see that?
21
           Α.
                  I see that.
22
                  Do you have a recollection
           Ο.
23
    today of why you believed that Walgreens
24
    would not change their ordering patterns?
```

```
1
                  I don't know the context,
           Α.
2
    no.
3
                 You've read this e-mail,
           Q.
4
    right?
5
                 I have.
           Α.
6
                 You had an opportunity to
           0.
7
    review it?
8
                 Let me look at what I wrote.
           Α.
9
                 Okay.
10
                 You say -- you agree with
           Q.
11
    Kim that there won't be much change in
12
    Walgreens' ordering patterns.
13
                 Do you recall what that
14
    conclusion was based on?
15
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
16
           form. Asked and answered.
17
                  THE WITNESS: I don't
18
           recall.
19
    BY MR. CLUFF:
20
                  In the next sentence you
21
    say, Their solution -- I'm assuming that
22
    means Walgreens, right?
23
           A. Correct.
24
                 So Walgreens' solution will
           Q.
```

- be to raise the threshold, which means
- 2 I'll continue to receive many reviews on
- $^3$  a daily basis.
- 4 Reading that sentence, is it
- 5 your recollection that you were receiving
- 6 many reviews on a daily basis from
- <sup>7</sup> Walgreens that were over threshold?
- A. They were appealing their
- <sup>9</sup> threshold amounts.
- 10 Q. So they were appealing their
- threshold amounts on a daily basis?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- 14 THE WITNESS: Because we
- were -- we were trying to sync our
- system with theirs, and there was
- a glitch that didn't allow that to
- happen. So they would appeal the
- threshold amounts.
- 20 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. When we looked at your
- LinkedIn profile and you described the
- work you've done at AmerisourceBergen and
- DEA, I believe you described yourself as

```
1 having a thorough knowledge of the
```

- <sup>2</sup> regulations.
- Does that make sense?
- A. Makes sense.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. Are you aware of a
- 6 regulation that allows a distributor and
- <sup>7</sup> its customer to sync their order
- 8 monitoring systems?
- 9 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: That's just
- general business acumen, I guess.
- 13 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 14 Q. Is that a part of the
- partnership that Amerisource had with
- 16 Walgreens?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 18 form.
- THE WITNESS: I don't know.
- 20 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. What does it mean to you
- when you say the words "sync" the two
- 23 systems?
- A. They were on a different

- 1 platform than ours. So they would have,
- <sup>2</sup> I think, visibility, in the future, of an
- order that might hit OMP on their end. I
- 4 don't know.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. When you say "visibility,"
- 6 do you mean into AmerisourceBergen's
- 7 system?
- A. No. It's a platform that
- <sup>9</sup> the stores themselves order from and then
- we see it on our side, from what I
- 11 recall.
- 12 Q. So AmerisourceBergen had
- visibility into Walgreens' system?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 15 form.
- THE WITNESS: No. Sorry.
- 17 I'm not --
- 18 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 19 Q. I'm just trying to
- <sup>20</sup> understand.
- A. I'm not explaining that
- <sup>22</sup> right.
- The stores have a platform
- that they would order from, or that the

- 1 system automatically orders from.
- Q. Let's stop right there.
- 3 Let's understand that portion, because it
- 4 seems like we've got some steps along the
- $^{5}$  way.
- Walgreens stores had a
- 7 system that they ordered controlled
- 8 substances from, from Walgreens, like,
- 9 central; is that what you're saying?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
- THE WITNESS: I think so.
- 12 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Okay. And then what
- 14 happened next?
- A. And then that order gets
- transmitted over to SAP, which was our
- 17 system.
- 18 So they don't have
- visibility to our system and we don't
- have visibility to theirs, but they were
- two different platforms.
- Q. So when you say sync the
- system, do you mean something like
- helping the two systems communicate with

```
each other?
1
2
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
3
           form.
4
                 THE WITNESS: Yes.
    BY MR. CLUFF:
5
6
           O. Did --
7
           A. Communicate but not visible,
8
    sorry.
9
                 No. Finish your answer. Go
           Q.
10
    ahead.
11
                 No, that's all.
           Α.
12
                 So your answer was
           Q.
13
    communicate but not visible.
14
                 Do you mean not have
15
    visibility between the two?
16
           A. Correct.
17
           0.
                 Understood.
18
                 Did Amerisource sync its
19
    system with any other customers?
20
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
21
           form.
22
                 THE WITNESS: I don't know.
23
    BY MR. CLUFF:
24
           Q. So based on your
```

- <sup>1</sup> understanding, this may be just a
- Walgreens-only kind of deal?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form. Misstates the witness's
- prior testimony.
- THE WITNESS: I don't know.
- <sup>7</sup> BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Okay. So if you recall, we
- 9 got to this e-mail because I asked you if
- 10 AmerisourceBergen ever communicated
- thresholds -- or when customers exceeded
- 12 thresholds.
- Do you recall that?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. I think that was Exhibit-8,
- if you want to put it back in front of
- <sup>17</sup> you.
- So I'm going to give you two
- documents. And they've previously been
- admitted as exhibits in the deposition of
- <sup>21</sup> Mr. Hazewski.
- And I'm going to give you
- the first one. And just for clarity, I'm
- going to put another number on it, even

```
1
    though it's already got a number on it.
    But for your deposition, we're going to
2
    refer to this e-mail as Exhibit-10.
4
5
                  (Whereupon,
6
           AmerisourceBergen-Garcia
           Exhibit-10, ABDCMDL00282490, was
7
8
           marked for identification.)
9
10
    BY MR. CLUFF:
11
           Q. And then I'm going to give
12
    you a document to put behind it that
    we're going to mark as Exhibit-11.
13
14
15
                  (Whereupon,
16
           AmerisourceBergen-Garcia
17
           Exhibit-11, ABDCMDL00282491, was
           marked for identification.)
18
19
20
                  MR. CLUFF: So let me give
21
           you this. And while you're
22
           familiarizing yourself, I'll
23
           collect my thoughts.
24
                  MS. MCCLURE: It's a little
```

```
1
           small.
2
                  MR. CLUFF: Shannon, this is
3
           one of the ones we discussed
4
           before we went on the record
5
           today, where I have a copy of the
6
           native file that I can blow up so
7
           it's easier for all of us to look
8
           at.
9
                  MS. MCCLURE: I mean, this
10
           is visible to me.
11
                  Can you see it?
12
                  THE WITNESS: Pretty much.
13
                  MR. CLUFF: So what I can
14
           do, Ms. Garcia, is I can have him
15
           load that spreadsheet up on the
16
           screen for us all to look at.
17
    BY MR. CLUFF:
18
           Q. But let me -- let me make a
19
    record right here.
20
                  So the cover e-mail, which
21
    we marked as Exhibit-10, is Bates
22
    numbered ABDCMDL00282490.
23
                  MR. CLUFF: And for the
24
           trial tech, that's Document 49.
```

```
1
    BY MR. CLUFF:
2
                  The spreadsheet, which is an
           0.
    attachment to the e-mail, which we marked
    as Exhibit-11, that's the one in your
5
    right hand there, that is marked as
6
    ABDCMDL00282491.
7
                  MR. CLUFF: And that's, for
8
           the trial tech, marked as
9
           Exhibit-50.
10
                  I will note that the cover
11
           e-mail is marked as, confidential
12
           subject to the protective order.
13
           For purposes of the deposition, we
14
           will designate -- or we will agree
15
           with counsel that the spreadsheet
16
           is maintaining the same
17
           designation.
18
    BY MR. CLUFF:
19
                  So why don't you look at
20
    that cover e-mail and the attachment,
21
    please, Ms. Garcia.
22
           Α.
                  Okay.
23
                  So let's look at the cover
           0.
24
    e-mail, which we marked as Exhibit-10.
```

- Do you have that?
- A. Okay.
- O. That's an e-mail from Ed
- 4 Hazewski.
- Do you see that he is the
- 6 sender in the "from" line, right?
- A. Uh-huh.
- Q. And then if you look at the
- 9 "to" line, it looks like there are a
- 10 number of Walgreens e-mail addresses
- 11 there?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Are those people that you
- would have communicated with in your work
- with Walgreens?
- A. Yes. That's the WAG
- <sup>17</sup> integrity team.
- Q. And then you see there's a
- 19 subject line that says, Data?
- <sup>20</sup> A. Yes.
- Q. And the attachment is, WAG
- orders held.xlsx, correct?
- A. Correct.
- Q. And then -- so this is Ed

- writing. And he says, Team WAG -- or
- 2 team Walgreens -- find attached some data
- 3 that I believe could be the basis for a
- <sup>4</sup> part of our discussion. Briefly, the
- <sup>5</sup> first tab is all WAG locations that had
- 6 C-II order lines flagged by the OMP,
- <sup>7</sup> sorted largest (most lines) to smallest.
- 8 We can discuss further tomorrow.
- 9 So my question is, looking
- at this document, do you have a general
- understanding that the attachment would
- have been data provided by
- 13 AmerisourceBergen to Walgreens?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. And that the data that was
- 16 provided was C-II order lines flagged by
- the OMP, correct?
- A. Correct.
- You need a magnifying glass.
- MR. CLUFF: Zach, can you
- put the spreadsheet up, the PDF,
- please? And can you blow it up as
- big as possible so Ms. Garcia can
- look at it a little bit better?

```
1
                  Not much better. It's
2
           marginally better.
3
    BY MR. CLUFF:
4
                  So based on Ed's e-mail, it
5
    looks like the spreadsheet that was
6
    attached would have had multiple tabs,
7
    correct?
8
                  Looking at the e-mail, he
9
    says, The first tab.
10
                  I guess that's implied. I
11
    don't see that here, though.
12
                  He says, on his sentence, on
           Q.
13
    the Exhibit-10, second sentence, Briefly,
14
    the first tab is all Walgreens locations
15
    that had C-II order lines flagged by the
16
    OMP.
17
           Α.
                  Okay.
18
                 Okay. So looking at this
           Q.
19
    exhibit --
20
                  MR. CLUFF: Can you show me
21
           the bottom left-hand corner of the
22
           document, Zach?
23
    BY MR. CLUFF:
24
           Q.
                  Do you see down there in the
```

- very bottom left-hand corner, there's a
- note -- I'm trying to blow it up on my
- 3 screen, too, so I can see it.
- A. ABDC -- what's that say?
- 5 Q. Down in the bottom
- <sup>6</sup> right-hand corner, it says, Activity for
- <sup>7</sup> March totals.
- 8 Do you see that?
- <sup>9</sup> A. Yes.
- Q. If you look up at the very
- top left corner, where the chart starts,
- there is a column that says, DC.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. Would that have stood for
- <sup>16</sup> distribution center?
- A. Yes.
- Q. And then the next chart
- over, there's a column that says, DEA
- 20 number?
- A. Correct.
- Q. Would that be a DEA number
- of a customer?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to

```
1
           form.
2
                  THE WITNESS: I don't know
3
           if that's referencing the DC or
4
           the customer.
5
    BY MR. CLUFF:
6
           Q. Okay. Going over one more,
7
    there's a column that says, Customer
8
    number.
9
                  Do you see that?
10
           Α.
                  Okay.
11
                  Would that have been the
           0.
12
    Walgreens -- excuse me, the
13
    AmerisourceBergen customer or that
14
    customer's DEA number?
15
                  The customer number is an
           Α.
16
    internal number that's on the ABC side.
17
                  In the next column over, it
           0.
18
    says, Customer name?
19
           Α.
                  Yes.
20
                  Do you see that?
           Q.
21
                  And if you kind of flip
22
    through this, this document, you'll see
23
    that they are all Walgreens, correct?
24
                  I see that, yes.
           Α.
```

- Q. Moving over one more,
- there's a column that says, Address.
- Do you see that?
- <sup>4</sup> A. I see that.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. And next to that is, State.
- Do you see that?
- A. (Witness nods.)
- 8 O. Pursuant to one of the
- 9 orders in this case, I'm supposed to ask
- you questions primarily about Ohio
- <sup>11</sup> jurisdictions.
- So I took the native
- document that was attached to that
- e-mail, and I sorted it only for Ohio.
- So if you flip through that
- document, you will see that the state is
- only Ohio.
- Do you see that?
- 19 A. I see that.
- Q. Okay. So the RX license
- number, do you see that?
- 22 A. I do.
- Q. Do you know what that is?
- A. That might be their license

- <sup>1</sup> number at the state level.
- Q. And then looking next column
- $^3$  over, it says, Order date.
- What is that?
- 5 A. When they placed the order.
- 6 O. And then the next column
- over, that is, Sales order number.
- Do you see that?
- <sup>9</sup> A. I see that.
- 0. What is that number?
- 11 A. That's the order number, I
- believe, that's generated by the SAP
- $^{13}$  system.
- Q. So, so far, if we track this
- chart across, we're looking at DEA number
- 16 for Walgreens customers.
- And from that, we're able to
- identify an order date and an order
- 19 number, correct?
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. And the next column over,
- the heading is, Line.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.

- Q. Is that the number of lines
- that would have been included on an
- 3 order?
- 4 A. I don't know. I believe so.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. Okay. If you look at the
- 6 column, OMP family, do you see that?
- <sup>7</sup> A. Yes.
- 8 O. What would that -- what
- 9 would that column have reflected in the
- 10 chart?
- 11 A. That was the two-letter
- 12 acronym for -- or abbreviation for a
- <sup>13</sup> drug.
- Q. So looking down at OX,
- that's purple, what would that be?
- A. Oxycodone.
- Q. Do you have an understanding
- of what BO is at the top of that chart?
- 19 A. Buprenorphine.
- O. How about LA?
- A. Some kind of a liquid. I
- don't remember.
- Q. But, generally, you
- understand that if we looked at the OMP

- 1 family column here, we can determine what
- 2 kind of drug was being ordered?
- A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Maybe it's more appropriate,
- <sup>5</sup> if I misspoke, to call them drug families
- 6 were being ordered?
- <sup>7</sup> A. Yes.
- Q. If you go over one more
- 9 column, it says, Item number, correct?
- 10 A. Correct.
- 0. What is an item number?
- 12 A. That's the sku, I believe,
- 13 for that particular item.
- Q. Forgive my lay
- misunderstanding, what's a sku? Is it an
- 16 abbreviation?
- 17 A. It's a number assigned to
- different drug products.
- Q. Like a S-K-U?
- A. Yes.
- Q. The next column over is,
- <sup>22</sup> Material description.
- Do you see that?
- $^{24}$  A. I see that.

- Q. So that the sort of, like,
- long-form description of the drug that
- was contained in the OMP family
- 4 abbreviation?
- 5 A. Yes.
- Q. So if we're looking at that
- 7 column, for example, we see Suboxone,
- 8 Oxycodone, OxyContin.
- 9 Do you see that all that?
- 10 A. I do.
- 11 Q. So those drug families would
- correspond back to the OMP category?
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. If you scroll over to the
- 15 next column, it says, NDC.
- What is NDC?
- 17 A. You know, I don't know. I
- 18 forget.
- 19 Q. Looking over at the next
- column, do you see that category is
- 21 called, Threshold?
- <sup>22</sup> A. I do.
- Q. Would that category have
- been the threshold for this drug family

```
or OMP family?
1
2
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
3
           form.
4
                 THE WITNESS: It appears to
5
           be, yes.
6
    BY MR. CLUFF:
7
           Q. So, for example, in the
8
    first line -- let me ask one more
9
    question.
10
                 Is this number, so looking
11
       in the first column, the first
12
    row, would that be dosage units?
13
           Α.
                 Yes.
14
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
15
           form.
16
    BY MR. CLUFF:
17
           Q. So that would be
    dosage units of Suboxone, if you can look
18
19
    at it across there?
20
           A. Yes.
21
           Q. Okay. Continuing over to
22
    the right, it looks like there's a column
23
    that says, Override.
24
                 What is that column?
```

- 1 A. That's the threshold
- <sup>2</sup> adjustment.
- <sup>3</sup> Q. So in this chart, thus far,
- 4 we, in the last two columns, have
- <sup>5</sup> identified that thresholds were
- 6 identified in this document and threshold
- <sup>7</sup> increases or modifications were
- 8 identified?
- 9 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- 11 THE WITNESS: In this
- document, yes.
- 13 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. The next line over says,
- 15 Consumed.
- What is that?
- 17 A. That's how much they ordered
- in a 30-day period.
- Q. And then what's the order
- <sup>20</sup> quantity?
- A. That particular order, how
- much they ordered.
- Q. So looking at -- let's just
- $^{24}$  stay on that first line.

```
1
                 MR. CLUFF: Zach, if you can
2
           back out just a little bit to show
3
           the material description all the
4
           way through the order quantity.
5
                 Perfect.
6
    BY MR. CLUFF:
7
                 Do you see on the top line
           Q.
8
    there, the material description is
9
    Suboxone?
10
           Α.
                 Yes.
11
                 And if we go across, we see
           0.
12
    the threshold is , right?
13
           Α.
                 Yes.
14
                 And you said that consumed
           0.
15
    meant they had consumed that much in a
16
      period, right?
17
           Α.
                 Α
18
           0.
                 So when this order occurred,
19
    if I'm reading this chart correctly, they
20
    were units over their threshold; is
21
    that right?
22
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
23
           form.
24
    BY MR. CLUFF:
```

```
1
                 I'm just trying to
           0.
2
    understand how to read this chart,
3
    really.
4
                 Right.
           Α.
5
                 Okay. And then they placed
           0.
    another order for dosage units?
6
7
                 Yes.
           Α.
8
                 So they were already over
           0.
9
    threshold, and then they continued to
10
    order, right?
11
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
12
           form.
13
                 THE WITNESS: If it rolls
14
           off after the , that number
15
           might go -- might decrease, and
16
           then this new order comes on.
17
    BY MR. CLUFF:
18
                 Which number might decrease?
           0.
19
                 Sorry. The consumed.
           Α.
20
                 So you're talking about the
           0.
21
    process of orders coming in and out;
22
    sometimes the 30-day consumed number
23
    might drop and allow for a subsequent
24
    order to be fulfilled. Is that what
```

you're saying? 1 2 Α. Correct. 3 But on the date that this 4 order was processed, they were already 5 over their , right? 6 That's a snapshot. 7 Well, on that snapshot of a Q. 8 day, they were units over just for 9 that order of Suboxone, right? 10 Α. Correct. 11 If you go down to the third 12 line, it says, OXYCOD/APAP/5/325 13 milligrams. 14 Do you see that? 15 Α. I see that. 16 And if we go over, the Ο. 17 threshold is dosage units. 18 Do you see that? 19 Α. I see that. 20 And they order -- their Q. 22 units; is that right? 23 I see it. Α. 24 I'm not good at math, but Q.

the consumed is over the threshold, 1 2 correct? 3 Α. Correct. 4 And then they ordered Q. 5 dosage units of Oxycodone another 6 APAP? 7 Α. Correct. 8 Let's go to the next column 0. 9 over that says, Status. 10 Do you see that? 11 Α. I see that. 12 Do you see the abbreviation Q. 13 CSX? 14 Α. Yes. 15 Do you know what that means? 0. 16 Α. I believe that was release. 17 So continuing over, the next 0. 18 column says, Status date. 19 Would that be the date on 20 which the status was changed? 21 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to 22 form. 23 THE WITNESS: I don't 24 remember what that is.

```
1
    BY MR. CLUFF:
2
                  Moving over to the next,
            Ο.
    there's a column that says, OMP freeform
4
    text.
5
                  Do you see that?
6
                  I see that.
            Α.
7
                  It says, Comments -- in the
            Q.
8
    first column, it says, Comments added by
9
    A008710 at 18.37.44 on date 03/03/2001.
10
                  Do you have any idea what
11
    that means?
12
                  Comments added by whoever
            Α.
13
    employee number that is, at that time,
14
    military time, on that date.
15
                  So that's 1800 hours, 37
            0.
16
    minutes and 44 seconds?
17
            Α.
                  Yes.
18
                  That's roughly, like, 6:30;
            0.
19
    is that right?
20
                  Eastern Time.
            Α.
21
                  And A008710 would have been
            0.
22
    someone's employee number?
23
            Α.
                  Yes.
24
                  Do you know who it was, off
```

Q.

- the top of your head?
- <sup>2</sup> A. No.
- <sup>3</sup> Q. Where could I find a list of
- 4 everybody's employee numbers at
- 5 AmerisourceBergen?
- 6 A. I don't know.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. Do you have any idea where
- 8 that would have been kept?
- 9 A. No.
- Q. Do you know what your
- employee ID number was?
- 12 A. No, I don't remember.
- Q. Okay. Let's go over to the
- 14 next two columns.
- Do you see, Overage in DUs?
- A. Yes.
- Q. And I think on the version
- that you're looking at, which is in
- 19 color, there is some red highlighting and
- 20 red text; is that right?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. And so overage in
- DUs, does "DU" stands for dosage units?
- A. Dosage units, yes.

```
1
                 So remember earlier we
           0.
    talked about consumed being over the
2
    threshold for that first row, and I asked
    you if they were over the
5
    threshold?
6
                 Do you remember that
7
    question?
8
           Α.
                 Yes.
9
           Q. And here it says, Overage in
10
    dosage units. It says,
11
           Α.
                 Correct.
12
                 And next to that it says,
           Q.
13
    Percentage over.
14
                 Do you see that?
15
                 Yes.
           Α.
16
           0.
                 Or, Overage percentage.
17
           Α.
                 Yes.
18
                 percent, right?
           Q.
19
           Α.
                 Yes.
20
                 So going back to Exhibit-10,
           Q.
    which is the e-mail from Ed Hazewski.
21
22
                 Okay.
           Α.
23
           Q. And it's sent to Walgreens,
24
    correct?
```

- 1 A. It's sent to the integrity
  - 2 team.
  - Q. The Walgreens integrity
  - 4 team?
  - A. Yes.
  - 6 O. And then when we looked at
  - <sup>7</sup> Exhibit-11, that's the spreadsheet,
  - 8 right?
  - <sup>9</sup> A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Would you agree with me that
- it discloses what Walgreens thresholds
- 12 are for various OMP families?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 14 form.
- THE WITNESS: To the
- Walgreens integrity team only.
- 17 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 18 Q. How do you know what
- 19 happened with this document after it was
- sent to the Walgreens integrity team?
- A. I don't know.
- Q. Okay. So you'll agree with
- me that, at a minimum, it was sent to the
- Walgreens integrity team, right?

```
1
           Α.
                 Correct.
2
                 And it showed them what the
           Ο.
3
    threshold was for the Walgreens stores,
4
    correct?
5
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
6
           form.
7
                  THE WITNESS: That normally
8
           did not happen. That was
9
           corrected later on.
10
    BY MR. CLUFF:
11
           Q. I appreciate that
12
    explanation. But my question is a little
13
    bit more simple.
14
                  This is an Excel spreadsheet
15
    that was transmitted to the Walgreens
16
    integrity team, right?
17
           Α.
                 Correct.
18
           Q. And it provided the
19
    Walgreens integrity team with an
20
    order-by-order analysis of the thresholds
21
    for various OMP families, correct?
22
                 On this document, correct.
           Α.
23
                 It also showed them the
           0.
24
    override for those thresholds, correct?
```

- A. It did.
- Q. It showed them how much they
- <sup>3</sup> had consumed on their 30-day rolling
- 4 threshold, correct?
- 5 A. Correct.
- 6 O. It showed them the order
- <sup>7</sup> that went over threshold, right?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 9 form.
- THE WITNESS: Correct.
- 11 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 12 O. It showed them the
- percentage over in dosage units as well,
- 14 correct?
- A. Correct.
- Q. Okay. I'm going to have you
- go back to Exhibit-8 and the e-mail you
- 18 wrote to Matthew McElfresh.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. You see in the first line,
- it says, We do not report to any customer
- what their limits are?
- Do you see that?

- A. I see that.
- Q. In the Walgreens document we
- just looked at, AmerisourceBergen told
- 4 the Walgreens integrity team what their
- <sup>5</sup> limits are, correct?
- 6 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- <sup>7</sup> form.
- 8 THE WITNESS: That's what
- <sup>9</sup> Lino pulled.
- 10 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 11 Q. And that's what was sent by
- 12 Ed Hazewski to the Walgreens integrity
- 13 team, correct?
- 14 A. Correct.
- Q. You also say, We do not
- 16 report to any customer whether they are
- exceeding those limits.
- Do you see that?
- 19 I cut a piece of that
- sentence out, but do you understand the
- 21 point that I'm making?
- A. Yes.
- Q. In the spreadsheet we just
- looked at, that was sent by Ed Hazewski

- to the Walgreens integrity team, you
- would agree that AmerisourceBergen told
- Walgreens whether they exceeded their
- 4 limits, correct?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- 7 THE WITNESS: This was an
- anomaly. But yes.
- 9 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 10 Q. Just to be clear, the
- 11 spreadsheet that Ed Hazewski sent to the
- 12 Walgreens integrity team disclosed to
- them whether they exceeded their limits,
- 14 correct?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form. Asked and answered.
- THE WITNESS: In this
- instance, yes.
- 19 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. The end of your sentence
- says, It is against our policy to do so.
- So you would agree with me
- that when Ed Hazewski sent that
- spreadsheet to Walgreens, it violated

```
1
    AmerisourceBergen policy, correct?
2
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
3
           form.
4
                  THE WITNESS: Restate the
5
           question.
6
    BY MR. CLUFF:
7
           Q.
                  Sure.
8
                  Your e-mail, the sentence
9
    here, ends by saying, It is against our
10
    policy to do so -- meaning against our
11
    policy to report to a customer their
12
    limits or when they exceed those limits.
13
                  My question is, when Ed
14
    Hazewski sent that spreadsheet to
15
    Walgreens, the integrity team, he was
16
    violating AmerisourceBergen policy,
17
    correct?
18
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
19
           form.
20
                  THE WITNESS: He sent it to
21
           the integrity team. When I'm
22
           talking about customer, I'm
23
           talking about the individual
24
            independent pharmacy customer and
```

- that individual store.
- 2 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Are you looking at Exhibit-8
- 4 with me?
- <sup>5</sup> A. 8, yes.
- Q. If you look at your first
- 7 e-mail -- or the first e-mail from
- 8 Matthew McElfresh, he asks you a question
- 9 about Walmart in relation to Sam's Club.
- Do you see that?
- 11 A. I see that.
- 12 Q. He says, I report into
- Walmart regarding Sam's Club's OMP
- 14 thresholds being met.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. You previously described to
- me Sam's Club as a chain pharmacy; is
- 19 that accurate?
- A. That's accurate.
- Q. So when you write this
- e-mail on August 22, 2017 to Matthew
- McElfresh, you're discussing a chain
- 24 pharmacy, for example, Sam's Club,

```
1
    correct?
2
                  Correct.
3
                  And you say, quote, We do
4
    not report to any customer what their
    limits are or whether they are exceeding
5
6
    those limits or not, as it is against our
7
    policy to do so.
8
                  Correct?
9
            Α.
                  Correct.
10
                  Do you see anywhere in that
            0.
11
    sentence where you say anything about
12
    independent pharmacies versus chain
13
    pharmacies?
14
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
15
            form.
16
                  THE WITNESS: No, I don't
17
           reference an independent store.
18
    BY MR. CLUFF:
19
                  In fact, in the beginning of
            0.
20
    that sentence, you say, We do not report
21
    to any customer.
22
                  Do you see that?
23
            Α.
                  I see that.
24
                  Walgreens is a customer,
            Q.
```

```
correct? Is an AmerisourceBergen
1
2
    customer, correct?
3
           Α.
                 Correct.
4
                 So they would fall within
5
    the definition, presumably, of "any
6
    customer"?
7
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
8
           form.
9
                  THE WITNESS: Walgreens is a
10
           special circumstance. They have
11
           counterparts on the integrity team
12
           that we share this data with.
13
    BY MR. CLUFF:
14
                 I previously asked you if
15
    you ever created -- if AmerisourceBergen
16
    ever created exceptions for chain
    pharmacies like Walgreens, and I believe
17
18
    you told me no.
19
                 Now you've just told me that
20
    this Walgreens situation is a special
21
    circumstance. I want to advise you that
22
    I personally believe that those are
23
    conflicting statements, and I am not
24
    going to make a big deal about it. But I
```

```
1
    do want to make sure we get clear
2
    testimony today.
3
                  In fact, when we met -- when
    we began meeting this morning, I showed
4
    you a copy of your first performance
5
6
    review, where you identified yourself as
7
    a truthful person. So I would like it if
8
    we could really get some clear, truthful
9
    testimony on this subject here, okay?
10
                  MS. MCCLURE: Object to the
11
           implication that you're not. And
12
           objection to the speech.
13
                  Is there a question you have
14
           for the witness?
15
    BY MR. CLUFF:
16
                  So, Liz, I just want to ask
           0.
17
    some really simple questions, and we'll
    walk through this, and then we'll
18
19
    understand, okay?
20
                  Is Walgreens one of
21
    AmerisourceBergen's customers?
22
           Α.
                  Yes.
23
                  So --
           Q.
24
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
```

| 1  | Asked and answered many times.     |
|----|------------------------------------|
| 2  |                                    |
|    | You may answer again.              |
| 3  | MR. CLUFF: She already             |
| 4  | answered. Thank you, Shannon,      |
| 5  | your speaking objections are       |
| 6  | noted. We'd like you to truncate   |
| 7  | them and make the same objection   |
| 8  | briefly if you can.                |
| 9  | I'm trying to get a clean          |
| 10 | line of testimony here, and your   |
| 11 | speaking objections are            |
| 12 | interrupting it.                   |
| 13 | MS. MCCLURE: You're asking         |
| 14 | the same question over and over    |
| 15 | again.                             |
| 16 | MR. CLUFF: I'm allowed to          |
| 17 | ask the same question, because she |
| 18 | previously contradicted an answer  |
| 19 | now.                               |
| 20 | So I'm just trying to get a        |
| 21 | clear line of testimony. If you'd  |
| 22 | like to have her conflicting       |
| 23 | testimony used to impeach her own  |
| 24 | testimony later in the deposition, |
| I  |                                    |

| 1  |        | we can do that. Otherwise, I'd     |
|----|--------|------------------------------------|
| 2  |        | like to get a clear record from    |
| 3  |        | her about why they were            |
| 4  |        | shipping giving threshold          |
| 5  |        | information and threshold overages |
| 6  |        | to Walgreens.                      |
| 7  |        | MS. MCCLURE: Continuing            |
| 8  |        | objection to the speech. Ask your  |
| 9  |        | questions of the witness. I'm      |
| 10 |        | going to continue to object to     |
| 11 |        | this line of questioning as having |
| 12 |        | been asked and answered.           |
| 13 |        | MR. CLUFF: You have a              |
| 14 |        | standing objection now to this     |
| 15 |        | line of questioning.               |
| 16 |        | MS. MCCLURE: Thanks.               |
| 17 |        | MR. CLUFF: It's noted. So          |
| 18 |        | you can just reiterate same        |
| 19 |        | objection all the way through and  |
| 20 |        | we'll note that it is the same     |
| 21 |        | objection you've made here now     |
| 22 |        | voluminously as a speaking         |
| 23 |        | objection.                         |
| 24 | BY MR. | CLUFF:                             |

```
1
                 So, Ms. Garcia --
           0.
2
                 MS. MCCLURE: The only
3
           reason I'm obligated to make that
4
           same objection is because you're
5
           asking the witness questions over
6
           and over again.
7
    BY MR. CLUFF:
8
           Q. Ms. Garcia, looking at
9
    Exhibit-8, is Walgreens one of
10
    AmerisourceBergen's customers?
11
                 MS. MCCLURE: Same
12
           objection.
13
                  THE WITNESS: Yes.
14
    BY MR. CLUFF:
15
                 You write here, in
           0.
16
    Exhibit-8, on August 22nd, We do not
17
    report to any customer what their limits
18
    are or whether they are exceeding those
19
    limits or not, as it is against our
20
    policy to do so.
21
                 My question, having read
22
    that sentence, is, was Walgreens one of
23
    AmerisourceBergen's, quote, any
24
    customers, closed quote?
```

```
1
                 MS. MCCLURE: Same
2
           objection.
3
                  THE WITNESS: Walgreens is a
4
           customer.
    BY MR. CLUFF:
5
6
           Q. Okay. So according to your
7
    statements in this e-mail, you would
8
    agree with me that telling what -- a
    customer what their limits is or whether
9
10
    they are exceeding those limits is
11
    against AmerisourceBergen policy,
12
    correct?
13
                 MS. MCCLURE: Same
14
           objection. Form.
15
                  THE WITNESS: Correct.
16
    BY MR. CLUFF:
17
                 All right. So going back to
           Ο.
    Exhibit-10 and 11, that's the e-mail from
18
19
    Ed Hazewski to the Walgreens integrity
20
    team.
21
                 Again, Walgreens is a
22
    customer of AmerisourceBergen, correct?
23
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
24
           Asked and answered.
                                 Same
```

```
1
           objection.
2
                  THE WITNESS: Correct.
3
    BY MR. CLUFF:
4
                 And Mr. Hazewski shares with
           0.
5
    the Walgreens integrity team an Excel
    spreadsheet, correct?
6
7
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
8
           Asked and answered.
9
                  THE WITNESS: Correct.
10
    BY MR. CLUFF:
11
                 And in that spreadsheet, as
           0.
12
    we just discussed -- we went through
13
    every single column in that spreadsheet,
14
    didn't we?
15
           Α.
                 Yes.
16
                 We saw that the spreadsheet
17
    contains a clear description of what the
18
    threshold is.
19
                  You can see it there on the
20
    screen in front of you.
```

- 21 MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
- 22 Asked and answered.
- 23 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 24 Q. Right?

```
1
           Α.
                 Yes.
2
           0.
                 It tells you what the
    override is, correct?
4
                 Correct.
           Α.
5
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
           Asked and answered.
6
7
    BY MR. CLUFF:
8
           Q. It tells how much they've
9
    consumed when they made an order, right?
10
                 MS. MCCLURE: Same
11
           objection.
12
                 THE WITNESS: Correct.
13
    BY MR. CLUFF:
14
                 And then all the way over to
15
    the right, it tells you the exact number
16
    of dosage units that that order went
17
    over, correct?
18
                 MS. MCCLURE: Same.
19
                 THE WITNESS: Correct.
20
    BY MR. CLUFF:
21
           Q. And the percentage over,
22
    correct?
23
                 MS. MCCLURE: Same.
24
                  THE WITNESS: Correct.
```

```
1
    BY MR. CLUFF:
2
                  Okay. So going back to
            Ο.
    Exhibit-8, when Mr. Hazewski sent that
3
    Excel spreadsheet to the Walgreens
4
5
    integrity team, it was against policy to
    do so, correct?
6
7
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
8
           Form.
9
                  THE WITNESS: Restate.
10
            Sorry.
11
    BY MR. CLUFF:
12
                  When Mr. Hazewski sent that
           0.
    spreadsheet to the Walgreens integrity
13
14
    team, it was against policy to do so?
15
                  MS. MCCLURE: Same
16
           objection. Form.
17
                  THE WITNESS: No.
                                      Because
18
           he sent it to the Walgreens
19
           integrity team, who are our
20
           counterparts at Walgreens.
21
    BY MR. CLUFF:
22
                  Can you show me in this
            Ο.
23
    e-mail where it says anything about, but
24
    you can do it if you send it to an
```

```
integrity team?
1
2
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
3
           Argumentative.
4
                 THE WITNESS: It's not on
5
           here.
6
    BY MR. CLUFF:
7
           Q. Okay. So that qualification
8
    you just made is nowhere in this
9
    document, correct?
10
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
11
           Asked and answered.
12
                 THE WITNESS: Not in this
13
           document.
14
    BY MR. CLUFF:
15
           Q. All right. So just to
16
    recap, that spreadsheet had thresholds
    and how much the customer was over the
17
18
    threshold, correct?
19
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
20
           Same objection. Asked and
21
           answered.
22
                 THE WITNESS: I see
23
           thresholds, yes.
24
    BY MR. CLUFF:
```

```
1
                 And you see how they
           0.
    exceeded those thresholds, too, correct?
2
3
                 MS. MCCLURE: Same
4
           objection.
5
                  THE WITNESS: I see that.
6
    BY MR. CLUFF:
7
                 Now, back to Exhibit-8.
           Q.
8
                  In the next sentence, you
9
    write, That would be circumventing our
10
    own suspicious order monitoring program.
11
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
12
           Same.
13
    BY MR. CLUFF:
14
                 Right? That's what you
           0.
15
    wrote?
16
                 MS. MCCLURE: Same.
17
                  THE WITNESS: I wrote that,
18
           yes.
19
    BY MR. CLUFF:
20
                 Okay. Great. Thank you.
           0.
21
    You can put those aside. I'm done with
22
    them.
23
                 MR. MAHADY: Sterling, one
           quick thing, just so the record is
24
```

```
1
            clear because you guys zoomed on
2
            it.
                 The date down there --
3
                  MR. CLUFF: Yes, that's the
4
           date that we would have created it
5
            from the native file.
6
                  MR. MAHADY: That's what I
7
            though. Just wanted to make that
8
            clear. 2018, that's the print
9
           date.
10
    BY MR. CLUFF:
11
                  Liz, if you could -- excuse
12
    me, Ms. Garcia, pick up Exhibit-5.
13
                  We previously discussed -- I
14
    believe you testified that you attended a
15
    DEA distributor briefing in Phoenix in
16
    2017.
17
                  Do you recall that?
18
           Α.
                  Correct.
19
                  If you turn back a few pages
           0.
20
    to the beginning of the slides, do you
21
    see the page that begins with, The
22
    distributor initiative.
23
           Α.
                  Yes.
24
                  At the bottom of that slide,
           Q.
```

- it says, August 2005 to the present.
- In August 2005, you would
- have been working at the DEA in Los
- 4 Angeles, correct?
- 5 A. Correct.
- Q. Do you recall any discussion
- <sup>7</sup> within the DEA, at that point in time,
- 8 about the distributor initiative?
- 9 A. No.
- 10 Q. There's a note here about
- briefings to 104 firms with 314
- 12 registrations.
- Did you ever participate in
- any of those briefings?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
- THE WITNESS: No.
- 17 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Looking down at the next
- page, this says, Briefing overview.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. The first bullet point is,
- The prescription drug abuse epidemic.
- A. I see that.

```
1
                  Do you recall what the DEA
           O.
2
    discussed under that bullet point, or
3
    about that bullet point?
4
                  They may have given an
           Α.
5
    overview.
6
                  I'm going to ask you some
           Ο.
7
    questions about this document that your
8
    counsel may have discussed with you. I
9
    just want to be really careful that I
10
    don't want you to disclose anything that
11
    your counsel would have talked to you
    about or that you would have learned
12
13
    about from your time as an active
14
    investigator with the DEA.
15
                  So I'm just --
16
    understanding your -- I want to ask
17
    questions about your understanding of
18
    this document from when you were there
19
    and as you were working as a diversion
20
    investigator at AmerisourceBergen.
21
                  Does that make sense?
22
                  MS. MCCLURE: From both time
23
           periods? Her time at --
24
                  THE WITNESS:
                                Makes sense.
```

```
1
                  MS. MCCLURE: I'm just
2
           clarifying.
3
                  MR. CLUFF: I might ask her
4
           if she has an understanding about
5
           something here based on her work
6
           at DEA. But I want to be careful
7
           that you don't give me anything
8
           that would violate the law
9
           enforcement privilege.
10
                  Does that make sense?
11
                  THE WITNESS: That makes
12
           sense.
13
                  MR. CLUFF: So nothing that
14
           would compromise an investigation
15
           or disclose information about an
16
           ongoing investigation.
17
    BY MR. CLUFF:
18
           Q. So the second bullet point
19
    on that slide is, The closed system of
20
    distribution.
21
                  Do you know what that means?
22
                  That's the supply chain.
           Α.
23
                  What do you mean by "the
           0.
    supply chain"?
24
```

- A. Manufacturers, distributors,
- <sup>2</sup> importers, chemical manufacturers.
- Q. What does it mean to have a
- 4 closed system of distribution?
- 5 A. Going from one point to
- 6 another point and not going outside that
- <sup>7</sup> system.
- 9 Q. You do see the third bullet
- <sup>9</sup> point that says, Your responsibilities?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Do you see it?
- 12 Second one is, Know Your
- 13 Customers.
- Do you see that?
- 15 A. Yes.
- Q. Is that the same Know Your
- 17 Customer information that we discussed
- 18 earlier was mandated by the DEA?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- $^{20}$  the form.
- THE WITNESS: I believe so.
- 22 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. And you see the next point
- down is, Red flags.

```
1
                 Do you see that?
2
           Α.
                 I see that.
3
                 What are red flags?
           0.
4
                 Red flags as they pertain to
           Α.
5
    diversion.
6
                 What are they?
           0.
7
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
8
           the form.
9
                 THE WITNESS: High cash
10
           payments, lines out the door at
11
           the pharmacy, those types of
12
           things.
13
    BY MR. CLUFF:
14
           Q. Would a high percentage of
15
    controlled substances to noncontrols be a
16
    red flag?
17
           A. Possibly.
18
                 How about deviations from an
           0.
19
    ordering pattern, would that be a red
20
    flag?
21
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
22
                 THE WITNESS: It depends on
23
           the totality of the circumstances.
24
    BY MR. CLUFF:
```

```
1
                 But is it one of the
           0.
    potential red flags?
2
3
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
4
           form.
5
                  THE WITNESS: In the whole,
6
           maybe.
7
    BY MR. CLUFF:
8
           O. How about orders of unusual
9
    size, would that be one of the overall
10
    red flags that AmerisourceBergen, a
11
    registrant, should have been looking at?
12
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
13
           form.
14
                  THE WITNESS: We looked at
15
           orders of interest. And then once
16
           we looked at the order, then we
17
           would look at the drug and the
18
           amounts and that type of thing.
19
    BY MR. CLUFF:
20
                 How did the red flags play
           0.
21
    into that process you just described?
22
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
23
           the form.
24
                  THE WITNESS: It didn't.
```

```
1
    BY MR. CLUFF:
2
                  So if an order exceeded
           0.
3
    threshold and it became an order of
    interest, AmerisourceBergen didn't look
5
    at red flags?
6
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
7
           form.
8
                  THE WITNESS: Only with the
9
           totality of the circumstances, if
10
           a deeper dive was required.
11
    BY MR. CLUFF:
12
                  So unless AmerisourceBergen
           0.
13
    decided to do a deep dive on an order of
14
    interest, they didn't look at red flags;
15
    is that what you're saying?
16
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
17
           form.
18
                  THE WITNESS: Red flags were
           looked at, at the due diligence
19
20
           investigation stage.
21
    BY MR. CLUFF:
22
                  What stage was that?
           0.
23
                  When they onboarded with
           Α.
24
    ABC.
```

```
1
                  So let me just understand
           0.
2
    the process, then.
3
                  A customer comes -- tries to
4
    come on board with ABDC, right? And
5
    there's a due diligence investigation to
    evaluate whether they should be taken on
6
7
    as a customer?
8
           Α.
                  Correct.
9
                  Okay. And part of that was
           0.
10
    the 590s, right?
11
           Α.
                  Correct.
12
                  And during that due
           0.
13
    diligence investigation, Amerisource
14
    looked at red flags; is that what you
15
    just said?
16
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
17
           form.
18
                  THE WITNESS: Red flags
19
           could include disciplinary action,
           prior, for, maybe, excessive
20
21
           purchases or diversion of drugs or
22
            something.
23
    BY MR. CLUFF:
                  And then we'll continue this
2.4
           Q.
```

- 1 hypothetical, or just line of
- <sup>2</sup> understanding that if a customer was
- <sup>3</sup> approved for service by
- 4 AmerisourceBergen, they could begin
- <sup>5</sup> purchasing controlled substances,
- 6 correct?
- 7 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 8 form.
- 9 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 10 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 11 Q. And sometimes orders may
- 12 have exceeded parameters and become
- orders of interest; is that right?
- 14 A. They would hit the algorithm
- and be orders of interest.
- 16 Q. And part of the algorithm
- was the thresholds, right?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 19 form.
- THE WITNESS: It was in
- relation to, yes.
- 22 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. You were involved in the
- rollout of the revised OMP system, right?

```
1
           Α.
                  Yes.
2
                 Prior to the review of
           Ο.
    the -- or the rollout of the OMP system,
    Amerisource used, exclusively, a 300
4
5
    percent threshold, right?
6
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
7
           the form.
8
                  THE WITNESS: I don't
9
           recall.
10
    BY MR. CLUFF:
11
           0.
                 Okay. But so, an order
12
    becomes an order of interest because it
13
    hits the parameters, correct?
14
           Α.
                 Correct.
15
                 And then what I'm trying to
           Ο.
16
    understand is, do you look at red flags
    at that point in time?
17
18
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
19
                  THE WITNESS: It's an order
20
           of interest. So haven't opened it
21
           yet.
22
    BY MR. CLUFF:
23
                 What do you do with it then?
           0.
24
                  It stays in the queue until
           Α.
```

- $^{1}$  we get to it.
- Q. What happens when you get to
- <sup>3</sup> it?
- A. When you get to it, you look
- 5 at the order and the totality of the
- 6 circumstances.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. What are the totality of the
- 8 circumstances?
- <sup>9</sup> A. Looking at what the drug is,
- who the customer is, customer type, that
- 11 type of thing.
- Q. So at that point in time,
- you're not looking at red flags anymore?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 15 form.
- THE WITNESS: You're looking
- at using tools to look at that
- order and ascertain if it is
- suspicious or not.
- 20 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. What are the tools that you
- would look at -- look at that order and
- ascertain whether or not it's suspicious?
- MS. MCCLURE: Object to

- form.
- THE WITNESS: Dashboards.
- 3 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Is that the BOBJ topic we
- <sup>5</sup> discussed earlier?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
- 7 THE WITNESS: That could be
- one of them.
- 9 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 10 Q. Are there other dashboards?
- 11 A. There were.
- 12 Q. Were there, like, tear
- 13 sheets?
- 14 A. I don't know if that was the
- 15 term. Just dashboards.
- 16 Q. I'm not trying to argue with
- you about it. I'm just trying to
- understand what's in and what's out at
- what different point of the analysis.
- So it sounds like you were
- looking at a lot of information. But I
- haven't heard you mention red flags when
- you were reviewing orders of interest.
- So my question is, did you

- or did you not look at orders of interest
- when you were reviewing -- did you or did
- you not look at red flags when you were
- 4 reviewing orders of interest?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- 7 THE WITNESS: We did look
- 8 for red flags to see if there was
- anything that would be there.
- 10 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 11 Q. When you were reviewing
- orders of interest?
- 13 A. When we were looking at the
- order, yes.
- Q. Turn with me to Page
- <sup>16</sup> ABDCMDL00162354.
- Do you see the top there, it
- says, Public health epidemic?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. It's 2000 to 2015. And it
- continues, Over 550,000 unintentional
- <sup>22</sup> drug overdose deaths in the U.S.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.

```
Q. In 2015, 52,404 drug-related overdose deaths.
```

- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. Can you please pick up
- 6 Exhibit-4 and turn to the second page?
- 7 There, at the top of the
- page, that's the e-mail where you used
- <sup>9</sup> the language, quote, Towards our goal of
- 10 protecting the interests of our valued
- 11 customers and AmerisourceBergen.
- Do you see that?
- 13 A. Is that in the second
- 14 paragraph?
- <sup>15</sup> Q. Yes.
- A. I see that, yes.
- 17 Q. That e-mail was written in
- <sup>18</sup> 2013, correct?
- 19 A. Yes. Correct.
- Q. That's the same time period
- during which the DEA identified 550,000
- unintentional overdoses between 2000 and
- <sup>23</sup> 2015?
- <sup>24</sup> A. Yes.

```
1
                 Okay. You can set that
           0.
2
    aside.
3
                 Can you pick up Exhibits-10
4
    and 11, please?
5
                 Just looking at Exhibit-10,
6
    that's the e-mail where Ed Hazewski sent
7
    the threshold information to the
8
    Walgreens integrity team, correct?
9
           Α.
                 Correct.
10
                 That's dated 2014, correct?
           0.
11
           Α.
                 Correct.
12
                 We agreed earlier that
           Q.
13
    sharing threshold information and when
14
    orders exceed threshold not only violates
15
    ABC policy, it circumvents OMP; is that
16
    right?
17
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
18
           the form. Misstates the witness's
19
           prior testimony.
20
                 THE WITNESS: What did I
21
           say? I don't remember.
22
    BY MR. CLUFF:
23
                 It's Exhibit-8.
           0.
24
                 So Exhibit-8 is the e-mail
```

- where you write to Matthew McElfresh, and
- you say that, Reporting to any customer
- 3 their limits or whether they're exceeding
- 4 limits or not is against our policy. In
- 5 addition, that would be circumventing our
- 6 own suspicious order monitoring program.
- 7 Right?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection. Is
- there a question?
- MR. CLUFF: I'm just
- understanding.
- 12 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. That's what you said,
- 14 correct?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: That's stated.
- 18 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 19 Q. So in Exhibit-10, when Ed
- sends that spreadsheet, he's violating
- 21 policy and circumventing the suspicious
- order monitoring program, correct?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- the form. Asked and answered.

```
1
           Misstates the witness's prior
2
           testimony.
3
                 THE WITNESS: I don't know.
4
    BY MR. CLUFF:
5
           O. But he sent that e-mail in
6
    2014, right?
7
           Α.
                 Correct.
8
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
9
           form. Asked and answered.
10
    BY MR. CLUFF:
11
                 That's during that same time
12
    period where the DEA identified 550,000
    unintentional drug overdoses between 2000
13
14
    and 2015, correct?
15
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
16
           the form.
17
                 THE WITNESS: During the
18
           same time period, yes.
19
    BY MR. CLUFF:
20
           Q. Please pick up Exhibit-6.
21
    It's the 2016 performance evaluation.
22
           Α.
                 Okay.
23
           Q. You do you see on the second
    page there, it talks about targeted
24
```

```
pharmacy visits as assigned?
```

- A. Where are you?
- <sup>3</sup> Q. Second page, at the bottom,
- 4 it says, Completed target visits --
- 5 completed targeted pharmacy visits.
- 6 A. Yes.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. And when we talked about
- 8 this document, we then looked at the
- <sup>9</sup> third page to look at your comments
- that -- on the far right column.
- Do you see that?
- 12 A. I see that.
- Q. And at the bottom there, you
- say, However, the goal is to always
- maintain the entity as an ABC customer.
- Do you see that?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
- 18 Asked and answered.
- THE WITNESS: I see that.
- 20 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Okay. And this performance
- evaluation was between October 2015 and
- November 2016, correct?
- A. Correct.

```
1
                 So that's right around the
           0.
2
    end of the period where the DEA
    identified 550,000 unintentional drug
3
    overdose deaths between 2000 and 2015,
4
5
    correct?
6
                 MS. MCCLURE: Object to
7
           form.
8
                 THE WITNESS: It's around
9
           the same time period.
10
    BY MR. CLUFF:
11
           Q. Okay. I want to go back a
12
    couple of pages. There's a slide that
13
    says, Compliance with CSA. It's on Page
14
    162352.
15
                 It's in Exhibit-5, I'm
16
    sorry.
17
           Α.
                 Exhibit what?
18
                 Exhibit-5, the large
           0.
19
    PowerPoint from the DEA.
20
           Α.
                 Okay.
21
                 MS. MCCLURE: Exhibit-5, you
22
           said?
23
                 MR. CLUFF: Yes.
```

MR. MAHADY: You said the

24

```
1
           page ending in 352.
2
                 MR. CLUFF: Yes. You have
3
           the benefit of stapled copies.
4
           Mine are all loose, so I keep
5
           misplacing pages.
6
                  352, the bottom slide says,
7
           Compliance with the CSA.
8
                 THE WITNESS: Okay.
9
    BY MR. CLUFF:
10
                 Do you see that?
           0.
11
           Α.
                 Yes.
12
                 In that slide, it looks like
           0.
13
    there's some underlining, or is that
14
    maybe just in my copy?
15
                 MR. MAHADY: I don't see
16
           underlining.
17
                 MS. MCCLURE:
                                No
18
           underlining.
19
                 MR. CLUFF: I underlined
20
           some in my copy, we won't talk
21
           about that.
22
    BY MR. CLUFF:
23
           O. Let's move on to the next
24
           There is a pop quiz. Do you see
    page.
```

- <sup>1</sup> that?
- It says, What is the most
- <sup>3</sup> prescribed prescription drug in the
- <sup>4</sup> United States?
- <sup>5</sup> A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Did you circle B or did I
- <sup>7</sup> circle B?
- 8 A. I believe I did.
- 9 Q. Is there any reason why you
- circled hydrocodone?
- 11 A. Because that was the answer.
- 12 Q. Did you know that was the
- answer before the DEA revealed it in the
- 14 next slide?
- 15 A. Yes.
- Q. How were you aware of that
- information?
- A. Just based on knowledge.
- 19 Q. If you move forward a few
- pages, there's a page that ends in
- <sup>21</sup> 162357. The top slide says, National
- overdose deaths. The bottom slide says,
- Opioid involvement in benzodiazepine
- <sup>24</sup> overdose.

```
1
                 Do you see that?
2
           Α.
                  I see that.
3
                  There's some notes in the
           0.
4
    column next to it that look like they
5
    say, BD plus opioid, and then there's a
6
    star.
7
                  Are those your notes?
8
           Α.
                  Those are my notes.
9
                 What did you mean to
           Q.
10
    communicate with those notes to yourself?
11
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
12
           the form.
13
                  THE WITNESS: BD plus
14
           opioid -- I don't remember if this
15
           was just to write a note to myself
16
           indicating what was said on this
17
           slide so I could come back to it
18
           later. I don't know if I assigned
19
           a meaning to it.
20
    BY MR. CLUFF:
21
           Q. Okay. Would you move
22
    forward, please, a few slides, a few
23
    pages, to the page that ends 162359, the
24
    top slide reads, Prescription opioid
```

```
analgesic poisoning deaths.
1
2
                  Do you see that?
3
                  I see that.
            Α.
4
                  Underneath that, it says,
            Q.
5
    Opioid involved drug poisoning death
6
    rates by state, 1999.
7
                  Do you see that?
8
            Α.
                  Yes.
9
                  There's a note next to it
            Q.
10
    that says, 2003.
11
                  Do you know what that note
12
    is?
13
            Α.
                  I don't remember.
14
                  MR. CLUFF: Staying on that
15
            page, but zooming out, please,
16
            Zach, so we can see the entire
17
            page.
18
    BY MR. CLUFF:
19
                  The next slide says,
            0.
20
    Prescription opioid analgesic poisoning
21
    deaths.
22
                  So it's the same heading,
23
    right?
24
            Α.
                  Yes.
```

```
Q. But underneath that, the
```

- bottom slide says, Opioid involved drug
- poisoning deaths by state, 2013.
- Do you see that?
- <sup>5</sup> A. I see that.
- 6 Q. In the bottom right-hand
- <sup>7</sup> corner of both slides, it looks like
- 8 there's a color key, or a color
- <sup>9</sup> reference.
- Do you see that?
- 11 A. I see that.
- Q. So it looks like the darker
- it gets, the worse the deaths get,
- correct, or the higher the deaths get?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- 17 THE WITNESS: That's what it
- appears, I think.
- 19 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. You worked in the West
- 21 Region when you were at
- 22 AmerisourceBergen, correct?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
- Form.

```
1
                  THE WITNESS: In the
2
           beginning, yes.
    BY MR. CLUFF:
4
                  And where did you work at
           Q.
5
    the end?
6
                  The Midwest.
           Α.
7
                  What states were included in
           Q.
8
    the Midwest?
9
                  Texas, Missouri.
           Α.
10
                  Any others? How about
           0.
11
    Oklahoma?
12
                  Nebraska, Kansas.
           Α.
13
                  Oklahoma reported to the
14
    Dallas DC.
15
                  And Utah, I think.
16
           0.
                  Utah?
17
                 Yeah, he put Utah in.
           Α.
18
                  I have some family from
           0.
19
    Utah. Let's use that.
20
                  At the top chart, it looks
21
    like in the state of Utah, which is right
22
    there in the Midwest, it looks like it
23
    says 4.0.
24
                  Can you see that?
```

- 1 A. Barely.
- Q. The quality on that image is
- $^3$  really grainy. It's better on the paper,
- 4 I think.
- Maybe it's a 6.0?
- MS. MCCLURE: I'm not sure.
- <sup>7</sup> BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. How about this, we'll just
- 9 look at the color.
- 10 It's gray, correct?
- A. I guess so.
- MS. MCCLURE: They're all
- 13 gray.
- 14 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Let's look at the bottom
- 16 chart.
- Do you see that? The great
- 18 state of Utah.
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. It's a white 15.2 in the
- middle, and that state is now black,
- 22 correct?
- A. Correct.
- Q. So just looking at these two

- 1 charts, you were there, you were
- listening to the DEA talk, did they have
- any comments to you about the increase in
- 4 overdose deaths between '99 and 2013?
- 5 A. They just noted it in the
- <sup>6</sup> presentation.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. Looking at these two maps
- 8 overall, would you agree that,
- 9 nationwide, opioid overdose deaths
- 10 increased?
- 11 A. Drug poisoning death rates.
- That's what it appears.
- Q. Let's move to
- 14 ABDCMDL00162363. It's a few pages back
- in the presentation.
- The top slide says,
- Nationwide reported deaths. The bottom
- one says, Number of distributor thefts
- <sup>19</sup> nationwide.
- <sup>20</sup> A. Okay.
- Q. There's a note there in the
- margins that says, Internal, with a
- little line to the other, slash, other,
- 24 2,695 thefts.

```
1
                  Do you see that?
2
           Α.
                  I see that.
3
                  What does that mean?
           0.
4
           Α.
                  I would think that's
5
    internal to -- internal thefts of
6
    whatever business it is.
7
                  So do you have any
           0.
    understanding of what an internal theft
8
9
    might be?
10
                  Someone in the warehouse,
           Α.
11
    maybe, that would take something.
12
                  But it would be a theft from
           Q.
    within a company's own premises, right,
13
14
    not one between two companies?
15
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
16
            form.
17
                  THE WITNESS: I guess so,
18
           yes.
19
    BY MR. CLUFF:
20
                  So that's different than
           0.
21
    lost in transit, which is over to the
22
    left side of that slide?
23
           A. Correct.
24
                  I want to have you move back
           Q.
```

- a couple more slides to 162366.
- The top slide says, Deaths
- <sup>3</sup> related to pharmaceutical controlled
- 4 substances.
- Do you see that?
- <sup>6</sup> A. I see that.
- 7 Q. The one in the middle, it's
- 8 Prince Roger Nelson.
- 9 Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- 11 Q. Apparently, underneath
- there, there's a parenthetical that says
- 13 Fentanyl.
- Do you know if Prince died
- of a Fentanyl overdose?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: That's what
- was reported in the media.
- 20 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Did you ever hear anything
- about concerns that AmerisourceBergen
- might have supplied the pharmacy that
- dispensed Fentanyl to Prince?

```
1
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
2
            form.
3
                  THE WITNESS: No.
4
    BY MR. CLUFF:
5
                  Turning to the next page,
            0.
6
    ABDCMDL00162367.
7
                  Top slide says, Our youth.
8
                  Do you see that?
9
                  Uh-huh.
            Α.
10
                  Next to that slide, does
            0.
11
    that appear to be notes that you would
12
    have written?
13
            Α.
                  Yes.
14
                  You wrote, what looks like
            0.
15
    to me, it says, Pharm parties, quote,
16
    grab a spoon, closed quote?
17
            Α.
                  Yes.
18
                  Do you remember what the DEA
19
    was communicating with this slide?
20
                  I don't recall, other than
            Α.
21
    they were saying that there is parties
22
    that people go to and they put
23
    pharmaceuticals in a bowl or something.
```

I don't remember.

24

- Q. Move back a couple of pages
- <sup>2</sup> to 162369. The top slide appears to be a
- 3 Drug Enforcement Administration
- 4 announcement from the Detroit News.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. At the top of the slide
- 8 there's a note that says, Read.
- 9 Are those your notes?
- 10 A. That's my note.
- 11 Q. Were you making a note to
- 12 yourself that you should read this
- <sup>13</sup> article?
- A. Probably.
- Q. Do you ever end up reading
- it, do you recall?
- A. I don't remember.
- Q. There's also an arrow in the
- margin that appears to be pointing to a
- syntax that says, Chasing the Dragon
- <sup>21</sup> documentary.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. What was that arrow for?

- A. I don't remember.
- 2 O. I want to look down at the
- 3 bottom slide on that same page.
- 4 It says, Increase in
- <sup>5</sup> overdose deaths, Arizona.
- Was Arizona a part of your
- <sup>7</sup> region when you were assigned the West
- 8 Region?
- <sup>9</sup> A. In the beginning it might
- 10 have been.
- 11 Q. The title there says, Data:
- 12 Arizona heroin, prescription drug
- overdoses escalating.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. Do you see the date on that
- article is March 2016?
- 18 A. I see that.
- 19 Q. Would you have been
- 20 responsible for that region at that
- 21 period of time?
- A. I don't believe so, no.
- Q. Do you know who would have
- been responsible for that region?

- A. I don't remember.
- Q. Please continue in this
- document to the page that ends in 162371.
- 4 Do you see that?
- 5 A. Yes.
- Q. At the bottom there, it
- <sup>7</sup> looks like there's a slide that says,
- 8 Closed system of distribution.
- 9 Do you see that?
- 10 A. I see that.
- 11 Q. And there's some arrows that
- 12 go in a circle.
- Do you see that?
- $^{14}$  A. Yes.
- Q. All right. Do you know what
- 16 a feedback loop is?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 18 form.
- 19 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. So let me give you an
- example.
- When I was younger, there
- was this graphic that people used to
- <sup>24</sup> describe the benefits of recycling. And

- 1 it had a triangle like that and every
- 2 side of the triangle had an arrow that
- <sup>3</sup> led to the next side of the triangle and
- 4 it says reduce, recycle, reuse.
- 5 Remember that?
- That's a feedback loop. I'm
- <sup>7</sup> going to call that a feedback loop, okay?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
- 9 THE WITNESS: Okay.
- 10 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 11 O. Do you understand the
- 12 concept of a feedback loop, that every
- part of it continues to feed the cycle?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 15 the form.
- THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 17 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Okay. Looking at this page,
- 19 I don't know if this is a feedback loop
- or not, but I'm just trying to
- understand, looking at this, these arrows
- here on the bottom slide, appearing on
- the left, there's an arrow that says,
- Foreign manufacture.

```
1
                 Do you see that?
2
           Α.
                 I see that.
3
                 Do you have any recollection
           0.
    of why that is lighter than some of the
5
    other arrows?
6
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
7
           form.
8
                 THE WITNESS: I don't.
9
    BY MR. CLUFF:
10
             Okay. And then it goes to
           Ο.
    an importer; is that right?
11
12
           Α.
                 Yes.
13
                 And a manufacturer, correct?
           0.
14
           Α.
                 Yes.
15
           Q. And then to the
16
    distributors?
17
           Α.
                 Yes.
                 Then to the practitioner,
18
           0.
19
    pharmacy, hospital, clinics?
20
           Α.
                 Yes.
21
                 Are those all examples of
           0.
22
    customers?
23
           Α.
                 Yes.
24
                 Okay. And then there's an
           Q.
```

- 1 arrow that goes to the patient, correct?
  - <sup>2</sup> A. Yes.
  - Q. And then there's this arrow
  - <sup>4</sup> with a question mark.
  - Do you see that?
  - 6 A. Yes.
  - <sup>7</sup> Q. Do you recall anything about
  - 8 this slide?
  - 9 A. I don't recall.
- Q. All right. Flip to the next
- <sup>11</sup> page. So 162372.
- Do you see that?
- $^{13}$  A. Yes.
- 14 Q. The top says, Closed system
- of distribution, correct?
- A. Correct.
- Q. All right. Do you see on
- the right-hand side where it says,
- 19 Registration?
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. You worked at the DEA for
- two years, correct?
- A. Correct.
- Q. And when you were at the

```
1
    DEA, you developed a thorough
    understanding of the rules and
2
3
    regulations, correct?
4
           Α.
                 Correct.
5
                 Okay. How would you
           0.
6
    describe AmerisourceBergen's regulatory
7
    obligation as a registrant?
8
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
9
           form.
10
                  THE WITNESS:
11
           AmerisourceBergen met their
12
           regulatory obligations as outlined
13
           by the CSA, Controlled Substance
14
           Act.
15
    BY MR. CLUFF:
16
           Q. I appreciate that
17
    explanation. But not to quibble with
18
    you, that wasn't the question that I
19
    asked. So I'm going to make it a little
20
    bit more clear, because maybe it was
21
    poorly worded.
22
                  Do you understand the
```

regulatory obligations or duties of a

registrant under the Controlled

23

24

```
1
    Substances Act?
2
                 Can you restate, please?
           Α.
3
           0.
                 Sure.
4
                  Do you understand the
5
    regulatory obligations or duties of a
    registrant under the Controlled
6
7
    Substances Act?
8
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
9
           form.
10
                  THE WITNESS: They are
11
           outlined in the 21 C.F.R. Part
12
           1300.
13
    BY MR. CLUFF:
14
           Q. So do you have an
15
    understanding of them?
16
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
17
           form.
18
                  THE WITNESS: General.
19
    BY MR. CLUFF:
20
                 What's your general
           0.
21
    understanding?
22
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
23
           form.
24
                  THE WITNESS: Recordkeeping
```

```
1
           requirements, security, those
2
           types of things.
    BY MR. CLUFF:
4
           Q. Anything else?
5
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
6
           form.
7
                 THE WITNESS: Quotas.
8
    BY MR. CLUFF:
                 What's the quota -- what's
9
           0.
10
    the quota requirement?
11
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
12
           form.
13
                 THE WITNESS: Headquarters
14
           makes that establishment.
15
    BY MR. CLUFF:
16
           Q. And does the quota, does
17
    that apply to distributors and
18
    manufacturers, just manufacturers, just
19
    distributors? Do you know?
20
           A. Just manufacturers, I
21
    believe.
22
           Q. So their manufacturing is
    subject to a quota, is that what you're
23
24
    telling me?
```

- A. I think so.
- O. Just as a foundational
- issue, both manufacturers and
- 4 distributors are registrants under the
- <sup>5</sup> CSA, correct?
- A. Correct.
- 7 Q. And when I use the term
- 8 "CSA," I'm referring to the Controlled
- 9 Substances Act.
- Do you understand that?
- 11 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. So I asked you what
- the -- what you understood to be the
- duties or obligations of a registrant
- under the CSRA.
- And I'm looking at your
- testimony here. And you said,
- 18 recordkeeping requirements, security,
- those types of things. And then I asked
- $^{20}$  if there was anything else, and you said
- <sup>21</sup> quotas.
- So aside from those, do you
- 23 know any other duties or responsibilities
- that a registrant has under the

```
1 Controlled Substances Act?
```

- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- <sup>3</sup> form.
- THE WITNESS: Well, right
- under here it says, Effective
- 6 controls, 21 C.F.R. 1301.71.
- <sup>7</sup> BY MR. CLUFF:
- 9 Q. Okay. So is that another
- 9 one of the duties that a registrant has
- under the Controlled Substances Act?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 12 form.
- THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 14 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 15 Q. I want to hand you a copy of
- a printout of Section 823 of the
- 17 Controlled Substances Act that I obtained
- 18 from the DEA's website.
- We're going to mark it as
- 20 Exhibit-12. I'm not trying to -- just so
- you understand what we are going to do,
- or what I want to do. I don't want to
- 23 argue with you about what the duties are
- $^{24}$  or are not, I just want to understand the

```
1
    scope of what is contained in the CSA and
2
    the scope -- and the federal regulations.
3
                  Does that make sense?
4
            Α.
                  Yes.
5
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
6
            form.
7
8
                  (Whereupon,
9
            AmerisourceBergen-Garcia
10
            Exhibit-12, United States Code -
11
            Section 823, was marked for
12
            identification.)
13
14
    BY MR. CLUFF:
15
                  So I'm going to ask you a
16
    question, or some questions about Section
17
    823, Subsections A and B.
18
                  Do you see that?
19
            Α.
                  I see that.
20
                  Why don't you read those two
            0.
21
    sections, and let me know when you've had
22
    a chance to digest them.
23
            Α.
                  Okay.
24
                  So at the top there, you can
            Q.
```

- see on the screen, it says, Section 823.
- <sup>2</sup> There's those two little squiggly S
- 3 circle with a hole in the middle, that's
- <sup>4</sup> a section abbreviation that lawyers like
- <sup>5</sup> to use. It says, Registration
- 6 requirements next to it.
- And if you look at A and B,
- 8 those headings are basically the same,
- 9 except manufacturers and distributors are
- there, right?
- So it refers to
- 12 manufacturers of controlled substances
- and distributors of controlled
- 14 substances, correct?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: I see that.
- 18 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Okay. And then looking at
- $^{20}$  the first line of the paragraph, under A,
- it says, The Attorney General shall
- register an applicant to manufacture
- <sup>23</sup> controlled substances.
- Do you see that?

- A. I see that.
- Q. And I'd like to compare that
- 3 to the first line of the paragraph under
- <sup>4</sup> B, it says, The Attorney General shall
- <sup>5</sup> register an applicant to distribute a
- 6 controlled substance in Schedule I or II.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- 9 Q. Okay. And then I want you
- to look at Subparagraph 1, under A.
- 11 It says, Maintenance of
- 12 effective controls against diversion of
- 13 particular controlled substances.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Okay. And then under B,
- Subparagraph 1, it says, Maintenance of
- 18 effective controls against diversion of
- 19 particular controlled substances.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. Okay. So both manufacturers
- 23 and distributors have, as a part of their
- registration requirement, this language

```
about maintaining effective controls
1
    against diversion.
2
3
                  Do you agree with that
4
    statement?
5
                  MS. MCCLURE: Mr. Cluff, to
6
           the extent you're asking this
7
           witness questions about what a
8
           statute says, I object, in light
9
           of the fact that this witness is
10
           not an expert, not an attorney.
11
           She's here in a fact witness
12
           capacity.
13
                  So if you're asking her to
14
           read what the document says, she's
15
           obviously capable of reading and
16
           can do that.
17
    BY MR. CLUFF:
18
           Q. Ms. Garcia, you worked at
19
    the DEA for two years, correct?
20
                  Correct.
           Α.
21
                 And before you took your
           0.
22
    job, or as part of accepting your job at
23
    the DEA, you attended a four-month
24
    training at Quantico, correct?
```

- A. Correct.
- Q. That's with the FBI, right?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 4 form.
- 5 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. I'm just trying to
- <sup>7</sup> understand.
- 8 Is that right?
- A. At the academy for DEA, yes.
- Q. Okay. And while you were
- there, I'm going to use your words from
- 12 your LinkedIn profile, we can pull it
- back up if you want to, but I'm just
- trying to understand your experience.
- A. Go ahead.
- Q. You said you developed a
- thorough knowledge of the Code of Federal
- 18 Regulations.
- And I'm just trying to
- understand your knowledge of the Code of
- Federal Regulations, okay?
- So I've read to you two
- sections of 21 U.S.C. 823, which, as you
- 24 and I have discussed, refers to

```
registration requirements.
1
2
                 All I'm asking you to say,
3
    and you can say it yes or no, and if you
4
    don't understand, that's fine, but does
5
    Subparagraph 1 for the manufacturers and
6
    Subparagraph 1 for the distributors
    contain identical language about
7
8
    effective control against diversion of
9
    particular controlled substances?
10
                  MS. MCCLURE: Standing
11
           objection to this line of
12
           questioning, to the extent any
13
           testimony is being elicited from
14
           the witness that is in -- or
15
           purporting to be or seeking
16
           testimony in an expert witness
17
           capacity. This witness --
18
                  MR. CLUFF: Shannon, this is
19
           a ridiculous objection. I didn't
20
           ask for her expert testimony.
21
           asked her about her
22
           understanding --
23
                  MS. MCCLURE: I wasn't
24
           finished talking.
```

| 1  | MR. CLUFF: of Code of              |
|----|------------------------------------|
| 2  | Regulations I know, but I'm        |
| 3  | upset now. You've done look        |
| 4  | how long your objection is on the  |
| 5  | transcript. It's so long. And      |
| 6  | doesn't even make sense.           |
| 7  | I asked her a foundational         |
| 8  | question about her knowledge of    |
| 9  | the Controlled Substances Act      |
| 10 | MS. MCCLURE: And again             |
| 11 | MR. CLUFF: and her                 |
| 12 | knowledge of the Code of Federal   |
| 13 | Regulations. And I'm now asking    |
| 14 | her a question about her           |
| 15 | understanding of those rules and   |
| 16 | regulations, as a former DEA       |
| 17 | investigator, where she worked for |
| 18 | two years, and claimed that she    |
| 19 | developed a thorough understanding |
| 20 | of those rules and regulations.    |
| 21 | I'm not calling for an             |
| 22 | expert opinion. I'm asking about   |
| 23 | her lay witness understanding of   |
| 24 | the rules and regulations that     |

| 1  | she, as an auditor at the DEA,    |
|----|-----------------------------------|
| 2  | worked with.                      |
| 3  | Make your objection. But          |
| 4  | it's ridiculous.                  |
| 5  | MS. MCCLURE: Are you done?        |
| 6  | MR. CLUFF: Yes.                   |
| 7  | MS. MCCLURE: I did not            |
| 8  | interrupt you intentionally.      |
| 9  | MR. CLUFF: Thank you, I           |
| 10 | appreciate that.                  |
| 11 | MS. MCCLURE: And I would          |
| 12 | like to point out the fact that   |
| 13 | you are continually interrupting  |
| 14 | me. Therefore, in light of the    |
| 15 | fact that I let you make that     |
| 16 | speech, I'm now going to respond. |
| 17 | And I would appreciate it if you  |
| 18 | did not continue to interrupt me. |
| 19 | This witness is here              |
| 20 | exclusively in a fact witness     |
| 21 | capacity. You have previously     |
| 22 | recognized, in the course of this |
| 23 | deposition, the law enforcement   |
| 24 | privilege. You've previously      |

| 1  | recognized the fact that while she |
|----|------------------------------------|
| 2  | is previously a DEA diversion      |
| 3  | investigator, she cannot, and I    |
| 4  | suspect that you would agree with  |
| 5  | this, cannot be giving expert      |
| 6  | testimony or testimony on behalf   |
| 7  | of the DEA.                        |
| 8  | You have not given the DEA         |
| 9  | any Touhy notice for this          |
| 10 | deposition. I assume you are not   |
| 11 | attempting to violate Touhy by     |
| 12 | asking questions of this witness   |
| 13 | that would do that.                |
| 14 | She is here exclusively in a       |
| 15 | fact witness capacity. She is not  |
| 16 | an attorney and you cannot ask her |
| 17 | to apply laws, rules, regulations  |
| 18 | to conduct of any distributor or   |
| 19 | AmerisourceBergen.                 |
| 20 | MR. CLUFF: Is that the             |
| 21 | entirety of your objection?        |
| 22 | MS. MCCLURE: At this point,        |
| 23 | that is the entirety of my         |
| 24 | objection.                         |

| 1  | And I would like to note           |
|----|------------------------------------|
| 2  | that I have a standing objection   |
| 3  | to anything that you intend to ask |
| 4  | this witness about Garcia-12.      |
| 5  | And in light of the fact           |
| 6  | that you object to the length of   |
| 7  | my objections, I will simply note  |
| 8  | after every question that you      |
| 9  | asked, that all of my prior        |
| 10 | objections that we've now stated   |
| 11 | in the last two to three           |
| 12 | minutes that I've stated in the    |
| 13 | last two to three minutes on the   |
| 14 | record, when I say "same           |
| 15 | objection" to every line of        |
| 16 | questioning that you have here,    |
| 17 | that will incorporate that.        |
| 18 | Do we have that agreement?         |
| 19 | MR. CLUFF: Yes.                    |
| 20 | I will note, just for the          |
| 21 | record, that you were telling me   |
| 22 | that she's not an attorney and I   |
| 23 | cannot ask her to apply laws,      |
| 24 | rules, regulations to conduct of   |

1 any distributor or 2 AmerisourceBergen. 3 I do not intend to. So you 4 can maintain your objection if you 5 want to, but all I'm asking her is 6 if she, as a former DEA 7 investigator, who worked at the 8 DEA for two years, can look at 9 this statute that I've read to 10 her, that I provided to her on a 11 giant screen, and I've given her a 12 copy of, whether Subparagraph 1 of 13 823(a) reads that, The Attorney 14 General shall register an 15 applicant to manufacture a 16 controlled substance. That's the 17 first line of that paragraph. 18 BY MR. CLUFF: 19 0. Do you see that under A? 20 I see that. Α. 21 And then in 1, it says, Ο. 22 Maintenance of effective controls against 23 diversion of a particular controlled 24 substance.

```
1
                  Do you see that?
2
                  I see that.
           Α.
3
                  Based on your work at the
           Q.
    DEA, did you develop an understanding
4
5
    that as part of a manufacturer's
    registration, they needed to maintain
6
7
    effective controls against diversion of
8
    particular controlled substances?
9
                  MS. MCCLURE: Standing
10
           objections.
11
                  THE WITNESS: Yes.
12
    BY MR. CLUFF:
13
                 Looking at 823(d), which is
           0.
14
    down there, it's highlighted on the
15
    screen in front of you.
16
                  The first line reads, The
17
    Attorney General shall register an
18
    applicant to distribute a controlled
19
    substance, Schedule I or II.
20
                  Do you see that?
21
           Α.
                  I see that.
22
                  And down in 1, it says,
           Ο.
23
    Maintenance of effective controls against
24
    diversion of particular controlled
```

```
substances into other-than-legitimate
```

- <sup>2</sup> medical, scientific and industrial
- 3 channels.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. In your two years working at
- <sup>7</sup> the DEA, did you develop an understanding
- 8 of whether distributors were required to
- 9 maintain effective controls against
- diversion of particular controlled
- 11 substances?
- MS. MCCLURE: Standing
- objection.
- 14 THE WITNESS: Generally,
- $^{15}$  yes.
- 16 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Okay. Based on your work at
- the DEA, did you develop an understanding
- that the duties of registrants, whether
- they be manufacturers or distributors,
- 21 contained the same duty to maintain
- effective controls against diversion of
- particular controlled substances?
- MS. MCCLURE: Same.

```
1
           Standing.
2
                  THE WITNESS: Sorry.
3
           Restate.
4
    BY MR. CLUFF:
5
           0.
                  Sure.
6
                  Based on your work at the
7
    DEA, did you develop an understanding
8
    that manufacturers and distributors both
9
    have a duty to maintain effective
10
    controls against diversion of particular
11
    controlled substances?
12
                  MS. MCCLURE: Standing
13
           objection.
14
                  THE WITNESS: A general
15
           understanding, yes.
16
    BY MR. CLUFF:
17
                 Yes. Okay. Thank you.
           0.
18
                  So looking back at
19
    Exhibit-5, which is the DEA PowerPoint,
20
    you noted that the slide on Page 162372
21
    references 21 C.F.R. 1301.71(A).
22
                  Do you see that?
23
           Α.
                 Yes.
24
                  I'd like to hand you a copy
           Q.
```

```
1
    of 1301.71(A).
2
                  MR. CLUFF: Shannon, Ms.
3
           McClure, we can maintain the same
4
           agreement about this document if
5
           you would like to, as we have with
6
           Garcia-12. And we can maintain
7
           your standing objection.
8
                  MS. MCCLURE: Great.
9
           Thanks.
10
11
                  (Whereupon,
12
           AmerisourceBergen-Garcia
13
           Exhibit-13, Part 1301 - Section
14
           1301.71; Security Requirements
15
           generally, was marked for
16
            identification.)
17
18
    BY MR. CLUFF:
                  I'd like to ask you some
19
    questions about 1301.71(A). That's the
20
21
    first subparagraph there.
22
                  Feel free to read that and
23
    let me know when you've had a chance to
24
    digest it.
```

```
1
                  You said A and B?
           Α.
2
           0.
                  No, just A.
3
                  So you had a chance to look
4
    at A?
5
           Α.
                  Yes.
6
                  So let's look at 5, but keep
           0.
7
    13 next to it. So 5, it says, Effective
8
    controls.
9
                  Do you see that?
10
                  And then underneath, it
11
    says, 21 C.F.R., there's the section
12
    symbol, 1301.71(A), colon.
13
                  Do you see that?
14
                  I see that on the slide.
           Α.
15
                  Yes, it's on the slide. And
           Q.
16
    next to it on the slide, you have a star.
17
                  Do you see that?
18
           Α.
                  I see that.
19
                  Do you recall why you put a
           0.
20
    star next to it?
21
                  I don't.
           Α.
22
                  Looking at it today, do you
           0.
23
    have any estimate on why you would have
```

put a star next to it?

24

```
1
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
2
           the form. Asked and answered.
3
                  THE WITNESS: No.
4
    BY MR. CLUFF:
5
                  Let's look at the text in
           0.
6
    the slide. It says, All applicants and
7
    registrants shall provide, underline,
8
    effective, underline, controls,
9
    underline, and, underline, procedures to
10
    guard against theft and diversion of
11
    controlled substances.
12
                  Did I get that accurately?
13
           Α.
                  Yes.
14
                  Now, looking at Garcia-13,
           Ο.
15
    which is I believe right by your right
16
    hand, Paragraph A.
17
                  Do you see the first line
18
    says, All applicants and registrants
    shall provide effective controls and
19
    procedures to quard against theft and
20
21
    diversion of controlled substances?
22
                  Do you see that?
23
           Α.
                  I see that.
24
                  So I'm just looking at the
           Q.
```

```
1 slide and at the regulation.
```

- It looks like the slide is a
- quote from the regulation, would you
- 4 agree?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form. Standing.
- 7 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 8 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 9 Q. Do you recall, attending
- this conference, what the DEA discussed
- in relation to 21 C.F.R. 1301.71(A)?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form. Asked and answered.
- 14 THE WITNESS: They just
- touched on it with everything
- else.
- 17 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. When you worked at the DEA,
- did you form an understanding as to who
- issued registrations to manufacturers and
- <sup>21</sup> distributors?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Based on your work at the
- DEA, again, without disclosing anything

- that's protected by the law enforcement
- <sup>2</sup> privilege, did you form an understanding
- of what the DEA looked at in order to
- 4 determine whether a registrant -- or
- <sup>5</sup> whether an entity should receive a
- 6 registration?
- A. We looked at the security
- 8 requirements and the building. And I
- 9 don't remember anything else.
- Q. Why don't you turn the page
- 11 for me?
- A. Which page?
- 13 Q. The page in 5, the big
- 14 PowerPoint presentation. The next page,
- the top slide says, Effective controls.
- 16 Again, there's 21 C.F.R. 1301.71.
- 17 I've been asking questions
- about your experience with these
- 19 regulations during your time with the
- <sup>20</sup> DEA.
- I just want to ask a
- foundational question. Did you develop
- 23 any additional understanding of these
- <sup>24</sup> regulations during your work as an

- investigator for AmerisourceBergen? And
- you can answer that yes or no if you want
- 3 to, because as I said, it's just a
- <sup>4</sup> foundational question.
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- 7 THE WITNESS: No. I didn't
- 8 reference the exact regulation
- <sup>9</sup> regularly, no.
- 10 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 11 Q. Did you ever receive any
- 12 training, when you were at
- 13 AmerisourceBergen, on the rules and
- 14 regulations that governed
- 15 AmerisourceBergen's registration?
- A. I don't recall.
- Q. Okay. So, then, for now,
- we'll just limit it to your experience
- with these regulations from your work at
- the DEA.
- 21 A. Okay.
- Q. Looking at the top slide on
- 23 Exhibit-5, it says, Effective controls,
- <sup>24</sup> 21 C.F.R. 1301.71.

- 1 Do you see that? 2 Α. 71(A), yes. 3 And there it reads, In order 0. to determine whether a registrant has 4 5 provided effective controls against diversion, the administrator shall use 6 7 the security requirements set forth in 8 sections 1301.72 -- and I'll note that 9 there are two section symbols, and I have 10 referred to that as sections, 11 1301.72-1301.76, as standards for the, 12 underlined, physical security controls 13 and, underline, and, begin underline, 14 operating procedures and, underline, 15 necessary to prevent diversion. 16 Do you see that?
- 17 Α. I see that.
- 18 So previously we've talked 0.
- 19 about a number of issues, and I heard you
- use the word, we would look at the 20
- 21 security requirements.
- 22 Do you recall that idea?
- 23 Α. Yes.
- 24 So when you're talking about Q.

- the security requirements, is it the same
- 2 security requirements that are identified
- on this slide?
- 4 A. I believe so, yes.
- 5 O. So that's Sections 1301.72
- 6 to 1301.76?
- A. I believe that's where they
- <sup>8</sup> are.
- 9 Q. Okay. Do you recall, when
- you were a diversion investigator, ever
- <sup>11</sup> reviewing 1301 to 1301.76?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- MR. CLUFF: That was a bad
- question. Let me withdraw it.
- 16 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Do you recall, when you were
- a diversion investigator for the DEA,
- 19 reviewing Sections 1301.71 to 1301.74?
- A. Vaguely going to the
- <sup>21</sup> business, yes.
- Q. What do you mean "going to
- the business"?
- A. So if they were applying for

```
a DEA license, looking at what controls
```

- <sup>2</sup> they had in place.
- Q. And when you say "what
- 4 controls" in place, what kind of controls
- 5 do you mean?
- 6 A. Security, physical security.
- 7 Q. And that would have been the
- 8 security controls identified in 1301.71?
- 9 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- 11 THE WITNESS: 1301.72 to
- 1301.76.
- 13 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 0. And that's the -- that's the
- 15 security controls identified in Section A
- of 1301.71, correct?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 18 form.
- THE WITNESS: I'd have to
- look at the regulation. I don't
- know.
- 22 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Okay. It's right there to
- <sup>24</sup> your right.

```
We previously looked at that
```

- <sup>2</sup> first sentence that talks about, All
- <sup>3</sup> applicants and registrants shall provide.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. And the next sentence says,
- <sup>7</sup> In order to determine whether a
- 8 registrant -- registrant has provided
- <sup>9</sup> effective controls against diversion, the
- administrator shall use the security
- 11 requirements set forth in SEC
- 12 S.1301.72-1301.76 as standards for the
- 13 physical security controls and operating
- 14 procedures necessary to prevent
- diversion.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. So are those the security
- 19 requirements you would have reviewed on
- the way to evaluate a potential
- <sup>21</sup> registrant's registration?
- A. Do you have a copy of
- <sup>23</sup> 1301.72 and 76?
- Q. I have a copy of 1302.74,

```
1
    which is one of the ones in there.
2
                  I can hand that to you, if
    you'd like it.
4
           Α.
                  If you can, that would be
5
    great.
6
           Q.
                  Sure.
7
8
                  (Whereupon,
9
           AmerisourceBergen-Garcia
10
           Exhibit-14, Part 1301 - Section
11
           1301.74; Other Security Controls
12
           for Non-practitioners, was marked
13
           for identification.)
14
15
    BY MR. CLUFF:
16
           Q. For the record, I'm marking
    as Exhibit-14 a copy of 21 C.F.R. 1301.74
17
18
    that was obtained from the DEA diversion
19
    website.
20
                  So, Liz, I just want to give
21
    you a foundational question to set up
22
    some further questions, and then I'll
23
    give you a chance to look at this.
24
                  So in 1301.71, it identified
```

- security requirements -- or you
- <sup>2</sup> identified security requirements as
- <sup>3</sup> 1301.72 to 1301.76.
- 4 And this is 1301.74, which
- would have been one of the security
- <sup>6</sup> requirements, correct?
- 7 A. That's what it appears to be
- 8 here.
- 9 Q. Okay. So I just want to ask
- you some questions about Sections A and
- 11 B. So you can go ahead and look at
- 12 those.
- A. On which exhibit? I'm
- sorry.
- Q. 14, which is 1301.74.
- A. Okay. A and B?
- <sup>17</sup> Q. Yep.
- MS. MCCLURE: We've been
- going for an hour and-a-half.
- MR. CLUFF: I was going to
- say, just a few more questions,
- and then I would love for us all
- to take a break.
- THE WITNESS: My eyes are

```
1
           getting cross-eyed. Can we take a
2
           break, please?
3
                 MR. CLUFF: Sure. We can
4
           take a break.
5
                  THE WITNESS: Thank you.
6
                  VIDEO TECHNICIAN: Off the
7
           record at 4:19 p.m.
8
9
                  (Whereupon, a brief recess
10
           was taken.)
11
12
                  VIDEO TECHNICIAN: We're
13
           back on the record at 4:38 p.m.
14
    BY MR. CLUFF:
15
                 Ms. Garcia, we're back on
           0.
16
    the record. You're still under oath.
17
                 Let's take 12, 13 and 14 and
    put them to the side. We'll take
18
    Exhibit-5 and put that to the side. And
19
20
    let's forget they ever existed.
21
                  I have some quick questions
22
    about some interactions that
23
    AmerisourceBergen had with Walgreens.
24
    And I've got some e-mails that we can go
```

```
through to kind of just touch on it
1
    pretty quickly. I'll do my best to get
2
    to the point as quickly as possible and
    ask the cleanest questions I can.
5
                  MR. CLUFF: Is there an
6
           attorney for Walgreens here? Is
7
           there an attorney for Walgreens on
8
           the phone?
9
                  I have a document here in my
10
           list of exhibits that is
11
           WAGMDL00038287, it's written by
12
           Kimberly St. John from
13
           AmerisourceBergen, recipients
14
           include a number of individuals.
15
           Ms. Garcia is the second person on
16
           the list. Under the CMO, because
17
           Ms. Garcia would have received the
18
           e-mail, she can view it, even
           though it's marked confidential.
19
20
                  Is there an attorney for
21
           Walgreens on the phone or in
22
           person?
23
    BY MR. CLUFF:
24
                 Before I show you this, Liz,
           Q.
```

```
1
    I want to talk to you a bit.
2
                  You previously identified a
    term, you said the Walgreens integrity
3
4
    team.
5
                  Do you know who that was?
6
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
7
            form.
8
    BY MR. CLUFF:
9
                  Let he me back up.
            0.
10
                  Can you describe what the
11
    Walgreens integrity team was to me?
12
                  They are our counterparts at
            Α.
13
    Walgreens.
14
                  Do you recall receiving
            Ο.
15
    correspondence from the Walgreens
16
    integrity team?
17
            Α.
                  Yes.
18
                  Was that a part of your job
            Q.
19
    at AmerisourceBergen, was to communicate
20
    with the Walgreens integrity team?
21
            Α.
                  Yes.
22
                  Did you do so by phone?
            Ο.
23
                  Yes.
            Α.
24
                  And by e-mail?
            Q.
```

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 O. Do you recall having
- 3 telephonic meetings with the Walgreens
- 4 integrity team?
- A. Yes, on occasion.
- Q. Are you aware, in your work
- <sup>7</sup> at AmerisourceBergen, about any issues
- 8 with hydrocodone being rescheduled at
- 9 all?
- A. I don't recall.
- 11 Q. Are you aware if hydrocodone
- was rescheduled from Schedule II to
- 13 Schedule III?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 15 form.
- THE WITNESS: I believe
- hydrocodone was rescheduled from
- 18 III to II.
- 19 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Okay. Oh, I said it
- 21 backwards, didn't I? I said II to III.
- Do you recall, during 2014,
- having any meetings with the Walgreens
- integrity team regarding the rescheduling

```
of hydrocodone?
```

- A. I don't recall.
- Q. Is that something that you
- 4 would have discussed with Walgreens
- <sup>5</sup> during your time period there?
- 6 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- <sup>7</sup> form. Speculation.
- 8 THE WITNESS: We may have.
- 9 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. If -- you were responsible
- 11 for working with the chain pharmacies at
- 12 AmerisourceBergen, correct?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 14 form.
- THE WITNESS: Correct.
- 16 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. So that was part of the
- scope of your job responsibilities?
- A. Part.
- Q. If there was a meeting with
- the Walgreens integrity team about the
- 22 hydrocodone rescheduling, would you
- generally have been included in such a
- meeting?

| 1  | MC MCCLUDE: Objection to           |
|----|------------------------------------|
|    | MS. MCCLURE: Objection to          |
| 2  | form.                              |
| 3  | THE WITNESS: If there was          |
| 4  | such a meeting.                    |
| 5  | MR. CLUFF: I believe I've          |
| 6  | laid a sufficient foundation to    |
| 7  | establish that Ms. Garcia would    |
| 8  | have received this document and    |
| 9  | would have participated in the     |
| 10 | meeting that it describes. So I'm  |
| 11 | going to use this document.        |
| 12 | Shannon, I understand that         |
| 13 | you may want to interpose an       |
| 14 | objection. Go ahead and state      |
| 15 | that for the record, but I'm going |
| 16 | to move forward.                   |
| 17 | MS. MCCLURE: Can I see the         |
| 18 | document?                          |
| 19 | MR. CLUFF: Sure. I'm going         |
| 20 | to give this to your counsel       |
| 21 | first, before I give it to you,    |
| 22 | okay?                              |
| 23 | MS. MCCLURE: Yep. Okay.            |
| 24 | MR. CLUFF: Okay. Here is           |

```
1
           your copy.
2
                  MS. MCCLURE: For the
3
           record, Ms. Garcia is included as
4
           a recipient to the e-mail dated
5
           9/2/2014. The e-mail originated
6
           with an AmerisourceBergen e-mail
7
           address and went to a number of
8
           AmerisourceBergen and Walgreens
9
           personnel. And the Bates label is
10
           WAGMDL00038287.
11
    BY MR. CLUFF:
12
                 Ms. Garcia, this is a really
           0.
13
    simple document. Let's just first
14
    establish, as your counsel helped us
15
    here, who it's from and how you may have
16
    received it.
17
                  Do you see up at the top
18
    left-hand corner there's a line that
19
    says, Appointment? It's above the black
20
    line on the first page.
21
                 I see that.
           Α.
22
                 And it says, From Kimberly
           Ο.
23
    St. John.
24
                  I believe that you
```

- previously identified her as somebody
- that you worked with, correct?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Who was she again?
- 5 A. She was our coordinator.
- Q. Would she have regularly
- 7 coordinated meetings on behalf of
- 8 AmerisourceBergen?
- <sup>9</sup> A. I think so.
- 10 Q. Okay. Looking at the "to"
- line, it looks like she sent to herself
- and then you're listed as the second
- 13 recipient, Garcia, Elizabeth, right?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. And if we go down the line
- of recipients, there are some additional
- 17 AmerisourceBergen employees.
- Do you see that?
- 19 A. I see that, yes.
- Q. And it looks like midway
- $^{21}$  down that list, it starts with, M. Hayes,
- 22 and if you go in, the next addressee is
- 23 Jeff.Price@Walgreens.com?
- Do you recognize that name?

- A. Sorry, where are you?
- Q. Right there on the screen.
- 3 He highlighted just Jeff.Price.
- 4 A. I don't remember.
- 5 Q. How about Odell Morgan; do
- <sup>6</sup> you recognize Odell Morgan?
- A. I don't recall.
- 8 O. How about Natasha Polster?
- <sup>9</sup> A. Natasha was part of the
- 10 integrity team.
- 11 Q. Eric Stahmann?
- 12 A. Integrity team.
- Q. Patricia Daugherty?
- A. Integrity.
- Q. Christopher Dymon?
- A. Integrity.
- Q. So, generally, looking at
- the list of Walgreens recipients, it
- 19 seems like this appointment was sent to
- the Walgreens integrity team, correct?
- A. Yes, correct.
- Q. If you look at the subject
- down there, it says, Hydrocodone
- <sup>24</sup> rescheduling.

- A. Okay.
- O. And it looks like there's a
- 3 location. It says, Dial-in,
- <sup>4</sup> 1-800-315-5963.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. Does that refresh your
- 8 recollection that maybe this e-mail is
- 9 about a meeting with the Walgreens
- integrity team about the hydrocodone
- 11 rescheduling?
- 12 A. That is what it appears to
- $^{13}$  be.
- Q. Do you see in the attachment
- 15 column, or row, there it says, ABC HC
- 16 C2.doc?
- A. I see that.
- Q. Do you have any idea what
- the abbreviation "ABC" stands for?
- A. AmerisourceBergen.
- Q. Okay. How about HC, what
- does that stand for?
- A. I don't know what that would
- $^{24}$  be.

- Q. Could it be hydrocodone?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- 4 BY MR. CLUFF:
- <sup>5</sup> Q. If you know.
- A. I guess it could be.
- 7 Q. How about C-II, what does
- 8 that stand for?
- <sup>9</sup> A. That could be Schedule II.
- 0. Okay. Let's turn to the
- 11 next page.
- 12 The next page is Bates
- marked WAGMDL00038288. This would have
- been the attachment to the parent e-mail.
- 15 It looks like there's a
- blank in the "to" line.
- Do you see that?
- <sup>18</sup> A. Yes.
- 19 Q. But it's from Tahsa Polster
- <sup>20</sup> and Denman Murray.
- 21 Are those members of the
- Walgreens integrity team?
- A. Yes. Denman was, I think,
- $^{24}$  the IT guy on the integrity team.

```
Q. But he was part of the
```

- <sup>2</sup> integrity team?
- A. I think so.
- 4 Q. And then the date is
- 5 September 3, 2014?
- A. Yes.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. All right. The subject line
- 8 is, ABC/WAG hydrocodone schedule change
- 9 plan.
- Do you see that?
- 11 A. I see that.
- 12 Q. Looking at this document and
- the subject line, do you have any
- understanding about what this document
- was about?
- A. Let me review.
- Okay.
- Q. So having reviewed this
- page, did you form an understanding of
- what this document -- or this meeting was
- 21 about?
- A. This may be about the two
- 23 systems being able to talk to each other.
- Q. Previously, I think we

```
1 talked about syncing the ABC and
```

- Walgreens integrity team systems.
- 3 Is that --
- 4 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 5 form.
- 6 BY MR. CLUFF:
- <sup>7</sup> Q. Is that what you're
- 8 referring to here?
- <sup>9</sup> A. The pharmacy ordering system
- and our SAP system.
- 11 Q. Okay. So let's go down the
- 12 list and see.
- Do you see that there are
- these bold underlines, I'd refer to them
- 15 as headings?
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. Do you understand that these
- would have been discussion points during
- the meeting between ABC and the Walgreens
- 21 integrity team?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: That's my

- understanding.
- 2 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. The first one is, Hydro
- <sup>4</sup> inventory availability.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- 7 Q. And then the next bullet
- 8 point underneath it is, Allocations.
- 9 Do you know what an
- 10 allocation refers to?
- 11 A. Allocations are from the
- manufacturing side. I don't recall.
- 13 Q. The next bullet point says,
- 14 MFG supply-interruptions, C-II yearly
- 15 allotment. There appears to be Roman
- 16 Numeral II next to the C.
- Do you understand what that
- <sup>18</sup> is?
- 19 A. I think that might be in
- <sup>20</sup> regards to allocations.
- Q. Were there concerns about
- 22 interruptions of supply from the
- manufacturers in 2014?
- A. I don't recall.

- Q. Under the heading,
- Distribution, the second bullet point
- 3 says, Moving ordering daily to weekly.
- 4 Do you understand what that
- <sup>5</sup> was about?
- A. I think that was syncing the
- 7 two systems electronically, or
- 8 technologically.
- 9 Q. Prior to this, was Walgreens
- ordering on a daily basis as opposed to a
- weekly basis?
- 12 A. I don't know what they were
- doing on their end.
- Q. Under the heading, OMP, the
- 15 first bullet point, again, Moving
- ordering daily to weekly.
- So that was -- was that
- 18 discussed twice?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: I don't know.
- It may have been, I don't know.
- 23 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. The last bullet point under

- 1 OMP is listed as, Is using family class
- <sup>2</sup> going to work for hydro?
- Do you recall why that was a
- 4 question?
- 5 A. I don't recall.
- Q. At the bottom it says, bold
- <sup>7</sup> underline, Threshold limits.
- 8 Do you see that?
- <sup>9</sup> A. I see that.
- 10 Q. So would that indicate that
- there was a conversation between
- 12 AmerisourceBergen and the Walgreens
- integrity team about threshold limits?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 15 form.
- THE WITNESS: Threshold
- limits may be as part of the
- algorithm. I don't know.
- 19 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. So you would have discussed
- threshold limits as part of the algorithm
- system with the Walgreens integrity team?
- A. I don't recall.
- Q. The next bullet point down

```
1
    says, Will OMP limits change.
2
                  Do you see that?
3
            Α.
                  I see that.
4
                  Do you recall if there was
            0.
5
    any discussion with the Walgreens
6
    integrity team about changing OMP limits?
7
                  I don't recall.
            Α.
8
            Q. Okay. We can set that
9
    aside.
10
11
                  (Whereupon,
12
           AmerisourceBergen-Garcia
13
           Exhibit-15, WAGMDL00038287-288,
14
            was marked for identification.)
15
16
                  (Whereupon,
17
           AmerisourceBergen-Garcia
18
           Exhibit-16, ABDCMDL00296155-180,
19
            was marked for identification.)
20
21
    BY MR. CLUFF:
22
                  I'd like to hand you a copy
            Ο.
23
    of a document that is an e-mail with an
24
    attachment. I will tell you, I do not
```

- 1 plan to ask you any questions about the
- <sup>2</sup> attachment, because it's large.
- But I would like to discuss
- 4 the e-mail with you, which is one page.
- 5 So the document is Bates stamped
- 6 ABDCMDL00296155 is the cover e-mail. The
- <sup>7</sup> attachment begins with ABDCMDL00296156.
- 8 Go ahead and familiarize
- <sup>9</sup> yourself with that first page, which is
- the e-mail. If you'd like to look at the
- 11 attachment, you may, but, again, I'm not
- going to ask you any questions about it.
- 13 A. Okay.
- O. Down at the bottom of this
- first page, you'll see in the "from"
- line, it says, Zimmerman, Chris.
- Do you know who that is?
- A. Chris is the compliance
- officer.
- 20 Q. And --
- A. Chief compliance officer.
- Q. I'm sorry, you said the
- chief compliance officer? Okay.
- Did you work with him on any

- 1 kind of a regular basis at
- <sup>2</sup> AmerisourceBergen?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- 4 form.
- 5 THE WITNESS: Not on a
- <sup>6</sup> regular basis, no.
- <sup>7</sup> BY MR. CLUFF:
- 8 Q. You see the subject line --
- 9 or excuse me, the "to" line includes May,
- David; Hazewski, Edward; and Sharon
- 11 Hartman.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. Do you know -- you worked
- with them at AmerisourceBergen, correct?
- A. Correct.
- Q. I believe, at the time, you
- 18 stated that Ed Hazewski would have been
- 19 your direct supervisor?
- A. March 2014. He may have
- 21 been.
- Q. At this time, was Sharon
- Hartman also one of your supervisors?
- <sup>24</sup> A. No.

- Q. The "cc" line that says,
- <sup>2</sup> Mays, Steve.
- Do you know who Steve Mays
- 4 is?
- 5 A. Steve Mays is the senior
- 6 director of regulatory affairs. I don't
- <sup>7</sup> remember.
- Q. Did you report to him at
- <sup>9</sup> all?
- <sup>10</sup> A. No.
- 11 Q. Did you report to him at all
- <sup>12</sup> in 2014?
- 13 A. No.
- Q. Okay. In the text of the
- e-mail from Chris to that group it says,
- 16 I met with David Neu.
- I want to stop there and ask
- if you know who David Neu is?
- 19 A. David Neu was on the
- 20 executive lead team for ABC. I don't
- 21 remember his title.
- Q. Do you recall if he had any
- 23 specific focus area or specialty in his
- work with AmerisourceBergen?

```
MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
```

- 2 form.
- THE WITNESS: I don't know.
- I never worked with him.
- 5 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. It says, I met with David
- <sup>7</sup> Neu this morning and he wanted me to send
- 8 him an e-mail, a out -- it's probably a
- 9 typo for about, right?
- A. Uh-huh.
- MS. MCCLURE: Object to
- 12 form.
- 13 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. I'm just asking, do you
- think a, space, out is a typo for about?
- MS. MCCLURE: Same.
- THE WITNESS: Probably.
- 18 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Okay. So, I met with David
- Neu this morning and he wanted me to send
- him an e-mail about our order monitoring
- 22 program with respect to WAG.
- Does "WAG" there stand for
- Walgreens?

- A. Yes.
- O. Okay. He continues and
- 3 says, WAG execs are concerned with DEA
- 4 and want our perspective on their program
- 5 and the environment going forward.
- In that sentence does "WAG"
- <sup>7</sup> again refer to Walgreens?
- A. Walgreens, yes.
- 9 Q. Skipping down, Chris says,
- 10 Ed, can you outline our approach to WAG
- and the WAG people you deal with. How
- often and when you meet, and anything
- else I should relay to Dave, or
- suggestions of any improvements.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. Okay. And bumping up to the
- top -- or, excuse me, one e-mail up, Ed
- 19 Hazewski forwards you that e-mail and
- <sup>20</sup> includes Marcelino Guerreiro.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. It says, Read below and
- let's discuss. Would like to provide

- 1 some data but want to keep it basic and
- easily understood. Let me know your
- <sup>3</sup> availability for a call.
- Do you see that?
- <sup>5</sup> A. I see that.
- 6 Q. Do you recall discussing
- 7 Chris Zimmerman's e-mail with Mr.
- 8 Hazewski?
- <sup>9</sup> A. No, not at all.
- Q. Do you have any
- understanding, reading this e-mail here
- today, about why Chris -- or Mr.
- 2 Zimmerman wanted to give David Neu this
- 14 information?
- A. I don't know why.
- Q. Did you -- do you recall
- asking Mr. Hazewski why this project was
- 18 going on?
- 19 A. No.
- Q. Looking at your e-mail at
- the top -- and you send it to Ed Hazewski
- <sup>22</sup> and Marcelino Guerreiro.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.

```
1
                  Subject line is, Re, WAG
           0.
2
    DEA.
3
                  "WAG" there, again, refers
4
    to Walgreens?
5
           Α.
                  Yes.
6
                  Does DEA refer to the Drug
            Ο.
7
    Enforcement Administration?
8
           Α.
                  Yes.
9
                  Okay. And the attachments
           0.
10
    are Ron Buzzeo_FDLI_current_February
11
    2014-MC SOM.
12
                  Do you see that?
13
           Α.
                  I see that.
14
                  Reading that, do you have
           0.
15
    any idea what that document was, or
16
    recollection?
17
                  I have no recollection.
18
                  Looking at your e-mail to Ed
           0.
19
    you say, I've attached a PowerPoint
20
    presentation -- abbreviated as PPT -- I
21
    found from Buzzeo dated Feb. 2014
22
    regarding SOM.
23
                  Do you see that?
```

I see that.

Α.

24

- Q. Does that refresh your
- <sup>2</sup> recollection on what that attachment
- 3 might be?
- 4 A. No.
- Do you have any idea who
- 6 Buzzeo is, or what Buzzeo is?
- A. I don't remember exactly
- 8 what that is, no.
- 9 Q. You say, Note Slide Number
- 10 13, suspicious order monitoring
- 11 program-five key elements as a starting
- point to evaluate WAG's program.
- Does "WAG" still refer to
- 14 Walgreens there?
- 15 A. Yes.
- O. Does this refresh your
- 17 recollection that you were being asked to
- 18 evaluate Walgreens' program at the time?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
- Form.
- THE WITNESS: That's what it
- appears to be.
- 23 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Okay. Do you know if

```
1
    AmerisourceBergen was being asked to
    evaluate Walgreens' program by Walgreens?
2
3
                  MS. MCCLURE: Object to
4
           form.
5
                  THE WITNESS: Sorry,
6
           clarify.
7
    BY MR. CLUFF:
8
           0.
                  Sure.
9
                  Do you know if Walgreens
10
    asked AmerisourceBergen to do this
11
    evaluation?
12
                 I don't recall.
13
           Q. Do you have any recollection
14
    about whether AmerisourceBergen
15
    voluntarily decided to evaluate
16
    Walgreens' program?
17
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
18
           form.
19
                  THE WITNESS: I don't
20
           recall.
21
    BY MR. CLUFF:
22
                  You say, For example, they
           Ο.
23
    have submitted to us the information for
24
    the 590; however, do they have a separate
```

- 1 questionnaire that they use to conduct
- <sup>2</sup> routine due diligence on their stores or
- when they are acquiring new businesses?
- Did you ever get answers to
- 5 those questions?
- A. I think they had a separate
- <sup>7</sup> questionnaire, but it was a confidential
- 8 document that nobody saw, from what I
- 9 recall.
- Q. When you say "nobody saw"
- it, do you mean AmerisourceBergen never
- 12 saw it as well?
- 13 A. They may not have. I don't
- $^{14}$  remember.
- Q. And then the next sentence
- is, Process to clear orders besides
- 17 looking at item number and quantity.
- Did you get an answer to
- 19 that question?
- A. I don't remember.
- Q. Okay. I sort of
- overpromised and said I would not ask you
- questions about the slides, but why don't
- $^{24}$  we look at Number 13, which is the slide

- 1 you reference in your e-mail.
- If you flip back in the
- document, that slide ends at 296168.
- <sup>4</sup> A. Okay.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. Just starting at the top
- there, the heading is, Suspicious Order
- Monitoring-Five Key Elements.
- Do you see that?
- <sup>9</sup> A. I see that.
- Q. Do you have any
- 11 recollection, reviewing this slide, what
- 12 this was about?
- A. I don't recall this. But
- it's related to this top e-mail here.
- Q. Okay. Looking down at the
- 16 five key elements, do you see the first
- one is, A defensible SOM model?
- A. I see that.
- Q. Do you understand "SOM" to
- stand for suspicious order monitoring?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. So would that be one
- 23 key element of a suspicious order
- monitoring program?

```
1
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
2
           form.
3
                  THE WITNESS: Identifies
4
           orders -- that's the definition of
5
           a suspicious order.
6
    BY MR. CLUFF:
7
                 Okay. The next one down is,
           0.
8
    Appropriate due diligence and Know Your
9
    Customer activities.
10
                  Would you agree that's an
11
    element of a suspicious order monitoring
12
    program, or a key element of it?
13
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
14
           form.
15
                  THE WITNESS: That's an
16
           element of due diligence and Know
17
           Your Customer.
18
    BY MR. CLUFF:
19
                 How about, Appropriate
           0.
    review and/or investigations of pended
20
21
    orders, would you agree that's a key
22
    element of a suspicious order monitoring
23
    program?
24
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
```

```
1
           form.
2
                  THE WITNESS: Pended orders
           would be orders of interest if
3
           they hit the algorithm.
4
5
    BY MR. CLUFF:
6
           Q. So appropriate review and/or
7
    investigations of pended orders would be
8
    a key element of a suspicious order
9
    monitoring program?
10
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
11
           form.
12
                  THE WITNESS: We don't know
13
           until we actually look at it.
14
    BY MR. CLUFF:
15
              Okay. But you have to
           0.
    review them, if they hit parameters,
16
17
    right, to determine whether or not
    they're suspicious?
18
19
                  If they're potentially
20
    suspicious.
21
                  MS. MCCLURE: Same.
22
    BY MR. CLUFF:
23
           Q. At the bottom -- excuse me,
24
    the next one down, says, Clear,
```

```
1
    comprehensive SOM SOPs.
2
                  And we previously discussed
3
    that "SOM" stands for suspicious order
    monitoring, right?
4
5
            Α.
                  Correct.
6
                  Do you understand if "SOP"
            Ο.
7
    stands for standard operating procedures?
8
                  I believe so, yes.
            Α.
9
                  So would you agree that
            0.
10
    clear, comprehensive standard operating
11
    procedures are a key element of the
12
    suspicious order monitoring program?
13
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
14
            form.
15
                  THE WITNESS: It could be a
16
           training document.
17
    BY MR. CLUFF:
18
                  But having clear,
19
    comprehensive training documents is a
20
    part of -- is a key element of a
21
    suspicious order monitoring program,
22
    correct?
23
```

MS. MCCLURE: Objection to

form.

24

```
1
                 THE WITNESS: Yes, I guess.
2
    BY MR. CLUFF:
3
              Okay. Now I'm done with
4
    that document.
5
                 MR. CLUFF: Is there a Teva
6
           lawyer here? Teva?
                                 Teva?
7
    BY MR. CLUFF:
8
           Q. Previously, we were
9
    discussing Walgreens and the sharing of
10
    information regarding thresholds.
11
                 Do you recall that?
12
                 I recall that.
           Α.
13
                 I don't want to rehash that
           0.
14
    conversation, I promise.
15
                 But one of the things that
16
    got us on to that conversation is I asked
17
    you if AmerisourceBergen ever created
18
    exceptions for Walgreens.
19
                 Do you recall that?
20
           Α.
                 Yes.
21
                 I'd like to hand you a copy
           Q.
22
    of Exhibit-17.
23
24
                  (Whereupon,
```

```
1
           AmerisourceBergen-Garcia
2
           Exhibit-17, ABDCMDL00151721-726,
           was marked for identification.)
3
4
5
    BY MR. CLUFF:
6
           O. It's an e-mail chain dated
7
    -- ABDCMDL00151721.
8
                  Please feel free to
9
    familiarize yourself with it. It looks
10
    like there's also an attachment, which
11
    would have been a second e-mail.
12
                 MS. MCCLURE: Is that
13
           attachment part of this?
14
                 MR. CLUFF: I do not believe
15
           it is part of this.
16
    BY MR. CLUFF:
17
                 So I don't have you wasting
    your time reading a whole long document
18
19
    that I'm not going to ask you questions
20
    about.
21
                  I'm looking at the second
22
    page, there's an e-mail from Degnan,
23
    Nancy, to Eric Cherveny. And then
24
    there's a response from Eric Cherveny to
```

- that e-mail. And my questions are about
- <sup>2</sup> those two.
- You can feel free to read
- 4 the entire thing if you want to, but you
- <sup>5</sup> let me know when you're ready.
- A. Okay.
- <sup>7</sup> Q. So in that e-mail on Page
- 8 151722, Nancy Degnan -- do you know who
- 9 that is?
- 10 A. I don't know who that is.
- 11 Q. If you look down at the
- bottom of her e-mail, it identifies her
- as a knowledge developer. And there are
- two Roman Numerals next to it.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. Does that refresh your
- 18 recollection about who she is?
- 19 A. I have no idea who she is.
- Q. Okay. She asks, Hi, Eric.
- I reached out to the service delivery
- team (Sara Dalyan and Kate Harper) to
- determine if Kaiser will also be an
- exception in the OMP process currently

- 1 published. I wanted to identify any
- other differences to the existing process
- <sup>3</sup> before updating the article.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. And then if you turn to the
- <sup>7</sup> first page of this chain, Eric Cherveny
- 8 responds to her at the very bottom.
- 9 Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- 11 Q. You see you're copied on
- that e-mail in the "cc" line?
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. And he writes, Nancy,
- 15 Walgreens is the only exception to the
- 16 customer review form. All other
- 17 customers and chains will submit the
- 18 consumption review as per current policy.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. Does this refresh your
- recollection that AmerisourceBergen
- created exceptions to its policies and
- 24 procedures for Walgreens?

```
1
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
2
           form.
3
                  THE WITNESS: We didn't
4
           create policy and procedure
5
           exceptions. The Walgreens
6
           integrity team, I believe, wanted
7
           to receive threshold reviews
8
           directly and not for individual
9
           stores -- or from individual
10
           stores.
11
    BY MR. CLUFF:
12
                 Just to be clear, it says,
           0.
    Walgreens is the only exception to the
13
14
    consumption review form. All other
15
    customers and chains will submit the
16
    consumption review as per current policy.
17
                  So was there a current
18
    policy in place regarding consumption
    reviews in 2015?
19
20
                 I believe so.
           Α.
21
                 Okay. And then Walgreens
           Q.
22
    was an exception to that rule, correct?
23
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
24
           the form. Asked and answered.
```

```
1
                  THE WITNESS: They were not
2
           an exception to the rule. It was
3
           how and who those consumption
4
           reviews would be submitted to.
5
    BY MR. CLUFF:
6
                 But how and to whom those
    consumption reviews would be submitted
7
8
    was an exception to the policy, correct?
9
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
10
           the form. Asked and answered.
11
                  THE WITNESS: No. The
12
           consumption review form was to go
13
           through the WAG integrity team;
14
           whereas with other customers and
15
           other chains, it could be
16
           submitted directly to our system.
17
    BY MR. CLUFF:
18
                 So let me just understand.
           0.
19
                  There was a policy in place
20
    in 2015, correct?
21
                  I think so.
           Α.
22
                 Okay. And you said, with
           Ο.
23
    other customers and other chains, a
24
    consumption review form -- you used the
```

```
word "it," but I believe you meant
1
    consumption review form -- could be
2
    submitted directly to our system.
4
                 Did I get that right?
5
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
6
           Asked and answered.
7
                  THE WITNESS: Correct.
8
    BY MR. CLUFF:
9
           Q. Okay. And was that the
10
    policy?
11
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
12
           Asked and answered.
13
                  THE WITNESS: I don't know
14
           if that was in written format.
15
    BY MR. CLUFF:
16
           Q. Was that the general
    procedure that you understood to be the
17
    way it worked?
18
19
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
20
           Form.
21
                  THE WITNESS: I believe so.
22
                 MS. MCCLURE: Asked and
23
           answered.
24
    BY MR. CLUFF:
```

```
1
                  Just give the answer a
           0.
2
    second so Shannon can get her objection
3
    in.
         Thanks.
4
                  Okay. So Walgreens didn't
    go through that same procedure, did they?
5
6
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
7
           Asked and answered. Form.
8
                  THE WITNESS: They -- the
9
           individual stores from Walgreens
10
           would submit a consumption review
11
           form to the WAG integrity team,
12
           and then the WAG integrity team
13
           would go to the system.
14
    BY MR. CLUFF:
15
                  What's "the system" you're
           0.
16
    referring to?
17
           Α.
                  Our -- I think it was
    Salesforce where the consumption reviews
18
19
    are kept.
20
                  So that's a different
           Ο.
21
    process than a regular customer would go
22
    through, correct?
23
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
24
            form. Asked and answered.
```

```
1
                  THE WITNESS: Because
2
           Walgreens has the integrity team,
3
           they wanted to go through the
           integrity team.
4
5
    BY MR. CLUFF:
6
                  So because Walgreens had an
7
    integrity team, AmerisourceBergen gave
8
    them a different process than other
9
    customers, is that what you're saying?
10
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
11
           Asked and answered numerous times.
12
           You're becoming argumentative.
13
                  THE WITNESS: Sorry,
14
           restate.
15
    BY MR. CLUFF:
16
           0.
                  Sure.
17
                  Because Walgreens had an
    integrity team, AmerisourceBergen gave
18
19
    them a different process than other
    customers for submitting consumption
20
21
    reviews?
22
                  MS. MCCLURE: Same
23
           objection.
24
                  THE WITNESS:
                                      Walgreens
                                No.
```

```
1
            insisted that they wanted to have
2
           visibility to those consumption
3
           reviews and that they would submit
4
            those to the system like everyone
5
            else.
6
    BY MR. CLUFF:
7
                  And then however you want to
            0.
8
    qualify that process, Eric Cherveny
9
    writes and says, Walgreens is the only
10
    exception to the consumption review form.
11
                  Do you see that?
12
            Α.
                  I see that.
13
            0.
                  Okay. Let's move on.
14
                  MR. CLUFF: Is counsel for
15
           Teva on the phone or present in
16
            the room?
17
    BY MR. CLUFF:
18
                  Ms. Garcia, do you recall
    working with a man named Joseph
19
20
    Tomkowitz?
21
           Α.
                  Yes.
22
                  Do you recall working with
            Ο.
23
    Ed Hazewski?
24
            Α.
                  Yes.
```

- Q. Are you aware that Joseph
- 2 Tomkowitz left AmerisourceBergen and went
- 3 to Teva?
- <sup>4</sup> A. Yes.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. Did you communicate or
- 6 correspond with Mr. Tomkowitz after he
- 7 left AmerisourceBergen?
- A. On occasion.
- 9 Q. Do you recall communicating
- with him about past Walgreens hospital
- 11 locations?
- 12 A. I don't recall that.
- Q. Do you recall any
- 14 investigation that you conducted, during
- 15 your time at AmerisourceBergen, about a
- location for Walgreens in Beth Israel,
- 17 New York?
- A. I don't recall.
- 19 Q. Do you recall ever
- <sup>20</sup> discussing that location with Mr.
- 21 Tomkowitz?
- A. I don't recall.
- MR. CLUFF: Shannon, why
- don't you look at that before I

| 1  | hand it to her?                    |
|----|------------------------------------|
| 2  | For the record, I'm handing        |
| 3  | counsel a copy of a document       |
| 4  | produced by Teva, subject to a     |
| 5  | confidential designation.          |
| 6  | Teva_MDL_A_02664130.               |
| 7  | Ms. Garcia is copied on            |
| 8  | every aspect of this chain. In     |
| 9  | fact, she replies to Mr. Tomkowitz |
| 10 | at one point on the chain.         |
| 11 | Because she's a recipient and      |
| 12 | author of the document, despite    |
| 13 | the confidentiality designation,   |
| 14 | this e-mail allows me to the       |
| 15 | protective order allows me to use  |
| 16 | it with her. I'm having counsel    |
| 17 | for Amerisource review it and      |
| 18 | determine that she agrees with my  |
| 19 | analysis.                          |
| 20 | MS. MCCLURE: I'm not               |
| 21 | agreeing or disagreeing with the   |
| 22 | analysis. I will say that Ms.      |
| 23 | Garcia is copied on each of the    |
| 24 | embedded e-mails within this       |

| 1  | chain.                            |
|----|-----------------------------------|
| 2  | MR. CLUFF: And she authors        |
| 3  | the second-to-the-last in the     |
| 4  | chain, or second to the last      |
| 5  | e-mail on the first page.         |
| 6  | MS. MCCLURE: Yep. I agree         |
| 7  | that that is an accurate          |
| 8  | representation of the document,   |
| 9  | that Ms. Garcia sent one of the   |
| 10 | e-mails in this chain.            |
| 11 | MR. CLUFF: Okay. I'd like         |
| 12 | to mark it as Exhibit-18 to Ms.   |
| 13 | Garcia's deposition.              |
| 14 |                                   |
| 15 | (Whereupon,                       |
| 16 | AmerisourceBergen-Garcia          |
| 17 | Exhibit-18,                       |
| 18 | TEVA_MDL_A_02664130-131, was      |
| 19 | marked for identification.)       |
| 20 |                                   |
| 21 | MR. CLUFF: I'll give you a        |
| 22 | sticker, you have all the copies. |
| 23 | MS. MCCLURE: Oh, I have all       |
| 24 | the copies?                       |

- MR. CLUFF: Yes.
- 2 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. This is really a one-page
- <sup>4</sup> e-mail chain, Ms. Garcia. I just want to
- 5 cover some basics about your recollection
- of this. Let's start at the bottom of
- <sup>7</sup> the first page.
- 8 You see there it's from
- Joseph Tomkowitz@Joseph Tomkowitz --
- Joseph.tomkowitz@tevaPharm.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. And he writes to Mr.
- 14 Hazewski and to yourself on July 8th,
- <sup>15</sup> 2014.
- You see the subject line
- there is, Walgreens Beth Israel, New
- 18 York?
- 19 A. I see that.
- Q. And he writes, Here a blast
- 21 from the past. This is a Walgreens
- on-site hospital location. We had noted
- as buying a high percentage of 30
- milligram when they came onboard and

```
reported some of their OY orders as
1
2
    suspicious.
3
                  Do you know what "OY" stands
4
    for?
                  Oxycodone 30.
5
           Α.
6
                  Why would you have reported
           0.
7
    them or some of their OY orders as
8
    suspicious?
9
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
10
           form.
11
                  THE WITNESS: This might
12
           have been before my time.
13
    BY MR. CLUFF:
14
                  So you don't recall whether
15
    or not you would have been participating
    in looking at orders for this location?
16
17
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
18
           form.
19
                  THE WITNESS: I don't
20
           recall.
21
    BY MR. CLUFF:
22
                  Okay. Is there something
           Ο.
23
    about this document to you that makes you
24
    believe it might have been before your
```

```
1
    time?
2
                  I don't know.
           Α.
3
                 Okay. Let's look at the
           0.
4
    second page.
5
                  There's -- can you see
6
    there's a website address at the top
7
    there?
8
           Α.
                  Yes.
9
                  So looking at the beginning
10
    of that website address, it looks like it
11
    says New York.cbslocal.
12
                  From that, can you determine
    whether or not you think this is from,
13
14
    you know, a news organization?
15
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
16
           form.
17
                  THE WITNESS: It appears to
18
           be from a news organization.
19
    BY MR. CLUFF:
20
                  And then if you continue, it
           0.
21
    looks like there's a date, 2014/07/08.
22
                  Do you see that?
23
           Α.
                  I see that.
```

And it continues and says --

Q.

24

- 1 I'm going to not read the dashes to save
- everybody some time and the pain of my
- yoice, but it says, Beth Israel's
- 4 ex-pharmacy director accused of stealing
- 5 nearly 200,000 Oxycodone pills.
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- MR. CLUFF: Do you want to
- double check my zeros, Shannon?
- MS. MCCLURE: I did. I'm
- all over it.
- MR. CLUFF: My eyes are
- waning, too.
- 14 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. So going back to the first
- page, Joe writes, When we first met with
- 17 Tasha and her group, this was one I asked
- $^{18}$  them about.
- Reading that, do you have
- any recollection about discussing this
- 21 pharmacy or the pharmacist with
- Walgreens?
- A. The "we" in this sentence is
- $^{24}$  him and Ed.

- 1 Q. What do you base that
- <sup>2</sup> statement on?
- A. Because I wasn't there.
- 4 Q. How do you know you weren't
- 5 there?
- 6 A. They met with Walgreens in
- <sup>7</sup> Chicago once, I remember that.
- Q. Why do you believe this
- 9 meeting occurred in Chicago?
- 10 A. Because Tasha hadn't been
- out to ABC, as far as I knew.
- Q. Okay. We can set that
- 13 aside, then.
- 14 I just have maybe three or
- 15 four more documents. Do you want to take
- another quick break, or do you want to
- power through?
- A. Let's go through.
- Q. We're going to give you
- another break, too, after I wrap up and
- 21 your lawyers are going to decide whether
- or not they want to do further
- questioning. But I'll get this done
- <sup>24</sup> quick.

```
1
                  What I'm going to do is hand
2
    you my copy of this document that is
    clean. I'm going to keep the bad copy,
4
    and I am going to give all these other
5
    counsel on the other side bad copies,
6
    too.
7
                  But this document is a copy
8
    of an earnings report from 2012 to 2013.
9
    It's Bates marked ABDCMDL00364852.
10
11
                  (Whereupon,
12
           AmerisourceBergen-Garcia
13
           Exhibit-19, ABDCMDL00364852-856,
14
           was marked for identification.)
15
16
    BY MR. CLUFF:
17
                  Is this -- I'll represent to
18
    you that this is a printout of an Excel
19
    spreadsheet that was given to me by your
20
    counsel.
21
                  Is this something you would
22
    have ever seen before in your work in
23
    AmerisourceBergen?
24
           Α.
                  I don't remember.
```

```
1
                  Were you generally aware of
           Ο.
2
    your salary and payment history while you
    were at AmerisourceBergen?
4
           Α.
                  General.
5
                  If you look on the second
           0.
6
    page from the very back, there are some
7
    dates at the top left corner. One is
8
    11/23/2012.
9
                  Do you see that?
10
                  Sorry, which corner?
           Α.
11
                  The top left corner in the
           0.
12
    column with the dates in it.
13
                  MS. MCCLURE: What page?
14
                  MR. CLUFF: The second from
15
           the back page.
16
                  THE WITNESS: Oh, the second
17
           from the back. Sorry.
18
                  The earnings report dates?
19
    BY MR. CLUFF:
20
           0.
                  Yes.
21
           Α.
                  Okay.
22
                  So do you see, if you kind
           Ο.
23
    of tab over in the columns, there's an
```

entry that says, Nondiscretionary bonus

next to a numeral 1 2 Α. I see that. 3 Q. Do you recall receiving a 4 bonus in 2012? 5 I don't recall. Α. 6 You had only been at the 0. 7 company for a few months by this time in 8 November of 2012, correct? 9 Α. Yes. Okay. Do you recall what 10 0. bonuses were based on in the diversion 11 12 control team at AmerisourceBergen? 13 No. I think it was just a Α. 14 general company bonus. 15 Okay. You can set that Q. 16 aside. 17 I'll hand you another 18 document. This is another printout. 19 This one didn't get a name, but it was 20 produced as ABDCMDL00364858. 21 22 (Whereupon, 23 AmerisourceBergen-Garcia 24 Exhibit-20, ABDCMDL00364858, was

```
1
           marked for identification.)
2
    BY MR. CLUFF:
4
           O. Go ahead and look at that
5
    for a second.
6
                  Do you see on the top left
7
    corner it says, Pay change history?
8
           Α.
                  Yes.
9
                  Have you ever seen a
10
    document like this in your work history
11
    at AmerisourceBergen?
12
                  I don't recall.
           Α.
13
                  MS. MCCLURE: Sterling, for
14
           the record, I'm going to note that
15
           there does not appear to be a
16
            confidentiality designation on
17
           this. However, in light of the
18
            fact that I believe this was
19
           produced in native, I would just
20
           request that the highly
21
            confidential designation that
22
           originally accompanied this
23
           document, given the fact that it
24
            includes compensation-related
```

```
1
           history, is maintained for
2
           purposes of Exhibit-20.
3
                 MR. CLUFF: Sure. I don't
4
           remember if you guys gave me this
5
           in native and PDF or just in
6
           native. But I'm happy to agree
7
           that this should be designated as
8
           confidential.
9
                 MS. MCCLURE: Highly
10
           confidential.
11
                 MR. CLUFF: Sure.
12
                 MS. MCCLURE: Thank you.
13
    BY MR. CLUFF:
14
           Q. So, Liz, looking at the left
15
    side of this page, do you see there's an
16
    effective date?
17
           Α.
                 Yes.
18
           Q. And if you look down at the
19
    bottom of the effective date, it looks
20
    like that says, June 11, 2012?
21
           Α.
                 Yes.
22
           0.
                 And there's an ad hoc
23
    compensation change.
24
                 Do you recall what that was
```

```
1
    about?
2
                  No.
            Α.
3
                  I think June 11, 2012 was
    your hire date with AmerisourceBergen.
4
5
                  Does that sound right?
6
            Α.
                  Yes.
7
                  So that would have been your
            Q.
8
    beginning salary?
9
            Α.
                  Yes.
10
                  And going up the date column
            O.
11
    there, it looks like the next entry is a
12
    November 3rd, 2013.
13
                  Do you see that?
14
            Α.
                  I see that.
15
                  Moving over one column, it
            Q.
16
    says, Ad hoc compensation change.
17
                  Do you see that?
18
            Α.
                  I see that.
19
                  And the next column over, in
            0.
20
    the column, Reason -- do you see that?
21
            Α.
                  Yes.
22
                  -- it says, Request
23
    compensation change, with a little arrow
```

key, adjustment, little arrow key, merit.

```
1
                  Do you see that?
2
           Α.
                  I see that.
3
                  And it looks like your
           0.
4
    salary goes from
                      0 to
5
                  Do you see that?
6
           Α.
                  I see that.
7
                  Do you remember getting a
           Q.
8
    merits-based compensation change in 2013?
9
                  Vaguely.
           Α.
10
                  Do you know what was
           0.
11
    involved in determining whether to give
12
    an associate at Amerisource a
13
    merits-based adjustment to their
14
    compensation?
15
                  I would assume performance.
           Α.
16
                  So looking at this, is it --
            Ο.
17
    based on your experience at Amerisource,
18
    your supervisors believed that your
19
    performance warranted a merit-based
20
    increase to your compensation?
21
           Α.
                  I guess so.
22
                  I don't want to belabor the
           Ο.
    point here, but if you look at all the
23
24
    columns under, Reason, starting at the
```

- very top, it says, Merit process
- 2 adjustment; one down it says, Merit
- process adjustment; one more down, it
- 4 says, Adjustment, little arrow key,
- <sup>5</sup> merit.
- Do you see that?
- <sup>7</sup> A. Yes.
- 8 Q. So it looks like you
- 9 received, for every full year that you
- worked at AmerisourceBergen, a merit
- adjustment to your compensation, correct?
- A. Correct.
- Q. And so those would have been
- based on, you know, meritorious
- performance at AmerisourceBergen?
- A. It appears so.
- Q. Do you know what about your
- 18 performance at AmerisourceBergen
- warranted a merits-based adjustment?
- A. I don't know what metrics
- $^{21}$  they used.
- Q. You had a performance review
- every year at AmerisourceBergen, correct?
- A. Yes.

```
1
                 Did they ever discuss with
           0.
2
    you why they were giving you a
3
    merits-based compensation increase?
4
           Α.
                  I don't recall those
5
    conversations.
6
                  You can set that aside.
           0.
7
                  MS. MCCLURE:
                                So, Mr.
8
           Sterling, can I just write the
9
           words "highly confidential" on
10
           here?
11
                 MR. CLUFF: Yes, do it.
12
    BY MR. CLUFF:
13
                 Was any part of your
           0.
14
    performance or your compensation based on
15
    your ability to onboard customers at
16
    AmerisourceBergen?
17
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
18
           form.
19
                  THE WITNESS: No.
20
    BY MR. CLUFF:
21
                 Was any part of your
           0.
22
    compensation based on your ability to
23
    complete due diligence on behalf of
```

customers that wanted to become

```
1
    AmerisourceBergen customers?
2
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
3
           form.
4
                  THE WITNESS: No.
5
    BY MR. CLUFF:
6
                 Earlier I asked you whether
           0.
7
    you knew what was considered in
8
    determining a merits-based performance
9
    increase -- or compensation increase and
10
    you told me you were not aware.
11
                  I've just given you two
12
    examples, and you told me those were not
13
    included. Is there some reason, based on
14
    your recollection, that you know those
15
    were not included?
16
                 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
17
           form.
18
                  THE WITNESS:
                                Those were
19
           never part of our salary base.
20
    BY MR. CLUFF:
21
           Q. Part of your job
22
    responsibility was conducting due
23
    diligence for the chain pharmacies,
```

correct?

```
1
            Α.
                  Correct.
2
                  We previously reviewed that
            0.
3
    that was something that you took great
    pride in, correct?
4
5
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
6
            form.
7
                  THE WITNESS: It was just
8
           part of my duties.
9
    BY MR. CLUFF:
10
                  We also discussed that part
            0.
11
    of your job duties was to perform
12
    investigations of pharmacies, correct?
13
            Α.
                  How do you mean?
14
                  I think we discussed, in
            0.
15
    your 2016 performance evaluation, that
16
    you, as part of your job responsibilities
    prior to 2016, went on site visits to
17
    pharmacies?
18
19
            Α.
                  Site visits, yes.
20
                  I was calling them
            Q.
21
    investigations.
22
                  Is site visits a better
23
    word?
24
            Α.
                  Yes.
```

- Q. Happy to use that.
- 2 And that you referenced site
- yisits as an important tool to determine
- 4 whether or not Amerisource should
- <sup>5</sup> continue its relationship with a
- 6 customer, among other things, correct?
- 7 MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form. Asked and answered.
- 9 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 10 BY MR. CLUFF:
- 11 Q. Did any of your work in
- conducting site visits on behalf of
- 13 AmerisourceBergen contribute to the
- 14 merits-based increase you received during
- your tenure at Amerisource?
- <sup>16</sup> A. No.
- Q. How about the Form 590 due
- diligence for chain customers, did that
- 19 affect your compensation?
- <sup>20</sup> A. No.
- Q. I'm going to give you one
- last document, and then we'll take a
- break. I'll keep my small copy and you
- $^{24}$  can have the big copy.

```
1
2
                  (Whereupon,
3
           AmerisourceBergen-Garcia
           Exhibit-21, ABDCMDL00364857, was
4
5
           marked for identification.) S
6
7
                  MR. CLUFF: Zach, I believe
8
            this is Document Number 10.
9
                  This is a native spreadsheet
10
           that we printed. It probably was
11
           marked previously as highly
12
           confidential pursuant to the
13
           protective order.
14
                  Shannon, if you'd like to
15
           write that on the witness's copy,
16
            I'm happy to have you do so. It
17
           was produced to plaintiffs as
18
           ABDCMDL00364857.
19
    BY MR. CLUFF:
20
                  Ms. Garcia, would you have
21
    ever seen this kind of a document during
22
    your time as an employee of
23
    AmerisourceBergen?
24
                  No. It doesn't look
           Α.
```

- <sup>1</sup> familiar.
- O. Okay. I'm going to
- <sup>3</sup> represent to you that this is a record of
- 4 your payment history.
- <sup>5</sup> A. Okay.
- 6 Q. If you look in the middle of
- <sup>7</sup> the first page, you'll see a column that
- 8 starts with period. And if you look
- <sup>9</sup> under that, there are some dates ranges,
- 10 followed by a parenthesis that says,
- 11 Payroll: Bi-weekly.
- Do you see that?
- 13 A. Are you on Page 2?
- Q. No, I'm on Page 1.
- A. Sorry. Period, got you.
- Q. And if you look over to the
- 17 right, you can see that it says, Earned.
- 18 At the top of the column, it says,
- 19 Associate bonus plan. Underneath that,
- it says, PTO USA. Under that, it says,
- 21 Salary.
- So looking at this -- and if
- you look at the earnings column, does it
- appear to you to be a record of the

- 1 payments you would have received from
- 2 AmerisourceBergen during your employment?
- A. I believe so, yes.
- Q. At the top there, there's a
- date, 11/24/2017, which is the payment
- 6 date or reversal date.
- Do you see that?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. And if you go all the way
- over to the earnings, there's an entry
- that says,
- Do you see that?
- A. I see that.
- Q. When did you leave
- 15 AmerisourceBergen, if you can recall?
- 16 A. October 2017.
- Q. So this payment, which
- 18 reflects an associate bonus plan payment,
- was made to you after you left
- <sup>20</sup> AmerisourceBergen?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to
- form.
- THE WITNESS: Possibly.
- 24 BY MR. CLUFF:

- Q. So the date is definitely
- <sup>2</sup> after the date that you just referred to
- <sup>3</sup> as your separation date, correct?
- 4 A. Got you. Yes.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. So that payment would have
- 6 been received after you left?
- <sup>7</sup> A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Do you recall why you
- 9 received a bonus from AmerisourceBergen
- after you left the company?
- 11 A. Bonuses were on a fiscal
- year basis. So October 1st was the
- last -- was the beginning of the next
- 14 fiscal year.
- So this was actually bonus
- 16 from the previous year.
- Q. Okay. So you received a
- bonus for the fiscal year prior that
- 19 concluded prior to your departure, is
- what you're telling me?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Do you recall what the bonus
- was calculated on?
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection to

```
1
           form.
2
                 THE WITNESS: No.
    BY MR. CLUFF:
4
           Q. What were the performance
5
    metrics, if you can recall, on how
6
    bonuses were calculated?
7
                 I don't know that
           Α.
8
    information.
9
                 If you look down at the very
10
    bottom of the page, there's another line
    in the earned category that says,
11
12
    Associate bonus plan. The date there is,
13
    11/25/2016. The amount listed in the
14
    earnings column says,
15
                 Do you see that?
16
           Α.
                 I see that.
17
                 So that's a bonus that would
           0.
18
    have been earned for work conducted in
19
    the prior fiscal year?
20
           Α.
                 Yes.
21
                 And I think we talked
22
    earlier that in 2016, that's the year
    when you had the formal written
23
24
    counseling, correct?
```

- A. Yes.
- Q. Yet you still received a
- 3 bonus?
- <sup>4</sup> A. Yes.
- <sup>5</sup> Q. So in 2016, I know we
- 6 discussed that you had a performance
- <sup>7</sup> review.
- And so I'm curious if,
- <sup>9</sup> during that performance review, Mr.
- 10 Cherveny discussed with you the reasons
- why you were receiving a bonus?
- 12 A. No, I don't recall.
- Q. Okay. If you flip the page
- 14 and look down at the bottom again, this
- is now Page 2, the two bottom entries in
- that highlighted yellow column -- by the
- way, for the record, the yellow column
- was highlighted in the version that was
- 19 produced to us. So we didn't make any
- 20 changes to this.
- It's a nice, helpful
- reference, though.
- 23 At the bottom of the yellow
- column it says, Associate bonus plan.

- $^{1}$  The date is, 11/27/15. The earned amount
- is, correct?
- A. I see that, yes.
- Q. Do you see underneath that,
- <sup>5</sup> it says, Discretionary bonus-accrued?
- A. Yes.
- $^{7}$  Q. The date is also 11/27/2015,
- 8 right?
- 9 A. Yes.
- Q. And the amount is,
- $^{11}$  A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Do you have any recollection
- on how associates at AmerisourceBergen
- 14 accrued bonuses?
- A. I have no idea.
- MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
- 17 Asked and answered.
- 18 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Let's do that again.
- MR. CLUFF: And you can have
- your objection, Shannon.
- 22 BY MR. CLUFF:
- Q. Do you have any recollection
- on how associates at AmerisourceBergen

```
1
    accrued bonuses?
2
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
3
           Asked and answered.
4
                  THE WITNESS: I have no
5
           idea.
6
    BY MR. CLUFF:
7
                 Okay. Do you recall
           0.
8
    discussing this accrued bonus with your
9
    supervisor in 2015?
10
                  I don't recall.
           Α.
11
                 How about the associate
12
    bonus plan payment, do you recall
    discussing the basis for that payment
13
14
    from your supervisor?
15
                  I don't recall.
           Α.
16
                 On Page 3, at the bottom of
           0.
17
    the yellow column again, there's an
18
    associate bonus plan payment. The date,
19
    1/28/2014. The amount,
20
                  Do you see that?
21
           Α.
                  I see that.
22
                 Any recollection about that?
           Ο.
23
                 No.
           Α.
24
                 Okay. Flip the page one
           Q.
```

```
1
    last time.
2
                  There, at the top of the
    column, there's a discretionary
4
    bonus-accrued. The amount is,
5
    The date is, 9/23/2014.
6
                 Do you see that?
7
                 I see that.
           Α.
8
                 Do you have any recollection
           0.
    of that bonus payment?
9
10
                 I do not.
           Α.
11
           Q.
                 Okay.
12
                 MR. CLUFF: Let's take a
13
           break. That's all the questions
14
           I've got for right now. But let
15
           me double check my notes to see if
16
           there's anything I want to
17
           follow-up on.
18
                 VIDEO TECHNICIAN: Off the
19
           record at 5:35 p.m.
20
21
                  (Whereupon, a brief recess
22
           was taken.)
23
24
                 VIDEO TECHNICIAN: We're
```

```
1
           back on the record at 5:40 p.m.
2
                  MR. CLUFF: Ms. Garcia,
3
           just, like, three or four more
4
           questions. I'm just -- I'm not
5
           sure if we covered this at the
6
           very beginning.
7
    BY MR. CLUFF:
8
                  When you left
           0.
9
    AmerisourceBergen, I remember you talking
10
    about that, at the time, you had been
11
    having personality disagreements with
12
    Eric Cherveny; is that right?
13
           Α.
                  Correct.
14
                 And I remember you saying
           0.
15
    that he was your direct supervisor at the
16
    time?
17
           Α.
                  Correct.
18
                  Did you have any sort of,
           Q.
19
    like, a fear or an apprehension, at the
20
    time you left, that you were going to be
21
    fired because of the disagreements you
22
    had with Eric Cherveny?
23
           Α.
                  No.
24
                  MS. MCCLURE: Objection.
```

```
1
           Form.
    BY MR. CLUFF:
2
3
                 Sorry. What was your answer
           0.
    again?
4
5
           Α.
                 No.
6
                 And when you left, you said
           0.
7
    you gave notice.
8
                 Did you discuss any kind of
9
    a severance payment with
10
    AmerisourceBergen when you left?
11
           Α.
                 No.
12
                 And you did not receive one?
           Q.
13
           Α.
                 No.
14
           Q. Okay. After that
15
    merit-based -- excuse me, after the bonus
16
    that we discussed you received in
17
    November, have you received any payments
18
    from AmerisourceBergen at all?
19
           Α.
                 No.
20
                 Did you have a 401(k) when
           Q.
21
    you worked at AmerisourceBergen?
22
           Α.
                 Yes.
23
                 Do you still have a 401(k)?
           Q.
```

Α.

Yes.

1 Do you know if it's still 0. administered with the AmerisourceBergen 2 3 plan? 4 Α. No. 5 You rolled it over into a 0. different company? 6 7 It's in the same company, Α. 8 but it's not being managed or anything 9 with ABC. 10 Do you know if the money is 0. 11 held in the same pool as other ABC 12 associates? 13 Α. I don't know that. 14 Okay. You said you're not Ο. 15 employed now currently? 16 Α. Correct. 19 MS. MCCLURE: Objection. 20 Form. Relevance. 22 BY MR. CLUFF: 23 Understood. 0. 24 MR. CLUFF: That's all the

```
1
           questions I have.
2
                  MS. MCCLURE: I have no
3
           questions. Anyone in the room or
4
            on the phone?
5
                  MR. CLUFF: I guess we
            should ask. Anyone at the end of
6
7
            table? Bob?
8
                  VIDEO TECHNICIAN: This
9
            concludes today's deposition. The
10
            time is 5:42 p.m. We are off the
11
            record.
12
13
                  (Whereupon, the deposition
14
           concluded at 5:42 p.m.)
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
```

```
1
                    CERTIFICATE
2
3
4
                  I HEREBY CERTIFY that the
5
    witness was duly sworn by me and that the
    deposition is a true record of the
6
    testimony given by the witness.
7
8
9
10
           Amanda Maslynsky-Miller
11
           Certified Realtime Reporter
           Dated: December 16, 2018
12
13
14
15
16
17
                  (The foregoing certification
18
    of this transcript does not apply to any
19
    reproduction of the same by any means,
20
    unless under the direct control and/or
21
    supervision of the certifying reporter.)
22
23
24
```

```
1
              INSTRUCTIONS TO WITNESS
2
3
                  Please read your deposition
4
    over carefully and make any necessary
    corrections. You should state the reason
5
6
    in the appropriate space on the errata
    sheet for any corrections that are made.
7
8
                  After doing so, please sign
9
    the errata sheet and date it.
10
                  You are signing same subject
11
    to the changes you have noted on the
12
    errata sheet, which will be attached to
13
    your deposition.
14
                  It is imperative that you
15
    return the original errata sheet to the
16
    deposing attorney within thirty (30) days
17
    of receipt of the deposition transcript
18
    by you. If you fail to do so, the
19
    deposition transcript may be deemed to be
20
    accurate and may be used in court.
21
22
23
24
```

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| 1  |      |      |               |
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|    |      |      | ERRATA        |
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| 24 |      |      |               |

| I,   | ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF DEPONENT               |
|--|--|
| hereby certify that I have read the foregoing pages, 1 - 495, and that the same is a correct transcription of the answers given by me to the questions therein propounded, except for the corrections or changes in form or substance, if any, noted in the attached Errata Sheet.  ELIZABETH GARCIA DATE  Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of, 20  My commission expires: | T -                                      |
| foregoing pages, 1 - 495, and that the same is a correct transcription of the answers given by me to the questions therein propounded, except for the corrections or changes in form or substance, if any, noted in the attached Errata Sheet.  ELIZABETH GARCIA DATE  Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of, 20  My commission expires:                                     |  |
| same is a correct transcription of the answers given by me to the questions therein propounded, except for the corrections or changes in form or substance, if any, noted in the attached Errata Sheet.  ELIZABETH GARCIA DATE  Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of, 20  My commission expires:  |  |
| answers given by me to the questions therein propounded, except for the corrections or changes in form or substance, if any, noted in the attached Errata Sheet.  ELIZABETH GARCIA  DATE  Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of, 20  My commission expires:  |  |
| therein propounded, except for the corrections or changes in form or substance, if any, noted in the attached Errata Sheet.  ELIZABETH GARCIA DATE  Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of, 20  My commission expires:  |  |
| corrections or changes in form or substance, if any, noted in the attached Errata Sheet.  ELIZABETH GARCIA DATE  Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of, 20  My commission expires:   |  |
| ELIZABETH GARCIA DATE  Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of, 20  My commission expires:   |  |
| ELIZABETH GARCIA DATE  Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of, 20  My commission expires:   | substance, if any, noted in the attached |
| Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of, 20  My commission expires:  | Errata Sheet.                            |
| Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of, 20  My commission expires:  |  |
| Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of, 20  My commission expires:  |  |
| to before me this day of, 20  My commission expires:   | ELIZABETH GARCIA DATE                    |
| to before me this day of, 20  My commission expires:   |  |
| to before me this day of, 20  My commission expires:   |  |
| day of, 20  My commission expires:   |  |
| My commission expires:   |  |
|  | , day or, zu                             |
|  | My commission expires:                   |
| Notary Public  |  |
| Notary Public  |  |
|  | Notary Public                            |
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| 1  |      |      | LAWYER'S NOTES |
|----|------|------|----------------|
| 2  | PAGE | LINE |                |
| 3  |      |      |                |
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